

PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED JULY 24, 2025

NEW ISSUE -Book-Entry-Only

RATING: (See “Rating” herein)

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain covenants and procedures relating to requirements of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), interest on the Notes is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations. In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes, interest on the Notes is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay the federal alternative minimum tax. See “Tax Matters” herein.

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT

\$9,141,000 GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES

(BANK QUALIFIED)

Dated: August 14, 2025

Due: August 13, 2026

<u>Amount</u>	<u>Coupon</u>	<u>Yield</u>	<u>CUSIP¹</u>
\$9,141,000	%	%	222849***

The Notes are offered for sale in accordance with an official Notice of Sale dated July 24, 2025. Electronic bids via *PARITY*® for the Notes will be received until 11:00 A.M. (E.T.) on Thursday, July 31, 2025, at the Office of the Town Manager, 1712 Main Street, Coventry, Connecticut, as described in the official Notice of Sale. (See “Appendix D” herein).

The Notes will be general obligations of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut (the “Town”) and the Town will pledge its full faith and credit to pay the principal of, and interest on, the Notes when due. (See “Security and Remedies” herein.)

The Notes will bear interest payable at maturity. The Notes will be issued by means of a book-entry system and will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as Noteowner and nominee for The Depository Trust Company (“DTC”). DTC will act as securities depository for the Notes. The Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interest in the Notes. So long as Cede & Co. is the Noteowner, as nominee of DTC, reference herein to the Noteowner or owners shall mean Cede & Co. as aforesaid, and shall not mean the Beneficial Owners (as described herein) of the Notes. (See “Book-Entry Transfer System” herein).

The Registrar, Certifying Agent, Transfer and Paying Agent will be U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Hartford, Connecticut.

The Notes are not subject to redemption prior to maturity.

The Notes are offered for delivery when, as and if issued, subject to the final approving opinion of Robinson & Cole LLP, Bond Counsel, of Hartford, Connecticut. It is expected that delivery of the Notes in book-entry form will be made to DTC on or about August 14, 2025.

¹ Copyright, American Bankers Association. CUSIP® is a registered trademark of the American Bankers Association. CUSIP numbers have been assigned by an independent company not affiliated with the Town and are included solely for the convenience of the holders of the Notes. The Town is not responsible for the selection or use of these CUSIP numbers, does not undertake any responsibility for their accuracy, and makes no representation as to their correctness on the Notes or as indicated above. The CUSIP number for a specific maturity is subject to being changed after the issuance of the Notes as a result of various subsequent actions including, but not limited to, a refunding in whole or in part of such maturity or as a result of the procurement of secondary market portfolio insurance or other similar enhancement by investors that is applicable to all or a portion of the Notes.

This cover page contains certain information for quick reference only. It is NOT a summary of this issue. Investors must read this entire Official Statement to obtain information essential to the making of an informed investment decision

This Preliminary Official Statement and the information contained herein are subject to completion or amendment. Under no circumstances shall this Preliminary Official Statement constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of the securities in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction.

No dealer, broker, salesperson or other person has been authorized by the Town of Coventry, Connecticut (the "Town"), to give any information or to make any representations not contained in this Official Statement, and if given or made, such other information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of the Notes by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such offer, solicitation or sale.

This Official Statement has been prepared only in connection with the initial offering and sale of the Notes and may not be reproduced or used in whole or in part for any other purpose.

The information, estimates, and expressions of opinion in this Official Statement are subject to change without notice. Neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale of the Notes shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no material change in the affairs of the Town since the date of this Official Statement.

The Town deems this Official Statement to be "final" as of its date for purposes of Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(1).

Other than as to matters expressly set forth in Appendix A – "Audited Financial Statements" herein, the independent auditors for the Town are not passing on and do not assume any responsibility for the accuracy or adequacy of the statements made in this Official Statement and make no representation that they have independently verified the same. The independent auditor has not been engaged to perform and has not performed, since the date of its report included herein, any procedures on the financial statements addressed in that report. The independent auditor also has not performed any procedures relating to this Official Statement.

Other than matters expressly set forth as their opinion in Appendix B, Bond Counsel is not passing on and does not assume any responsibility for the accuracy or adequacy of the statements made in this Official Statement and makes no representation that they have independently verified the same.

The Municipal Advisor to the Town has provided the following sentence for inclusion in this Official Statement. The Municipal Advisor has reviewed the information in this Official Statement in accordance with, and as part of, its responsibilities to the Town and, as applicable, to investors under the federal securities laws as applied to the facts and circumstances of this transaction, but the Municipal Advisor does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of such information.

The Town will enter into a Continuing Disclosure Agreement with respect to the Notes (the "Continuing Disclosure Agreement"), to provide or cause to be provided, in accordance with the requirements of SEC Rule 15c2-12(b)(5), notice of the occurrence of certain events within ten (10) business days of the occurrence of such events with respect to the Notes, pursuant to the Continuing Disclosure Agreement. The Continuing Disclosure Agreement is to be executed by the Town substantially in the form attached as Appendix C to this Official Statement.

The Town has previously undertaken in continuing disclosure agreements entered into for the benefit of holders of certain of its general obligation bonds and notes to provide certain annual financial information and event notices pursuant to Rule 15c2-12(b)(5).

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NOTE ISSUE SUMMARY

The information in this Note Issue Summary and the front cover page is qualified in its entirety by the detailed information and financial statements appearing elsewhere in this Official Statement. This Official Statement speaks only as of its date and the information herein is subject to change.

Date of Sale:	Thursday, July 31, 2025 at 11:00 A.M. (E.T.).
Location of Sale:	Office of the Town Manager, 1712 Main Street, Coventry, Connecticut 06238.
Issuer:	Town of Coventry, Connecticut (the “Town”).
Issue:	\$9,141,000 General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes (the “Notes”).
Dated Date:	Date of Delivery, August 14, 2025.
Interest Due:	At maturity on August 13, 2026.
Principal Due:	At maturity on August 13, 2026.
Purpose and Authority:	The Notes are being issued to finance and refund outstanding notes of the Town, maturing August 14, 2025 which were issue to finance HVAC upgrades, replacements and repairs at Coventry High School, as authorized by voters of the Town. See “Authorization and Purpose” herein.
Redemption:	The Notes are NOT subject to redemption prior to maturity.
Security:	The Notes will be general obligations of the Town and the Town will pledge its full faith and credit to the payment of principal of and interest on the Notes when due. See “Security and Remedies” herein.
Credit Rating:	The Notes have been rated [] by S&P Global Ratings (“S&P”). The rating on certain outstanding bonds of the Town has recently been affirmed as [] by S&P. Certain outstanding bonds of the Town are also rated “Aa3” by Moody’s Ratings (“Moody’s”) although the Town did not seek a Moody’s rating on this issue.
Basis of Award:	Lowest Net Interest Cost (NIC), as of dated date.
Tax Exemption:	See “Tax Matters” herein.
Bank Qualification:	The Notes SHALL be designated as qualified tax-exempt obligations under the provisions of Section 265(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for purposes of the deduction by financial institutions for interest expense incurred to carry the Notes.
Continuing Disclosure:	In accordance with the requirements of Rule 15c2-12(b)(5) promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Town will agree to provide or cause to be provided, notices of certain events within ten (10) business days of the occurrence of such events pursuant to a Continuing Disclosure Agreement to be executed by the Town substantially in the form attached as Appendix C to this Official Statement.
Registrar, Transfer Agent, Certifying Agent, and Paying Agent:	U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, CityPlace I, 185 Asylum Street, 27th Floor, Hartford, Connecticut.
Legal Opinion:	Robinson & Cole LLP, of Hartford, Connecticut will act as Bond Counsel.
Delivery and Payment:	It is expected that delivery of the Notes in book-entry-only form will be made to The Depository Trust Company on or about August 14, 2025 against payment in Federal Funds.
Issuer Official:	Questions regarding the Town and this Official Statement should be directed to Cherie Trahan, Interim Finance Director and Treasurer, 1712 Main Street, Coventry, Connecticut 06238, Telephone: (860) 742-3528.
Municipal Advisor:	Munistat Services, Inc., 129 Samson Rock Drive, Suite A, Madison, Connecticut 06443, attention: Mr. William N. Lindsay, Managing Director, Telephone: (203) 421-2880.

I. SECURITIES OFFERED

INTRODUCTION

This Official Statement, including the cover page and appendices, has been prepared by the Town of Coventry, Connecticut (the "Town") with assistance from the Municipal Advisor (defined herein) in connection with the issuance and sale of \$9,141,000 of General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes (the "Notes") of the Town.

The Notes are being offered for sale at public bidding. A Notice of Sale dated July 24, 2025, has been furnished to prospective bidders. Reference is made to the Notice of Sale (see Appendix D herein) for the terms and conditions of the bidding on the Notes.

This Official Statement ("Official Statement") is not to be construed as a contract or agreement between the Town and the purchasers or holders of any of the Notes. Any statements made in this Official Statement involving matters of opinion, whether or not expressly so stated, are intended merely as opinion and not as representations of fact. The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Town since the date hereof.

All quotations from and summaries and explanations of provisions of statutes, charters, or other laws and acts and proceedings of the Town contained herein do not purport to be complete and are qualified in their entirety by reference to the original official documents, and all references to the Notes and the proceedings of the Town relating thereto are qualified in their entirety by reference to the definitive form of the Notes and such proceedings.

The presentation of information in this Official Statement is intended to show recent historical trends and is not intended to indicate future or continuing trends in the financial or other positions of the Town. Except for information expressly attributed to other sources, all financial and other information presented herein has been provided by the Town.

Bond Counsel is not passing upon and does not assume responsibility for the accuracy or adequacy of the statements made in this Official Statement (other than matters expressly set forth in its opinion) and makes no representation that they have independently verified the same.

Munistat Services, Inc. ("Munistat" or the "Municipal Advisor") is engaged as Municipal Advisor to the Town in connection with the issuance of the Notes. The Municipal Advisor's fee for services rendered with respect to the sale of the Notes is contingent upon the issuance and delivery of the Notes. Munistat, in its capacity as Municipal Advisor, does not assume any responsibility for the information, covenants and representations contained in any of the legal documents with respect to the federal and state income tax status of the Notes, or the possible impact of any present, pending or future actions taken by any legislative or judicial bodies.

DESCRIPTION OF THE NOTES

The Notes will be dated August 14, 2025 and will mature on August 13, 2026. Interest on the Notes will be payable at maturity on August 13, 2026. Interest will be calculated on the basis of twelve 30-day months and a 360-day year. The Notes are **NOT** subject to redemption prior to maturity. A book-entry system will be employed evidencing ownership of the Notes in principal amounts of \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof with transfers of ownership effected on the records of DTC, and its participants pursuant to rules and procedures established by DTC and its participants. (See "Book-Entry Transfer System" herein.) The Registrar, Certifying Bank, Transfer Agent and Paying Agent will be U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Hartford, Connecticut. The legal opinion on the Notes will be rendered by Robinson & Cole LLP, of Hartford, Connecticut.

AUTHORIZATION AND PURPOSE

The Notes were authorized and are being issued pursuant to a resolution in the amount of \$5,380,000 adopted at a special Town Meeting and approved by the voters at referendum held, on November 3, 2020 and amended on November 2, 2021; and a resolution in the amount of \$11,070,000 adopted at Town Meeting and approved by the voters at a referendum held, on January 10, 2023.

The Notes are being issued to finance or refinance the following capital improvement projects:

Project	Amount Authorization	Grants	Notes	Additions/ Reductions	The Notes This Issue
		Received/ Bond Proceeds	Maturing 8/14/2025		
School Roof Replacement.....	\$ 5,380,000	\$ 3,453,078 ¹	\$ -	\$ 129,072	\$ 129,072
Coventry High School HVAC Replacement 2023..	11,070,000	2,058,072 ²	9,770,000	(758,072)	9,011,928
Total All Projects.....	\$ 16,450,000	\$ 5,511,150	\$ 9,770,000	\$ (629,000)	\$ 9,141,000

¹ The Town expects to receive up to an additional \$2.6 million in school construction grants. If received, the Town expects to use grant receipts to retire outstanding bond anticipation notes and transfer available bond proceeds to another approved capital project.

² The Town expects to receive up to an additional \$4.6 million in school construction grants. If received, the Town expects to grants receipts to retire outstanding bond anticipation notes.

RATING

The Notes have been rated [] by S&P Global Ratings (“S&P”). The rating on certain outstanding bonds of the Town has recently been affirmed as [] by S&P. Such rating reflects only the views of S&P and any explanation of the significance of such rating should be obtained from S&P at the following address: S&P Global Ratings, 55 Water Street, New York, New York 10041-0003. Generally, a rating agency bases its rating on the information and materials furnished to it and on investigations, studies and assumptions of its own. There is no assurance such ratings will continue for any given period of time or that such rating will not be revised downward or withdrawn entirely by S&P, if in the judgment of S&P, circumstances so warrant. Any such downward revision or withdrawal of such rating may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Town's obligations.

Certain outstanding bonds of the Town are rated “Aa3” by Moody’s Ratings (“Moody’s”) although the Town did not seek a Moody’s rating on this issue.

BOOK-ENTRY-ONLY TRANSFER SYSTEM

The Depository Trust Company ("DTC") will act as securities depository for the Notes. The Notes will be issued as fully-registered securities registered in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully registered Note certificate will be issued for each interest rate on the Notes, and will be deposited with DTC.

DTC, the world's largest securities depository, is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity, corporate and municipal debt issues and money market instruments (from over 100 countries) that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of securities certificates. Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of The Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its registered subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants"). DTC's has Standard & Poor's rating of AA+. The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com.

Purchases of the Notes under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Notes on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Note ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase. Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmation providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial

Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Notes are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct and Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interests in the Notes, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Notes is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Notes deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of the Notes with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. or such other DTC nominee does not affect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Notes; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Notes are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Notes unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's MMI Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to the Town as soon as possible after the record date. The Omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the Notes are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Principal and interest payments on, and redemption premium, if any, with respect to the Notes will be made to Cede & Co., or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Town or the Paying Agent on the payable date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name", and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC nor its nominee, the Paying Agent, or the Town, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of principal and interest, and redemption premium, if any, to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Town or the Paying Agent, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as depository with respect to the Notes at any time by giving reasonable notice to the Town or the Paying Agent. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, a Note certificate are required to be printed and delivered.

The Town may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC (or a successor securities depository). In that event, a Note certificate will be printed and delivered to DTC.

The information in this section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been provided by DTC. The Town takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

REPLACEMENT NOTES

The Town will provide for the issuance of fully registered Notes directly to the Beneficial Owners of the Notes or their nominees in the event that: (a) DTC determines not to continue to act as securities depository for the Notes, and the Town fails to identify another qualified securities depository for the Notes to replace DTC; or (b) the Town determines to discontinue the book-entry system of evidence and transfer of ownership of the Notes. A Beneficial Owner of the Notes, upon registration of certificates held in such Beneficial Owner's name, will become the registered owner of the Notes.

DTC PRACTICES

The Town can make no assurances that DTC, Direct Participants, Indirect Participants or other nominees of the Beneficial Owners of the Notes will act in a manner described in this Official Statement. DTC is required to act according to rules and procedures established by DTC and its participants which are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Neither the Town nor the Paying Agent will have any responsibility or obligation to the Participants of DTC or the persons for whom they act as nominees with respect to (i) the accuracy of any records maintained by DTC or by any Participant of DTC,

(ii) payments or the providing of notice to the Direct Participants, the Indirect Participants or the Beneficial Owners, (iii) the selection by DTC or by any Participant of DTC of any Beneficial Owner to receive payment in the event of a partial redemption of the Notes or (iv) any other actions taken by DTC or its partnership nominees as owner of the Notes.

SECURITY AND REMEDIES

The Notes will be general obligations of the Town and the Town will pledge its full faith and credit to pay the principal of and interest on the Notes when due.

Unless paid from other sources, the Notes are payable from general property tax revenues of the Town. The Town has the power under the Connecticut General Statutes to levy ad valorem taxes on all taxable property in the Town without limit as to rate or amount, except as to certain classified property such as certified forest land taxable at a limited rate and dwelling houses of qualified elderly persons of low income or qualified disabled persons taxable at limited amounts. Payment of Notes is not limited to property tax revenues or any other revenue source, but certain revenues of the Town may be restricted as to use and therefore may not be available to pay debt service on the Notes.

There are no statutory provisions for priorities in the payment of general obligations of the Town. There are no statutory provisions for a lien on any portion of the tax levy or other revenues to secure the Notes, or judgments thereon, in priority to other claims.

The Town is subject to suit on its general obligation bonds and notes, and a court of competent jurisdiction has the power in appropriate proceedings to render a judgment against the Town. Courts of competent jurisdiction also have the power in appropriate proceedings to order payment of a judgment on such bonds and notes from funds lawfully available therefore or, in the absence thereof, to order the Town to take all lawful action to obtain the same, including the raising of the required amount in the next annual tax levy. In exercising their discretion as to whether to enter such an order, the courts may take into account all relevant factors including the current operating needs of the Town and the availability and adequacy of other remedies.

Enforcement of a claim for payment of principal of or interest on such debt would also be subject to the applicable provisions of Federal bankruptcy laws as well as other bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium and other similar laws affecting creditors rights heretofore or hereafter enacted and to the exercise of judicial discretion. Under the federal bankruptcy code, the Town may seek relief only, among other requirements, if it is specifically authorized, in its capacity as a municipality or by name, to be a debtor under Chapter 9, Title 11 of the United States Code, or by state law or by a governmental officer or organization empowered by state law to authorize such entity to become a debtor under such Chapter. Section 7-566 of the Connecticut General Statutes provides that no Connecticut municipality shall file a petition in bankruptcy without the express prior written consent of the Governor. This prohibition applies to any town, city, borough, metropolitan district and any other political subdivision of the State having the power to levy taxes and issue bonds or other obligations.

CONSIDERATIONS FOR NOTE HOLDERS

Pandemics, epidemics, and other public health emergencies may adversely impact the Town and its revenues, expenses and financial condition. The Town cannot predict the duration and extent of such pandemics, epidemics and other health emergencies, or quantify the magnitude of their ultimate impact on the State and regional economy, or on the revenues and expenses of the Town. Pandemics, epidemics and other health emergencies may be ongoing, and their dynamic nature may lead to many uncertainties, including (i) the geographic spread as they evolve; (ii) the severity as they mutate; (iii) the duration of the outbreak; (iv) actions that may be taken by governmental authorities to contain or mitigate future outbreaks; (v) the development of medical therapeutics or vaccinations; (vi) travel restrictions; (vii) the impact of the outbreak on the local, State or global economy; (viii) whether and to what extent the State Governor may order additional public health measures; and (ix) the impact of the outbreak and actions taken in response to the outbreak on Town revenues, expenses and financial condition.

CYBERSECURITY

The Town like many other public and private entities, relies on technology to conduct its operations. The Town and its departments face cyber threats from time to time, including but not limited to hacking, viruses, malware, phishing, and other attacks on computers and other sensitive digital networks and systems. To mitigate the risk of business operations impact and/or damage from cyber incidents or cyber-attacks, the Town invests in various forms of cybersecurity and operational controls. No assurances can be given, however, that such security and operational control measures will be completely successful to guard against cyber threats and attacks. The results of any such attack could impact business operations and/or damage the Town's digital networks and systems and the costs of remedying any such damage could be substantial. The Town has purchased a 3-year endpoint protection package from Crowd Strike to mitigate the risks associated with cybersecurity

threats. In calendar year 2023 the Town implemented multi-factor authentication for users. Monthly Microsoft updates are applied within a week of their release, and the Town's IT team monitors CVEs and receives monthly scans, cyber assessments and cyber hygiene from CISA (Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency). The Town also recently completed a Cyber Security Assessment by the Connecticut Military Department.

CLIMATE CHANGE

Numerous scientific studies have detailed changing global weather patterns and the potential for increasing extreme weather events across the world. Like much of Connecticut, the Town is vulnerable to inland wetland, small river and stream flooding. Furthermore, the Town faces other threats due to climate change, including damaging wind that could become more severe and frequent. The Town cannot predict the timing, extent or severity of climate change and its impact on its operations and finances. In an effort to address the potential future effects of climate change the Town has undertaken a number of initiatives including converting all buildings to LED lights and installing several additional electric charging stations. As a result of those and other efforts, the Town has been awarded the Silver Designation from Sustainable CT, an independently funded non-profit organization that offers technical assistance to Connecticut municipalities to advance sustainability initiatives; and recognizes and certifies those municipalities for their achievements.

QUALIFICATION FOR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

The Notes **SHALL BE** designated by the Town as qualified tax-exempt obligations under the provisions of Section 265(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for purposes of the deduction by financial institutions for interest expense allocable to the Notes.

AVAILABILITY OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE INFORMATION

The Town prepares, in accordance with State law, annual independent audited financial statements and files such annual reports with the State Office of Policy and Management within six months of the end of its fiscal year. The Town provides, and will continue to provide the rating agencies with ongoing disclosure information in the form of annual financial reports, adopted budgets and other materials relating to its management and financial condition, as may be necessary or requested.

In accordance with the requirements of Rule 15c2-12(b)(5) promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Town will agree to provide, or cause to be provided, notice of the occurrence of certain events within 10 business days of the occurrence of such events with respect to the Notes. The Continuing Disclosure Agreement is to be executed in substantially the form attached in Appendix C to this Official Statement.

The Town has previously undertaken in continuing disclosure agreements for the benefit of holders of certain of its bonds and notes to provide certain annual financial information and event notices pursuant to Rule 15c2-12(b)(5). In the last five years, the Town has not failed to comply, in all material respects, with its previous undertakings in such agreements with the exception of the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. For fiscal year 2023, the Town filed a notice of failure to provide financial information on February 29, 2024 and subsequently filed its audited financial statements and financial information and operating data on April 8, 2024 and April 17, 2024, respectively.

TAX MATTERS

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), imposes certain requirements which must be met at and subsequent to delivery of the Notes in order that interest on the Notes be and remains excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Noncompliance with such requirements could cause interest on the Notes to be included in gross income retroactive to the date of issuance of the Notes. The Tax Regulatory Agreement, which will be executed and delivered by the Town concurrently with the Notes, contains representations, covenants and procedures relating to the use, expenditure and investment of proceeds of the Notes in order to comply with such requirements of the Code. Pursuant to the Tax Regulatory Agreement, the Town also covenants and agrees that it shall perform all things necessary or appropriate under any valid provision of law to ensure interest on the Notes shall be excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes under the Code.

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance by the Town with its covenants and the procedures contained in the Tax Regulatory Agreement, interest on the Notes is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations.

Ownership of the Notes may also result in certain collateral federal income tax consequences to certain taxpayers, including, without limitation, financial institutions, property and casualty insurance companies, certain foreign corporations doing business in the United States, certain S corporations with excess passive income, individual recipients of Social Security and Railroad Retirement benefits, taxpayers utilizing the earned income credit and taxpayers who have or are deemed to have incurred indebtedness to purchase or carry tax exempt obligations, such as the Notes. Prospective purchasers of the Notes, particularly those who may be subject to special rules, are advised to consult their own tax advisors regarding the federal tax consequences of ownership and disposition of, or receipt of interest on, the Notes.

In the opinion of Bond Counsel, based on existing statutes, interest on the Notes is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay the federal alternative minimum tax.

Legislation affecting the exclusion from gross income of interest on State or local bonds, such as the Notes, is regularly under consideration by the United States Congress. There can be no assurance that legislation enacted or proposed after the date of issuance of the Notes will not reduce or eliminate the benefit of the exclusion from gross income of interest on the Notes or adversely affect the market price of the Notes.

The opinions of Bond Counsel are rendered as of their date and are based on existing law, which is subject to change. Bond Counsel assumes no obligation to update or supplement its opinions to reflect any facts or circumstances that may come to their attention, or to reflect any changes in law that may thereafter occur or become effective.

Prospective purchasers of the Notes are advised to consult their own tax advisors regarding other State and local tax consequences of ownership and disposition of and receipt of interest on the Notes.

Original Issue Discount

The initial public offering price of certain maturities of the Notes may be less than the principal amount payable on such Notes at maturity. The excess of the principal amount payable at maturity over the initial public offering price at which a substantial amount of these Notes are sold constitutes original issue discount. The offering prices relating to the yields set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement are expected to be the initial public offering prices at which a substantial amount of the Notes were ultimately sold to the public.

Under Section 1288 of the Code, the amount of original issue discount treated as having accrued with respect to any Note during each day it is owned by a taxpayer is added to the owner's adjusted basis for purposes of determining gain or loss upon the sale or other disposition of such Notes by such owner. Accrued original issue discount on the Notes is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Original issue discount on any bond is treated as accruing on the basis of economic accrual for such purposes, computed by a constant semiannual compounding method using the yield to maturity on such bond. The original issue discount attributable to any bond for any particular semiannual period is equal to the excess of the product of (i) one-half of the yield to maturity of such bond, and (ii) the amount which would be the adjusted basis of the bond at the beginning of such semiannual period if held by the original owner and purchased by such owner at the initial public offering price, over the interest paid during such period. The amount so treated as accruing during each semiannual period is apportioned in equal amounts among the days in that period to determine the amount of original issue discount accruing for such purposes during each such day. Prospective purchasers of the Notes should consult their own tax advisors with respect to the federal, state and local income tax consequences of the disposition of and receipt of interest on the Notes.

Internal Revenue Service Notice 94-84, 1994-2 C.B. 559, states that the Internal Revenue Service is studying whether the stated interest portion of the payment at maturity on a short-term debt obligation (such as the Notes), that matures not more than one year from the date of issue, bears a stated fixed rate of interest and is described in section 103(a) of the Code, is (i) qualified stated interest that is excluded from the stated redemption price at maturity of the obligation (within the meaning of section 1273 of the Code) but is excluded from gross income pursuant to section 103(a) of the Code, or (ii) is not qualified stated interest and, therefore, is included by the taxpayer in the stated redemption price at maturity of the obligation, creating or increasing (as to that taxpayer) original issue discount on the obligation that is excluded from gross income pursuant to Section 103 of the Code. Notice 94-84 states that until the Internal Revenue Service provides further guidance with respect to tax-exempt short-term debt obligations, a taxpayer holding such obligations may treat the stated interest payable at maturity either as qualified stated interest or as included in the stated redemption price at maturity of the obligation. However, the taxpayer must treat the amounts to be paid at maturity on all tax-exempt short-term debt obligations in a consistent manner. Prospective purchasers of the Notes should consult their own tax advisors with respect to the federal, state and local income tax consequences of ownership of and of the election between the choices of treatment of the stated interest payable at maturity on the Notes.

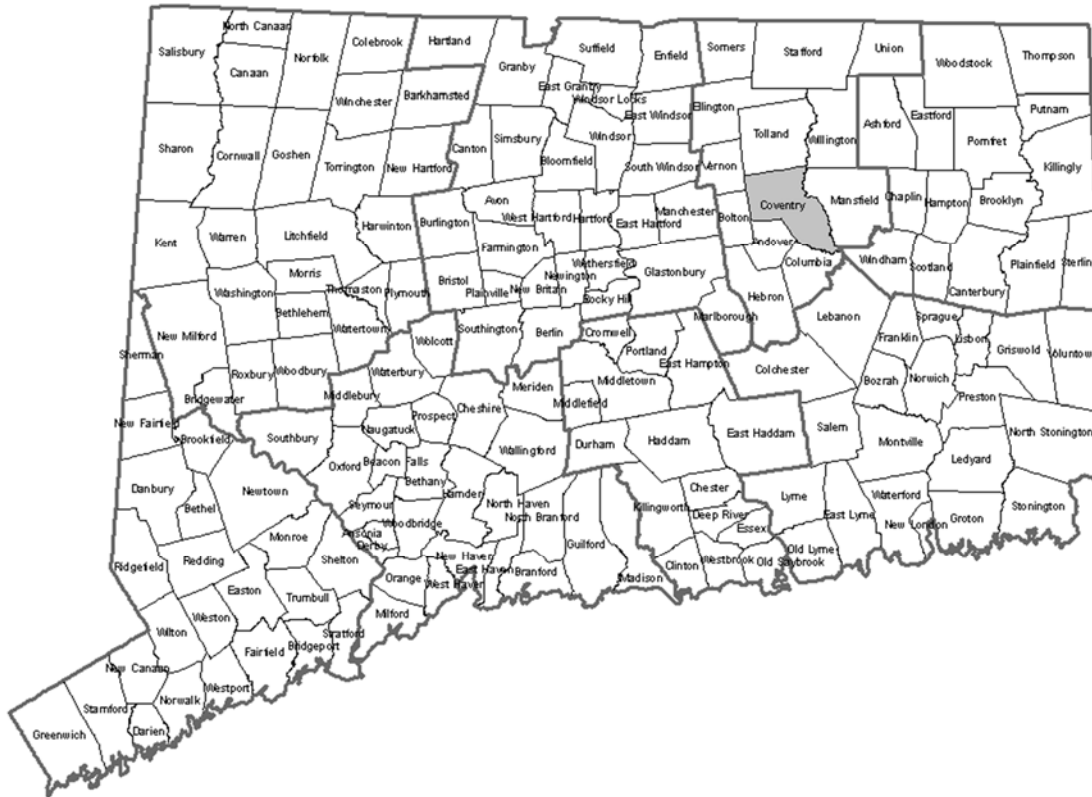
Original Issue Premium

The initial public offering price of certain maturities of the Notes may be greater than the principal amount payable on such Notes at maturity. The excess of the initial public offering price at which a substantial amount of these Notes are sold over the principal amount payable at maturity or on earlier call date constitutes original issue premium. The offering prices relating to the yields set forth on the cover page of this Official Statement are expected to be the initial public offering prices at which a substantial amount of the Notes were ultimately sold to the public.

Under Sections 1016 and 171 of the Code, the amount of original issue premium treated as amortizing with respect to any Note during each day it is owned by a taxpayer is subtracted from the owner's adjusted basis for purposes of determining gain or loss upon the sale or other disposition of such Notes by such owner. Amortized original issue premium on the Notes is not treated as a deduction from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Original issue premium on any bond is treated as amortizing on the basis of the taxpayer's yield to maturity using the taxpayer's cost basis and a constant semiannual compounding method. Prospective purchasers of the Notes should consult their own tax advisors with respect to the federal, state and local income tax consequences of the disposition of and receipt of interest on the Notes.

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II. THE ISSUER



DESCRIPTION OF THE TOWN

The area which is now the Town of Coventry was known to the Indians as "Wangumbaug" or "crooked pond" from the curved shape of the lake within the Town's present boundaries. The area was settled in 1711 and named after the City of Coventry in Warwickshire, England, and was incorporated in 1712, encompasses approximately 37.3 square miles within Tolland County, and is located 19 miles east of Hartford and 6 miles northwest of Willimantic. Coventry is bounded on the east by Mansfield; on the north by Tolland; on the south by Columbia and Andover; and to the west by Bolton and Vernon. The Town is primarily a suburban residential community with single-family homes mixed with agriculture and some manufacturing.

The Town is traversed by State Routes 31 and 275 and U. S. Routes 6 and 44. Interstates 84 and 384 are approximately 10-minute drive, providing for east-west transportation to Hartford and New York or Worcester, Boston, or Providence, Rhode Island. Air passenger service and freight service is available at Bradley International Airport in Windsor Locks, which is approximately 45 minutes from Coventry. Rail service for passenger and freight is available in Hartford. The New England Central Railroad maintains a freight line on the eastern edge of Coventry, connecting between Canada and New London, Connecticut.

The Town provides preschool early educational development courses and adult education courses in addition to grades K-12. Higher education courses are offered at the University of Connecticut main campus, 5 miles east of the Town or from Eastern Connecticut University, Manchester Community College or other institutions located in Hartford.

The Town has an Economic Development Commission to access various Town options for future growth and development. Additionally, the Town of Coventry Housing Authority maintains 80 units of elderly and handicapped housing. Senior citizens services provide meals-on-wheels and various activities supported by bus transportation provided by the Town and the Regional Transit District.

FORM OF GOVERNMENT

The Town of Coventry adopted its first charter on October 2, 1967, effective November 4, 1969. The latest revision to the Charter was effective November 5, 1991.

Legislative power of the Town is vested in the Town Council, which consists of an elected Council Chair and six additional Town Council members. Under the Charter, the Council has both fiscal and administrative authority and responsibility. The Town Manager is the Chief Executive Officer of the Town and is directly responsible to the Town Council for planning, organizing, and directing the activities of all municipal departments and agencies under his or her jurisdiction.

The Town Manager appoints the department heads with the approval of the Town Council. The Town Manager is responsible for the preparation of the Annual Town report, for the keeping of complete books of accounts on appropriations, and exercises other powers and duties as imposed upon him or her by the Town Council.

MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS

The current Town officials are:

Town Council	Name	Term Ending	Years of Service
Chair.....	Lisa Thomas.....	2025	15 Years
Vice Chair.....	Marty Milkovic.....	2025	3.5 Years
Secretary.....	Matthew Kyer.....	2025	1.5 Years
Councilor.....	Jonathan B. Hand.....	2025	8 Years
Councilor.....	Julie A. Blanchard.....	2025	19 Years
Councilor.....	Robyn Gallagher.....	2025	3 Years
Councilor.....	Matthew O'Brien.....	2025	1.5 Years
Other Officials			
Town Manager.....	James Drumm.....	Appointed	1.5 years
Town Clerk.....	Lori Tollmann.....	Appointed	10.5 Years
Interim Finance Director/Town Treasurer....	Cherie Trahan.....	Appointed	Less than 1 Year
Assessor.....	John Preisner.....	Appointed	3 Years
Tax Collector.....	Kelly Lawer.....	Appointed	Less than 1 Year
Superintendent of Schools.....	David J. Petrone.....	Appointed	13.5 Years

SUMMARY OF MUNICIPAL SERVICES

Police: Police protection is provided by the Town police department consisting of the Chief, 1 Captain, 5 sergeants, 8 patrol officers and 1 detective. Three full-time clerks perform clerical and dispatch duties. Part-time dispatchers cover weekends and holidays. The police department also maintains a marine patrol boat for use at Wangumbaug Lake. The police department includes a Municipal Animal Control Officer, who works to enforce the Connecticut statutes with respect to dog and animal control.

Fire: The Town of Coventry Fire & EMS Department consists of 59 members (made up of 6 full-time, 11 part-time and 42 volunteers), 3 engine tankers and 1 reserve tanker, 1 engine, 1 ladder truck, 1 heavy rescue truck, 1 tanker, 1 forestry truck, 1 all-terrain vehicle, 2 marine boats and 2 service vehicles. The Town has two main fire stations and two substations. Members attend regular drills and training sessions.

Emergency Medical Assistance: The Town of Coventry Fire & EMS Department is also responsible for providing medical services with 2 ambulances and 4 first response vehicles. The Fire & EMS Department transports to hospitals located in Manchester, Windham, Rockville (Vernon), along with Hartford and St. Francis which are no more than 30 minutes away. In addition, we can request 2 Life Star helicopters from Hartford Hospital if available for extreme emergencies and paramedic services are available through Windham Hospital, Manchester Ambulance and Rockville Hospital.

Health Services: The Town is a member of the Eastern Highlands Health District which provides public health and environmental services to ten area towns. The Town also contracts with Visiting Nurses and Health Services of Connecticut, for visiting nurse's services.

Solid Waste: The Town instituted a volume-based collection system of refuse and recyclables on August 1, 1993 and closed its sanitary landfill in 1994. The Town, through the Coventry Resource Recovery Authority ("COVRRRA"), contracts with a private company for curbside pick-up of refuse and recycling and recently converted to tipper-barrel type collection. The Town offers a choice of three-barrel sizes for refuse and two-barrel sizes for recycling. Collection costs are paid for by annual user fees administered by COVRRRA. The Town has contracted with the Casella for disposal of refuse and recyclables. Average monthly curbside recycling is 220 tons. For fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, the tipping fee was \$91.24 per ton and \$60.67 per ton for the recycling. The Town operates a bulk waste transfer facility with all bulky waste being sent to Casella at a fee of 88.05 per ton. A Regional Household Chemical Collection Facility is located in Willington, use of which is fully covered by the COVRRRA annual user fee.

Water Pollution Control Authority: The Water Pollution Control Authority (the "Authority") of the Town was created March 17, 1980, pursuant to Section 7-246 of the Connecticut General Statutes. The Authority consists of five members appointed by the Town Council for two-year terms. The Authority is responsible for the effective management of the community sewerage system and for developing a sewer avoidance policy.

The sewerage treatment plant has been operational since February 1987. To date, there are 962 properties connected to the sewer system, primarily in the Wangumbaug Lake area and the central village section of Town. Other Town residents are served by individual private septic systems. A \$17,800,000 project to extend sewers further around the lake was completed in 2008. The Town financed the project through a series of grants and loans from the United States Department of Agriculture's Rural Development Authority and the State of Connecticut Clean Water Fund Program. The Town assessed benefiting property owners to recover a portion of the project costs. See "Clean Water Fund Program" herein.

The Town is currently working with the Towns of Vernon and Bolton to connect properties located on route 44 to Bolton's sewer system.

Public Library: The Booth & Dimock Memorial Library provides a full range of services to the Town of Coventry. The library welcomes over 32,000 visits per year, and maintains a physical collection of over 46,000 items, including books, magazines, DVDs, video games, board games, puzzles, activity kits, and more. The library has collections for children, teens, and adults, a robust large print collection, special collections for parents and teachers, and access to electronic items through OverDrive and Libby. Annual circulation of over 75,000, includes 11,000 in electronic circulation. The Booth & Dimock Memorial Library is a member of the Bibliomation Consortium, an online catalog that instantly connects Coventry library card holders to over 60 public libraries throughout the state. In addition to Bibliomation, Coventry residents can access materials from any library in the State through the Connecticut State Library Inter-Library Loan program - which includes FindIT, BorrowIT, and DeliverIT - and facilitates over 10,000 inter-library loan transactions annually. The library provides free access to the internet through desktop computers and high-speed wi-fi, with a combined annual use of over 75,000 sessions, and offers one-on-one technology assistance. The Library offers weekly programs and events for children of all ages, and its community room is available free of charge for local individuals and organizations.

Roads: The Town has approximately 125 miles of municipally paved roads and 8.5 miles of State roads within its boundaries.

Electricity: Electric power is provided by Eversource Energy.

Natural Gas: Natural gas lines are currently available to Town residents in limited areas along the route to supply the Town Complex and Main Street. This new line has the capability of expansion when the market warrants it. The Spectra Energy's Algonquin Gas Transmission line bisects Town. Alternatively, bottled propane gas is available from private vendors.

Water: Individual private wells provide the majority of households in Town with water. Approximately 30% of all dwellings are served by small neighborhood water companies serving limited areas. A majority of these systems are owned or operated by Connecticut Water. Connecticut Water is investing in major system upgrades and additional supply.

The Town is in the process of building an additional water tower in Connection with Connecticut Water which will increase the number of dwellings served.

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYMENT

Fiscal Year	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
General Government.....	72	70	70	67	67
Board of Education.....	309	322	325	324	330
Total.....	381	392	395	391	397

Source: Town Officials.

MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES BY CATEGORY

General Government	Employees
Town Manager.....	3.0
Department of Finance.....	8.0
Building/Fire.....	3.0
Town Clerk.....	3.0
Public Safety.....	19.0
Public Works ¹	27.0
Planning, Zoning & Inland Wetlands....	3.0
Recreation.....	2.0
Human Services.....	4.0
General Government Total.....	72.0
Board of Education	
Teachers.....	171.0
Principal & Administration.....	7.0
Secretaries & Aides.....	72.1
Nurses.....	4.8
Cafeteria.....	6.6
Custodial & Maintenance.....	19.5
Non-bargaining.....	27.8
Board of Education Total.....	308.8
Total.....	380.8

¹ Includes COVRRRA and WPCA employees.

Source: Town Officials.

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MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES BARGAINING UNITS

Employees Represented	Union Organization	Number of Employees	Current Contract Expiration
<u>General Government</u>			
Police.....	United Service Employees, COPS Division.....	18.0	June 30, 2026
Highway Department....	Local 1303-05, Council 4, AFSCME, AFLCIO.....	17.0	June 30, 2026
Town Hall Employees..	Local 1303-84, Council 4, AFSCME, AFLCIO.....	16.0	June 30, 2026
Supervisors.....	Local 818, Council 4, ADSCME, AFL-CIO.....	7.0	June 30, 2026
	General Government sub-total.....	58.0	
<u>Board of Education</u>			
Administrators.....	Coventry Administrative Association.....	7.0	June 30, 2028
Teachers.....	Coventry Education Association.....	171.0	June 30, 2027
Secretaries.....	Local 1303, Council 4, AFSCME, AFLCIO.....	18.3	June 30, 2027
Custodians.....	Local 1303, Council 4, AFSCME, AFLCIO.....	19.5	June 30, 2027
Paraprofessionals.....	Coventry Paraprofessional Association.....	53.8	June 30, 2027
School Nurses.....	Local 1303, Council 4, AFSCME, AFLCIO.....	4.8	June 30, 2026
Cafeteria Workers.....	Local 1303, Council 4, AFSCME, AFLCIO.....	6.6	June 30, 2026
	Board of Education sub-total.....	281.0	
<u>Non-Bargaining Employees</u>			
	General Government.....	14.0	
	Board of Education.....	27.8	
		41.8	
	Grand Total	380.8	

Source: Town Officials.

Connecticut General Statutes Sections 7-473c, 7-474 and 10-153a to 10-153n provide a procedure for binding arbitration of collective bargaining agreements between municipal employers and organizations representing municipal employees, including certified teachers and certain other employees. The legislative body of a municipal entity may reject the arbitration panel’s decision by a two-thirds majority vote. The State of Connecticut and the employee organization must be advised in writing of the reasons for rejection. The State then appoints a new panel of either one or three arbitrators to review the decisions on each of the rejected issues. The panel must accept the last best offer of either party. In reaching its determination, the arbitration panel gives priority to the public interest and the financial capability of the municipal employer, including consideration of other demands on the financial capability of the municipal employer. For binding arbitration, in assessing the financial capability of a municipality, there is an irrebuttable presumption that 15% of the municipality’s budget reserve (a budget reserve of 5% or less for teacher’s contracts) is not available for payment of the cost of any item subject to arbitration. In light of the employer’s financial capability, the panel considers prior negotiations between the parties, the interests and welfare of the employee group, changes in the cost of living (over the preceding three years for teacher’s contracts), existing employment conditions of the employee group and similar groups, and wages, salaries, fringe benefits, and other conditions of employment prevailing in the labor market, including developments in private sector wages and benefits.

EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM

The Town provides pre-kindergarten (Pre-K) through high school education in five (5) school facilities, which consist of one school for pupils in pre-K; one school for grades K through 2; one school for grades 3-5; one school for grades 6-8; and one high school for grades 9-12. The schools are governed by a seven-member Board of Education.

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES

<u>School</u>	<u>Grades</u>	<u>Date of Construction (Additions)</u>	<u>Number of Classrooms</u>	<u>Type of Construction</u>	<u>Enrollment 10/01/24</u>
Hale Early Education Center...	PreK	2015	4	Wood	107
Coventry Grammar.....	K-2	1956 (1991) (1999)	26	Brick	361
G.H. Robertson.....	3-5	1948 (1989) (1999)	17	Brick	370
Captain Nathan Hale.....	6-8	1967 (1991) (1999)	33	Cinder Block	363
Coventry High School.....	9-12	1962 (1983) (1999)	45	Brick	408
Total			<u>125</u>		<u>1,609</u>

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Schools.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

<u>School Year</u>	<u>Grade Pre-K</u>	<u>Grades K-5</u>	<u>Grades 6-8</u>	<u>Grades 9-12</u>	<u>Total</u>
<i>Historical</i>					
2019-20	96	728	400	450	1,674
2020-21	80	704	387	431	1,602
2021-22	104	730	398	423	1,655
2022-23	107	732	389	425	1,653
2023-24	116	710	381	420	1,627
2024-25	107	731	363	408	1,609
<i>Projected</i>					
2025-26	116	687	357	414	1,574
2026-27	116	681	356	402	1,555
2027-28	116	673	383	392	1,564
2028-29	116	661	399	388	1,564
2029-30	116	669	379	397	1,561

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Schools.

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III. ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

POPULATION TRENDS

<u>Year</u>	<u>Town of Coventry</u>	<u>Tolland County</u>	<u>Capital Planning Region ¹</u>	<u>State of Connecticut</u>
1980	8,895	114,823	n/a	3,107,576
1990	10,063	128,699	n/a	3,287,116
2000	11,504	136,364	n/a	3,405,565
2010	12,435	152,691	n/a	3,574,097
2023	12,267	n/a	969,029	3,598,348

¹ Starting with the 2018-22 American Community Survey, the county level area has been changed to reflect the Capital Planning Region.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980-2010; 2019-2023 American Community Survey.

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION

<u>Age</u>	<u>Town of Coventry</u>		<u>Capital Planning Region</u>		<u>State of Connecticut</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Under 5.....	652	5.3	49,427	5.1	181,240	5.0
5 - 9.....	700	5.7	52,684	5.4	195,390	5.4
10 - 14.....	726	5.9	58,663	6.1	217,297	6.0
15 - 19.....	679	5.5	64,550	6.7	238,145	6.6
20 - 24.....	633	5.2	67,854	7.0	233,423	6.5
25 - 34.....	1,208	9.8	125,901	13.0	449,771	12.5
35 - 44.....	1,389	11.3	124,288	12.8	451,461	12.5
45 - 54.....	1,562	12.7	120,303	12.4	462,543	12.9
55 - 59.....	1,149	9.4	68,840	7.1	260,758	7.2
60 - 64.....	1,202	9.8	65,012	6.7	257,548	7.2
65 - 74.....	1,609	13.1	98,478	10.2	376,023	10.4
75 - 84.....	583	4.8	49,101	5.1	187,378	5.2
85 and over.....	175	1.4	23,928	2.5	87,371	2.4
Total	<u>12,267</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>969,029</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>3,598,348</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Median age.....	46.1		40.2		41.2	

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

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INCOME DISTRIBUTION

	Capital					
	Town of Coventry		Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Families	Percent	Families	Percent	Families	Percent
Less than \$10,000	38	1.0	6,510	2.6	22,973	2.5
\$ 10,000 to 14,999	31	0.8	3,252	1.3	12,547	1.4
\$ 15,000 to 24,999	10	0.3	8,127	3.3	29,893	3.3
\$ 25,000 to 34,999	80	2.2	9,460	3.9	35,598	3.9
\$ 35,000 to 49,999	297	8.0	17,197	7.0	61,793	6.7
\$ 50,000 to 74,999	505	13.6	27,693	11.3	108,046	11.8
\$ 75,000 to 99,999	383	10.3	30,649	12.5	108,216	11.8
\$100,000 to 149,999 ..	819	22.1	51,601	21.0	185,242	20.2
\$150,000 to 199,999 ..	722	19.4	37,017	15.1	128,574	14.0
\$200,000 or more	828	22.3	54,188	22.1	224,258	24.5
Total	3,713	100.0	245,694	100.0	917,140	100.0

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

INCOME LEVELS

	Median Family Income		Per Capita Income	
	(2010)	(2023)	(2010)	(2023)
	Town of Coventry.....	\$ 91,931	\$126,128	\$34,524
Tolland County.....	91,631	n/a	33,108	n/a
Capital Planning Region.....	n/a	118,964	n/a	49,924
Connecticut.....	84,170	120,011	36,775	54,409
United States.....	62,982	96,922	27,334	43,289

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Years of School Completed, Age 25 & Over

	Capital					
	Town of Coventry		Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Less than 9th grade.....	98	1.1	25,463	3.8	101,530	4.0
9th to 12th grade.....	150	1.7	34,247	5.1	118,019	4.7
High School graduate.....	2,652	29.9	169,580	25.1	647,094	25.5
Some college - no degree.....	1,006	11.3	110,639	16.4	410,591	16.2
Associates degree.....	1,050	11.8	55,519	8.2	193,216	7.6
Bachelor's degree.....	1,996	22.5	154,618	22.9	581,935	23.0
Graduate or professional degree.....	1,925	21.7	125,785	18.6	480,468	19.0
Total.....	8,877	100.0	675,851	100.0	2,532,853	100.0
Percent High School Graduate or Higher..	97.2%		91.2%		91.3%	
Percent Bachelor's Degree or Higher.....	44.2%		41.5%		41.9%	

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

MAJOR EMPLOYERS

Employer	Nature of Business	Estimated Number of Employees
Town of Coventry.....	Government/Education.....	381
Highland Park Market.....	Retail Grocer.....	76
Teleflex Medical.....	Surgical Sutures/Medical.....	67
Dunkin Donuts.....	Coffee Shop.....	38
Bidwell Tavern.....	Restaurant.....	35
CVS Pharmacy.....	Retail Pharmacy.....	23
Walgreens.....	Retail Pharmacy.....	18
Dimitri's.....	Restaurant.....	16
Sadlak Industries.....	Manufacturing.....	15
Cumberland Farms.....	Gas Station.....	12

Source: Town of Coventry.

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

	Capital					
	Town of Coventry		Planning Region		State of Connecticut	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries.....	-	-	1,896	0.4	7,261	0.4
Construction.....	416	6.6	25,479	5.1	112,821	6.1
Manufacturing.....	854	13.5	53,698	10.8	195,355	10.6
Wholesale trade.....	174	2.7	10,772	2.2	37,294	2.0
Retail trade.....	575	9.1	52,165	10.5	192,535	10.5
Transportation & warehousing & utilities...	162	2.6	27,064	5.4	84,571	4.6
Information.....	111	1.8	8,112	1.6	36,631	2.0
Finance, insurance, real estate.....	589	9.3	51,930	10.5	162,724	8.9
Professional, scientific & management.....	593	9.4	56,853	11.4	223,982	12.2
Educational, health & social services.....	2,088	33.0	131,615	26.5	490,839	26.7
Arts, entertainment & recreation.....	467	7.4	36,610	7.4	145,445	7.9
Other professional services.....	88	1.4	19,874	4.0	78,662	4.3
Public administration.....	218	3.4	20,758	4.2	67,335	3.7
Total.....	6,335	100.0	496,826	100.0	1,835,455	100.0

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RATE STATISTICS

(Non-seasonally adjusted)

<u>Period</u>	<u>Town of Coventry</u>		<u>Percentage Unemployed</u>		
	<u>Employed</u>	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u>Town of Coventry (%)</u>	<u>Hartford Labor Market (%)</u>	<u>State of Connecticut (%)</u>
Jan-June 2025.....	6,316	242	3.7	3.9	3.9
<u>Annual Average</u>					
2024.....	7,653	227	2.9	3.5	3.5
2023.....	7,564	238	3.1	3.7	3.8
2022.....	7,610	284	3.6	4.1	4.1
2021.....	7,208	379	5.0	6.4	6.4
2020.....	7,274	454	5.9	7.8	8.0
2019.....	7,793	226	2.8	3.6	3.6
2018.....	7,716	254	3.2	3.9	3.9
2017.....	7,763	313	3.9	4.4	4.4
2016.....	7,487	310	4.0	4.9	4.8
2015	7,415	360	4.6	5.6	5.6

Source: State of Connecticut, Department of Labor; United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSING

<u>Year Built</u>	<u>Town of Coventry</u>		<u>Capital Planning Region</u>		<u>State of Connecticut</u>	
	<u>Units</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Built 2020 or later.....	12	0.2	1,566	0.4	6,350	0.4
Built 2010 to 2019.....	295	5.8	16,959	4.1	66,546	4.3
Built 2000 to 2009.....	380	7.4	26,176	6.3	108,430	7.1
Built 1990 to 1999.....	586	11.4	31,067	7.5	116,617	7.6
Built 1980 to 1989.....	687	13.4	53,601	12.9	197,533	12.9
Built 1970 to 1979.....	479	9.4	54,681	13.2	210,611	13.7
Built 1960 to 1969.....	469	9.2	58,758	14.1	198,807	12.9
Built 1950 to 1959.....	994	19.4	69,489	16.7	221,879	14.4
Built 1940 to 1949.....	483	9.4	27,309	6.6	95,842	6.2
Built 1939 or earlier...	735	14.4	75,663	18.2	313,434	20.4
Total.....	<u>5,120</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>415,269</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>1,536,049</u>	<u>100.0</u>

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

<u>Type</u>	<u>Town of Coventry</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
1-unit, detached.....	4,622	90.3
1-unit, attached.....	144	2.8
2 units.....	156	3.0
3 or 4 units.....	48	0.9
5 to 9 units.....	86	1.7
10 to 19 units.....	12	0.2
20 or more units.....	16	0.3
Mobile home, boat, other....	36	0.7
Total	5,120	100.0

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

OWNER OCCUPIED HOUSING VALUES

<u>Sales Price Category</u>	<u>Town of Coventry</u>		<u>Capital Planning Region</u>		<u>State of Connecticut</u>	
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Less than \$50,000.....	80	1.8	5,845	2.3	22,174	2.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	-	0.0	4,305	1.7	15,116	1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	253	5.8	10,893	4.3	38,832	4.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	251	5.7	26,083	10.3	77,152	8.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	1,404	31.9	81,570	32.1	233,824	24.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	2,054	46.7	90,636	35.6	319,703	34.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	344	7.8	31,964	12.6	173,643	18.5
\$1,000,000 or more.....	13	0.3	3,128	1.2	59,468	6.3
Total	4,399	100.0	254,424	100.0	939,912	100.0
 Median Value.....	 \$318,000		 \$289,200		 \$343,200	

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, American Community Survey, 2019-2023.

BUILDING PERMITS

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Town of Coventry</u>	
	<u>Ending 6/30</u>	<u>Value</u>
2025 ¹	912	\$24,292,338
2024	1,078	31,857,696
2023	1,018	32,064,059
2022	1,013	19,627,363
2021	1,161	19,108,430
2020	937	17,498,397
2019	899	13,016,222
2018	917	14,710,298
2017	810	12,139,797

¹ As of June 30, 2025.

Source: Town Officials; Building Inspector's Office.

IV. TAX BASE DATA

ASSESSMENT PRACTICES

In accordance with State law, the Town last completed a general revaluation of real property as of October 1, 2024, which was effective for fiscal year 2025-26. Next revaluation is scheduled for October 1, 2029. Connecticut General Statutes Section 12-62, as amended in 2006, requires a revaluation every five years and requires the assessor to fully inspect each parcel, including measuring or verifying the exterior dimensions of a building and entering and examining the interior of the building, once every ten assessment years. The maintenance of an equitable tax base and the location and appraisal of all real and personal property within the Town for inclusion onto the Grand List are the responsibilities of the Assessor's Office. The Grand List represents the total assessed values for all taxable real and personal property and motor vehicles located within the Town on October 1. Each year, the Town's Board of Assessment Appeals determines whether adjustments to the Assessor's list on assessments under appeal are warranted. Assessments for real property are computed at 70% of the estimated market value at the time of the last general revaluation.

When a new structure, or modification to an existing structure, is undertaken, the Assessor's Office receives a copy of the permit issued by the Building Official. Upon the issuance of a certificate of completion, a physical appraisal is then completed and the structure classified and priced from a schedule developed at the time of the last general revaluation. The property depreciation and obsolescence factors are also considered when arriving at an equitable value.

All personal property (furniture, fixtures, equipment, and machinery) is revalued annually. An Assessor's check and audit is completed periodically. Assessments for personal property are computed at 70% of present value.

Motor vehicle lists are furnished to the Town by the State of Connecticut and appraisals of motor vehicles are accomplished in accordance with an automobile price schedule developed by the State of Connecticut Office of Policy and Management. Section 12-71b of the Connecticut General Statutes, as amended, provides that motor vehicles which are registered with the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles after the October 1 assessment date but before the next July 1, are subject to a property tax as if the motor vehicle had been included on the October 1 Grand List. The tax is prorated, and the pro-ration is based on the number of months of ownership between October 1 and the following July 1. Cars purchased in August and September are not taxed until the next October 1 Grand List. If the motor vehicle replaces a motor vehicle that was taxed on the October 1 Grand List, the taxpayer is entitled to certain credits. For assessment years commencing on or after October 1, 2024 assessments for motor vehicles are computed at 70% of the vehicle's depreciated manufacturer's suggested retail price ("MSRP") pursuant to Section 12-63(7) of the Connecticut General Statutes.

PROPERTY TAX COLLECTION PROCEDURE

Real estate property taxes for the fiscal year are paid on the grand list of the prior October 1, and are due July 1, payable in two installments, one-half on July 1 and one-half on January 1. Personal property and motor vehicle taxes are payable in one installment on July 1, with motor vehicle supplemental bills payable on January 1. Payments not received by August 1 and February 1 become delinquent and are subject to interest at the rate of 1.5% per month for all delinquent property taxes. In accordance with State law, the oldest outstanding tax is collected first.

MOTOR VEHICLE PROPERTY TAX RATE

Connecticut General Statutes Section 12-71e, as amended, allows municipalities to tax motor vehicles at a different rate than other taxable property, but caps the motor vehicle tax rate at 32.46 mills for the assessment year commencing October 1, 2021 and each assessment year thereafter. Section 4-66l of the General Statutes, as amended, diverts a portion of State collected sales tax revenue to provide funding to municipalities to mitigate the revenue loss attributed to the motor vehicle property tax cap. Connecticut General Statutes Section 12-71e, as amended, provides that for the assessment year commencing October 1, 2021, and each assessment year thereafter, the mill rate for motor vehicles shall not exceed 32.46 mills. Any municipality or district may establish a mill rate for motor vehicles that is equal to or lower than 32.46 mills, including zero mills. Such mill rate for motor vehicles may be different from the mill rate for real property and personal property, provided the mill rate for motor vehicles is lower than the mill rate for real property and personal property. Section 4-66l of the General Statutes, as amended, diverts a portion of State collected sales tax revenue to provide funding to municipalities to mitigate the revenue loss attributed to the motor vehicle property tax cap. The Town's motor vehicle tax rates for the current 2024 assessment year (the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026) is 23.76 mills.

TAXABLE GRAND LIST

Grand List Dated	Fiscal Year	Real Property	Personal Property	Motor Vehicle Property	Net Taxable Grand List	% Growth
2024 ¹	2026	\$1,413,220,950	\$54,939,470	\$110,629,010	\$1,578,789,430	43.7%
2023	2025	912,907,350	53,374,670	132,014,700	1,098,296,720	0.2%
2022	2024	906,317,550	51,278,060	138,987,000	1,096,582,610	1.8%
2021	2023	895,237,200	48,496,700	133,118,745	1,076,852,645	3.6%
2020	2022	886,831,100	45,049,697	107,131,280	1,039,012,077	1.6%
2019 ¹	2021	879,842,800	43,177,230	99,666,280	1,022,686,310	4.6%
2018	2020	839,596,750	40,658,100	97,637,790	977,892,640	1.2%
2017	2019	832,566,850	38,363,265	95,031,720	965,961,835	1.5%
2016	2018	826,763,250	32,368,638	92,835,480	951,967,368	0.2%
2015	2017	820,782,150	29,316,513	99,675,478	949,774,141	2.0%

¹ Revaluation.

Source: Assessor's Office, Town of Coventry.

PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS

Grand List 1-Oct	FY Ending 30-Jun	Net Taxable Grand List	Mill Rate	Tax Levy	Percent Collected End of Each Fiscal Year	Percent Annual Levy Uncollected	Amount Uncollected as of 6/30/2024
2024 ¹	2026 ¹	\$1,579,789,430	23.76	\$37,518,463	In process	In process	In process
2023	2025	1,098,296,720	33.31	36,223,081	In process	In process	In process
2022	2024	1,096,582,610	31.74	35,146,367	98.5%	1.5%	\$529,437
2021	2023	1,076,852,645	31.15	33,947,435	98.7%	0.6%	187,380
2020	2022	1,039,012,077	31.15	32,757,199	98.8%	0.1%	21,532
2019 ¹	2021	1,022,686,310	31.17	32,117,205	98.9%	0.0%	15,565
2018	2020	977,892,640	32.20	31,735,559	98.7%	0.0%	15,024
2017	2019	965,961,835	32.20	31,436,880	98.7%	0.0%	12,301
2016	2018	951,967,368	32.00	30,712,349	98.8%	0.0%	8,500
2015	2017	949,774,141	31.20	29,817,602	98.9%	0.0%	10,205

¹ Adopted Budget.

² Revaluation.

Source: Tax Collector's Office, Town of Coventry.

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TEN LARGEST TAXPAYERS

<u>Business-Name</u>	<u>Nature Of Business</u>	<u>Assessment Valuation as 10/1/2024</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Percent of Total ¹</u>
Eversource.....	Utility.....	\$ 30,168,190	1	1.91%
Connecticut Water Company.....	Utility.....	6,367,870	2	0.40%
White Mountain-Coventry LLC.....	Retail.....	3,250,600	3	0.21%
Chester Investment Trust LLC.....	Retail.....	3,055,200	4	0.19%
Teleflex - CT Devices.....	Manufacturing.....	2,547,700	5	0.16%
Meadow Brook of Coventry LLC.....	Retail.....	2,350,300	6	0.15%
Coventry Self Storage.....	Self-Storage.....	1,982,640	7	0.13%
Earth Dynamics LLC.....	Construction.....	1,975,940	8	0.13%
Cumberland Farms, Inc.....	Retail.....	1,814,250	9	0.11%
Algonquin Gas Transmission LLC.....	Utility.....	1,788,320	10	0.11%
Total		\$ 55,301,010		3.50%

¹ Based on 10/1/24 Net Taxable Grand List of \$1,578,789,430.

Source: Assessor’s Office, Town of Coventry.

EQUALIZED NET GRAND LIST

<u>Grand List of 10/1</u>	<u>Equalized Net Grand List</u>	<u>% Growth</u>
2023	\$2,372,304,869	10.59%
2022	2,145,079,936	7.64%
2021	1,992,805,819	13.22%
2020	1,760,193,623	20.44%
2019 ¹	1,461,430,484	-5.23%
2018	1,542,001,856	4.01%
2017	1,482,536,634	1.98%
2016	1,453,811,079	1.97%
2015	1,425,790,912	7.21%
2014 ¹	1,329,903,900	-3.48%

Source: Assessor’s Office, Town of Coventry.

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V. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

FISCAL YEAR

The Town's fiscal year begins July 1 and ends June 30.

ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Town's accounting policies are summarized in Note 1 "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" in the Notes to the Financial Statements (Appendix A).

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

See Note 1 "Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation" in the Notes to the Financial Statements (Appendix A).

ANNUAL AUDIT

The Town has engaged outside independent auditors, CliftonLarsonAllen LLP, of West Hartford, Connecticut. The most recently completed audit report covers the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. Included in this Official Statement and made a part hereof as Appendix A are the "Audited Financial Statements" as of June 30, 2024. Appendix A includes the auditor's opinion on the general-purpose financial statements and does not include all schedules, management letter or supplemental schedules from the complete audit report.

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting - The Town has received a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting from the Government Finance Officers Association ("GFOA") of the United States and Canada for its annual financial reports for fiscal years ended June 30, 2008 through 2023. To be eligible for the award, financial reports must include general purpose financial statements presented in conformity with GAAP, and have been audited in accordance with generally accepted audit standards. The report also contains a wide variety of information useful in evaluating the financial condition of a government and conforms to certain generally accepted terminology and formatting standards established for the Certificate Program. The Town will submit its annual financial report for fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

BUDGETARY PROCEDURES

The process of compiling the annual budget begins in December when guidelines are provided to individual boards and commissions. Budget requests are submitted in early February and a series of meetings are held with representatives of key agencies reviewing them. Sources of revenue other than property taxes are also analyzed. The Town Council makes preliminary budget determinations in early April. They are presented at the Public Hearing in April for discussion and comment by residents. The Town Council then makes any adjustments it considers appropriate and approves a final budget plan which is presented at the Town Meeting to be held on the fourth Saturday in April. The Town meeting is adjourned to a budget referendum of qualified voters on the second Tuesday following the Town Meeting.

EMPLOYEE PENSION SYSTEMS

Coventry Employee Retirement System - The Town of Coventry Employee Retirement System ("CERS") is a single-employer retirement system established and administered by the Town to provide pension benefits to substantially all employees of the Town and Board of Education, except for professional employees of the Board of Education who are covered by the State of Connecticut Teachers Retirement System. The Town pension plan is a defined benefit plan to which town employees contribute a percentage of covered payroll equal to one half of the normal cost, adjusted annually, not to exceed 4%, except for police employees who contribute a rate equal to 7.0% of covered payroll. The membership of the plan consisted of 267 members, as of July 1, 2024, the date of the latest actuarial valuation. (See Appendix A, "Pension Plans", of the "Notes to Financial Statements").

The Town has implemented Government Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) Statement No. 67 regarding the financial reporting of its pension plans. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, the net position is based on the fair market value as of the end of the fiscal year and the total pension liability is based on the actuarial assumptions as of the prior valuation date updated to the end of the fiscal year. The components of the net pension liability of the Town Plan were as follows over the past five years:

Municipal Employees Plan

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Total pension liability on June 30, 2021.	\$24,789,696	\$23,846,372	\$22,520,572	\$21,706,341	\$20,644,335
Plan fiduciary net position.....	19,283,368	17,251,837	16,126,850	18,213,577	14,179,772
Town's net pension liability.....	<u>\$5,506,328</u>	<u>\$6,594,535</u>	<u>\$6,393,722</u>	<u>\$3,492,764</u>	<u>\$6,464,563</u>

Plan fiduciary net position as					
a % of total pension liability.....	77.79%	72.35%	71.61%	83.91%	68.69%

The following represents the net pension liability of the Town Plan, calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the Town's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>5.90%</u>	<u>6.90%</u>	<u>7.90%</u>
Net pension liability.....	\$ 8,021,970	\$ 5,506,328	\$ 3,408,540

An actuarial valuation is prepared annually and the Town's most recent actuarial valuation is dated of July 1, 2022. The following presents historical information regarding the pension system.

Schedule of Funding Progress

<u>Valuation Date</u>	<u>Actuarial Value of Assets</u>	<u>Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)</u>	<u>Unfunded AAL (UAAL)</u>	<u>Funded Ratio</u>	<u>Covered Payroll</u>	<u>UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</u>
7/1/2024	\$19,276,349	\$25,173,031	\$ 5,896,682	76.6%	\$ 7,796,788	75.63%
7/1/2023	17,386,731	23,539,435	6,152,704	73.9%	6,915,382	88.97%
7/1/2022	16,820,980	23,076,499	6,255,519	72.9%	7,243,714	86.36%
7/1/2021	16,917,266	22,370,408	5,453,142	75.6%	7,343,619	74.26%
7/1/2020	16,199,738	21,290,008	5,090,270	76.1%	7,296,574	69.76%

Schedule of Employer Contributions

<u>Fiscal Year Ended</u>	<u>Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution (ADEC)</u>	<u>Annual Contribution</u>	<u>% of ARC Contributed</u>
2026 ¹	\$ 1,198,004	\$ 1,198,004	100.0
2025 ²	1,069,118	1,069,118	100.0
2024	1,040,759	1,040,759	100.0
2023	935,296	935,296	100.0
2022	724,037	892,800	123.3

¹ Adopted budget.

² Unaudited estimate.

State of Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System – Teachers, principals, superintendents or supervisors engaged in service of public schools in the Town participate in a contributory defined benefit plan established under Chapter 167a of Connecticut General Statutes and administered by the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement Board. Certain certified teachers are eligible to participate in the plan and are required to contribute 7.0% of their annual earnings. Neither the Board of Education nor the Town contributes to the plan. The State of Connecticut is legally responsible for making contributions to the plan.

For further information on the plans, please refer to Appendix A under the Town of Coventry's "Notes to Financial Statements, Note 9", herein.

OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The Town, in accordance with various collective bargaining agreements, is committed to providing medical benefits to certain eligible retirees and their spouses, under a single-employer plan. The Post-Retirement Medical Program ("RMP") covers Town and Board of Education employees. All Town of Coventry employees are eligible to purchase medical insurance. The benefits include individual, two-person or family coverage under the CIGNA (or equivalent), including hospitalization, surgical, prescriptions, dental and major medical. Employees who choose to participate must pay the full premium cost. Board of Education employees may also purchase life insurance at the full premium cost. Spouses can continue coverage after the retiree's death. The Town does not issue a separate stand-alone financial statement for this program.

The Town funding and payment of postemployment benefits are accounted for in the General Fund on a pay-as-you-go basis. The Town has not established a trust fund to irrevocably segregate assets to fund the liability associated with postemployment benefits in accordance with GASB guidelines. The Town is currently developing a funding strategy to provide for normal cost and the amortization of the accrued liability. Although a trust fund may not be established in the future to exclusively control the funding and reporting of postemployment benefits, the Town anticipates a commitment to fund normal cost and a long-term approach to the amortization of the actuarial accrued liability. The goal is to absorb, within the budgetary process, the actual cost of benefits in the determination of the costs of providing services to taxpayers.

The Town of Coventry's annual other postemployment benefit ("OPEB") cost is calculated based on the annual required contribution ("ARC"), an amount actuarially determined in accordance with the parameters of GASB Statement 45. The ARC represents a level of funding that, if paid on an ongoing basis, is projected to cover normal cost each year and amortize any unfunded actuarial liabilities (or funding excess) over a period not to exceed 30 years.

The Town implemented GASB Statement No. 74 effective for fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, the net position is based on the fair market value as of the end of the fiscal year and the total OPEB liability is based on the actuarial assumptions as of the prior valuation date updated to the end of the fiscal year. Under GASB Statement No. 74, the components of the Town's net OPEB liability over the past five years were as follows:

	Total OPEB Liability				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Beginning Balance.....	\$4,738,162	\$6,437,133	\$7,282,967	\$7,931,299	\$7,102,982
Changes for the year:					
Services cost.....	201,346	256,281	281,855	569,867	353,250
Interest on total OPEB liability.....	177,308	233,737	161,248	186,042	257,475
Difference between expected and actual experience.....	-	(1,539,187)	-	-	-
Effect of economic/demographic gains or (losses).....	-	-	-	1,236,192	-
Effect of assumption changes or other inputs.....	(132,259)	(466,838)	(1,088,649)	(2,473,533)	418,937
Benefits payments.....	(164,987)	(182,964)	(200,288)	(166,900)	(201,345)
Net changes.....	<u>81,408</u>	<u>(1,698,971)</u>	<u>(845,834)</u>	<u>(648,332)</u>	<u>828,317</u>
Ending balance.....	<u>\$4,819,570</u>	<u>\$4,738,162</u>	<u>\$6,437,133</u>	<u>\$7,282,967</u>	<u>\$7,931,299</u>

The following represents the net OPEB liability of the Town, calculated using a discount rate that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>2.93%</u>	<u>3.93%</u>	<u>4.93%</u>
Town Employees net OPEB liability.....	\$ 5,314,977	\$ 4,819,570	\$ 4,384,102

The following represents the net OPEB liability of the Town, calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Town Employees net OPEB liability.....	\$ 4,218,514	\$ 4,819,570	\$ 5,536,149

The following presents historical information regarding the post-employment benefit funding progress. The Town’s most recent complete actuarial valuation was effective July 1, 2022.

Schedule of Funding Progress

<u>Valuation Date</u>	<u>Actuarial Value of Assets</u>	<u>Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)</u>	<u>Unfunded AAL (UAAL)</u>	<u>Funded Ratio</u>	<u>Covered Payroll</u>	<u>UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll</u>
7/1/2024	\$ -	\$3,704,440	\$3,704,440	0.00%	\$23,134,357	16.01%
7/1/2022	-	4,607,409	4,607,409	0.00%	25,363,848	18.17%
7/1/2020	-	6,976,815	6,976,815	0.00%	21,073,024	33.11%
7/1/2018	-	6,352,993	6,352,993	0.00%	21,659,935	29.33%
7/1/2016	-	7,362,047	7,362,047	0.00%	20,377,000	36.13%

For further information on the plans, please refer to Appendix A under the Town of Coventry’s “Notes to Financial Statements, Note 10”, herein.

INVESTMENT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Under the Town Charter and under Connecticut General Statutes Section 7-400, the Town may invest in certificate of deposits, repurchase agreements, municipal notes, bonds, obligations of the United States of America, including joint and several obligations of the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, obligations of the United States Postal Service, all the federal home loan banks, all federal land banks, the Tennessee Valley Authority, or any other agency of the United States government, mutual funds and money market mutual funds.

The Town's investment practices have been to invest in certificates of deposit, repurchase agreements, U. S. Treasury bonds, bills and notes, demand accounts, the State of Connecticut Short Term Investment Fund (STIF).

MUNICIPAL BUDGET EXPENDITURE CAP

Connecticut General Statutes Section 4-661, as amended (“Section 4-661”), creates certain disincentives on increasing adopted budget expenditures for municipalities in Connecticut. Beginning in fiscal year 2018, the Office of Policy and Management (“OPM”) must reduce the amount of the municipal revenue sharing grant for those municipalities whose increase in its adopted budget expenditures, with certain exceptions, exceeds the previous fiscal year by 2.5% or more or the rate of inflation, whichever is greater (the “expenditure cap”). The reduction to the municipal revenue sharing grant will generally equal 50 cents for every dollar by which the municipality’s adopted budget exceeds the expenditure cap. A municipality whose population increased from the previous fiscal year, as determined by OPM, may increase its adopted budget expenditures over the expenditure cap by an amount proportionate to its population growth. Section 4-661 requires each municipality to annually

certify to the Secretary of OPM whether the municipality has exceeded the expenditure cap, and if so, the amount by which the expenditure cap was exceeded.

Under Section 4-661, municipal spending does not include expenditures: (i) for debt service, special education, or costs to implement court orders or arbitration awards; (ii) associated with a major disaster or emergency declaration by the President or disaster emergency declaration issued by the Governor under the civil preparedness law; (iii) for any municipal revenue sharing grant the municipality disburses to a district; or (iv) budgeting for an audited deficit, non-recurring grants, capital expenditures or payments on unfunded pension liabilities.

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COMPARATIVE GENERAL FUND OPERATING STATEMENT
Budget and Actual (Budgetary Basis)

	Fiscal Year 2023-24			Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
	Final Budget	Actual Operations	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	2024-25 Unaudited Estimate	2025-26 Adopted Budget
REVENUES					
Property Taxes, Interest & Liens.....	\$35,270,794	\$ 35,175,443	\$ (95,351)	\$37,175,970	\$38,160,841
Intergovernmental	8,491,046	8,697,984	206,938	8,351,103	8,294,380
Investment Income.....	80,000	343,573	263,573	544,227	300,000
Local Revenues.....	671,650	695,295	23,645	524,755	613,050
TOTAL REVENUES	44,513,490	44,912,295	398,805	46,596,055	47,368,271
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
General Government	2,011,166	1,948,109	63,057	2,179,360	2,248,207
Public Safety	2,794,360	2,762,567	31,793	2,945,060	3,100,886
Public Works.....	2,690,444	2,597,710	92,734	2,781,412	2,806,572
Human Services.....	351,975	347,624	4,351	364,771	356,276
Culture & Recreation.....	657,865	656,408	1,457	690,570	761,999
Insurance & Sundry.....	2,857,600	2,802,904	54,696	2,972,840	3,031,690
Education.....	29,594,330	29,439,759	154,571	30,510,531	31,457,874
Capital Outlays.....	868,499	868,499	-	668,748	462,315
Debt Service.....	3,017,950	3,017,948	2	2,972,506	3,314,306
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	44,844,189	44,441,528	402,661	46,085,798	47,540,125
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(330,699)	470,767	801,466	510,257	(171,854)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Use of fund balance.....	382,499	-	(382,499)	-	205,000
Cancellation of prior year encumbrances..	-	86,237	86,237	-	-
Operating Transfers In.....	395,000	355,000	(40,000)	375,000	255,000
Operating Transfers Out.....	(445,300)	(444,871)	429	(415,067)	(288,146)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses).....	332,199	(3,634)	(335,833)	(40,067)	171,854
Excess (deficiency) of Revenues Over and Other Financing Sources Expenditures and Other Financing Uses.....	<u>\$ 1,500</u>	<u>\$ 467,133</u>	<u>\$ 465,633</u>	<u>\$ 470,190</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Source: Audited Financial Statements Fiscal Year 2023-24; Fiscal Year 2024-25 unaudited estimate; Fiscal Year 2025-26 Adopted Budget.

COMPARATIVE GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEET
Summary of Assets and Liabilities
(GAAP Basis)

FISCAL YEAR ENDED:	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,175,111	\$ 2,811,016	\$ 1,996,561	\$ 2,660,085	\$ 2,021,701
Investments.....	4,102,350	4,117,020	4,125,361	4,157,000	4,158,000
Receivables, net.....	837,404	810,134	876,220	803,027	925,637
Due from Other Funds.....	672,723	555,069	839,233	394,000	1,389,405
Other.....	-	-	-	-	46,299
Prepaid items.....	52,589	62,071	192,457	194,172	-
TOTAL ASSETS.....	\$ 7,840,177	\$ 8,355,310	\$ 8,029,832	\$ 8,208,284	\$ 8,541,042
LIABILITIES					
Accounts and other payables.....	\$ 916,072	\$ 1,071,230	\$ 820,629	\$ 615,448	\$ 607,334
Accrued payroll.....	-	-	-	190,187	190,613
Unearned revenue.....	32,633	181,337	35,208	106,112	49,706
Total Liabilities	948,705	1,252,567	855,837	911,747	847,653
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Unavailable revenue:					
Property taxes.....	661,584	649,723	693,498	581,408	730,174
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS.....	661,584	649,723	693,498	581,408	730,174
FUND BALANCE					
Nonspendable	52,589	62,071	192,457	194,172	46,299
Restricted	14,607	11,597	11,407	11,407	-
Committed	104,248	5,697	46,192	49,275	4,121
Assigned	372,664	658,425	531,953	335,199	303,559
Unassigned	5,685,780	5,715,230	5,698,488	6,125,076	6,609,236
TOTAL FUND BALANCE.....	6,229,888	6,453,020	6,480,497	6,715,129	6,963,215
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES.....	\$ 7,840,177	\$ 8,355,310	\$ 8,029,832	\$ 8,208,284	\$ 8,541,042

Source: Audited Financial Statements.

ANALYSIS OF GENERAL FUND EQUITY
(GAAP BASIS)

FISCAL YEAR ENDED:	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Nonspendable.....	\$ 52,589	\$ 62,071	\$ 192,457	\$ 194,172	\$ 46,299
Restricted.....	14,607	11,597	11,407	11,407	-
Committed.....	104,248	5,697	46,192	49,275	4,121
Assigned.....	372,664	658,425	531,953	335,199	303,559
Unassigned.....	5,685,780	5,715,230	5,698,488	6,125,076	6,609,236
Total Fund Balance.....	\$ 6,229,888	\$ 6,453,020	\$ 6,480,497	\$ 6,715,129	\$ 6,963,215
Unassigned Fund Balance As % of					
Total Expenditures.....	12.40%	12.43%	12.11%	12.54%	13.11%

Source: Audited Financial Statements.

COMPARATIVE GENERAL FUND REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
 Summary of Audited Revenues and Expenditures
 (GAAP Basis)

FISCAL YEAR ENDED:	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
REVENUES					
Property taxes.....	\$31,831,641	\$32,290,548	\$32,863,240	\$34,267,117	\$35,175,443
Intergovernmental revenue.....	12,911,759	12,527,265	12,876,409	13,362,511	14,036,695
Charges for Services	591,517	808,109	803,959	739,174	657,483
Investment income.....	89,793	15,911	18,533	204,019	343,573
Miscellaneous.....	-	-	-	-	100,538
Transfers In.....	574,899	578,976	529,720	505,000	355,000
Total Revenues & Transfers In	<u>\$45,999,609</u>	<u>\$46,220,809</u>	<u>\$47,091,861</u>	<u>\$49,077,821</u>	<u>\$50,668,732</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
General Government	1,748,377	1,843,713	1,887,179	1,926,713	2,108,974
Public Safety	2,501,932	2,529,851	2,497,460	2,648,732	2,767,639
Public Works.....	2,434,995	2,525,978	2,634,217	2,627,061	2,616,371
Human Services.....	275,628	277,118	306,681	317,689	347,624
Culture & recreation.....	583,849	575,612	594,775	630,742	655,909
Insurance & sundry.....	2,220,460	2,336,134	2,437,002	2,682,041	2,769,495
Education.....	31,795,150	31,939,561	32,721,486	33,482,245	34,822,387
Debt Service.....	2,813,266	2,910,360	2,789,656	3,052,166	3,017,948
Transfers Out.....	1,472,159	1,059,350	1,195,928	1,475,800	1,314,299
Total Expenditures & Transfers Out ..	<u>45,845,816</u>	<u>45,997,677</u>	<u>47,064,384</u>	<u>48,843,189</u>	<u>50,420,646</u>
Net change in Fund Balance.....	153,793	223,132	27,477	234,632	248,086
Fund Balance - July 1	<u>6,076,095</u>	<u>6,229,888</u>	<u>6,453,020</u>	<u>6,480,497</u>	<u>6,715,129</u>
Fund Balance - June 30	<u>\$ 6,229,888</u>	<u>\$ 6,453,020</u>	<u>\$ 6,480,497</u>	<u>\$ 6,715,129</u>	<u>\$ 6,963,215</u>

Source: Audited Financial Statements.

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PROPERTY TAX REVENUES

Fiscal Year	General Fund	Property Tax Revenues	Property Tax
	Revenues & Transfers in		Revenues as a % of General Fund Revenues
2026 ¹	\$47,828,271	\$38,160,841	79.8 %
2025 ²	46,971,055	37,175,970	79.1
2024	50,668,732	35,135,677	69.3
2023	49,077,821	35,175,443	71.7
2022	47,091,861	32,863,240	69.8

¹ Adopted Budget, budgetary basis, excludes on-behalf payments to the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System.

² Unaudited estimate, budgetary basis, excludes on-behalf payments to the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUES

Fiscal Year	General Fund	Intergovernmental Revenue	Aid as a
	Revenues & Transfers in		% of General Fund Revenues
2026 ¹	\$ 47,828,271	\$ 8,294,380	17.3 %
2025 ²	46,971,055	8,351,103	17.8
2024	50,668,732	14,036,695	27.7
2023	49,077,821	13,362,511	27.2
2022	47,091,861	12,876,409	27.3

¹ Adopted Budget, budgetary basis, excludes on-behalf payments to the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System.

² Unaudited estimate, budgetary basis, excludes on-behalf payments to the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System.

EXPENDITURES

Fiscal Year	Public Education	Public Safety	Public Works	General Government	Debt Service
2026 ¹	65.8%	6.5%	6.0%	4.7%	6.4%
2025 ²	65.6%	6.3%	6.0%	4.7%	6.4%
2024	69.1%	5.5%	5.2%	4.2%	6.0%
2023	68.6%	5.4%	5.4%	3.9%	6.2%
2022	69.5%	5.3%	5.6%	4.0%	5.9%
2021	69.4%	5.5%	5.5%	4.0%	5.9%
2020	69.4%	5.5%	5.3%	3.8%	6.3%
2019	68.1%	5.8%	5.5%	3.7%	6.1%
2018	71.0%	5.2%	5.2%	3.3%	1.1%
2017	70.9%	5.0%	5.1%	3.3%	0.7%

¹ Adopted Budget, budgetary basis, excludes on-behalf payments to the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System.

² Unaudited estimate, budgetary basis, excludes on-behalf payments to the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System.

VI. DEBT SUMMARY

PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF INDEBTEDNESS

As of August 14, 2025
(Pro Forma)

Long-Term Debt			Original	Debt	Date of
Date	Purpose	Rate %	Issue	Outstanding	Fiscal Year
				As of 8/14/2025	Maturity
<i>General Purpose</i>					
2/9/2010	General Purpose, Refunding Series B....	2.00-4.00%	\$ 1,195,000	\$ -	2026
3/27/2012	General Purpose Bonds.....	2.00-3.38%	1,675,000	595,000	2032
3/24/2015	General Purpose, Refunding.....	2.00-4.00%	2,473,000	930,000	2031
3/12/2016	General Purpose Bonds.....	2.00-4.00%	3,400,000	2,040,000	2036
9/26/2019	General Purpose Bonds.....	2.00-5.00%	4,700,000	3,290,000	2039
6/15/2022	General Purpose Bonds.....	4.00-5.00%	1,075,000	895,000	2042
8/16/2023	General Purpose Bonds.....	4.00-5.00%	4,865,000	4,865,000	2043
	Sub-Total.....		\$19,383,000	\$ 12,615,000	
<i>Schools</i>					
3/24/2015	School Bonds.....	2.00-4.00%	1,802,000	515,000	2031
9/26/2019	School Bonds.....	2.00-5.00%	2,570,000	1,790,000	2039
6/15/2022	School Bonds.....	4.00-5.00%	3,105,000	2,635,000	2042
	Total Long-Term Debt.....		\$ 7,477,000	\$ 4,940,000	
<i>Sewers</i>					
3/31/2009	Sewers, CWF - PLO.....	2.000%	8,456,516	1,035,940	2027
	Total Long-Term Debt.....		\$ 8,456,516	\$ 1,035,940	
		Total.....	\$35,316,516	\$ 18,590,940	

OTHER LONG-TERM DEBT:

Capital Leases Payable as of August 14, 2025:

2026	\$258,221
2027	201,615
Thereafter	467,866
	\$927,702
Less interest	(72,803)
Present value of minimum note payments	\$854,899

OUTSTANDING SHORT-TERM DEBT

<u>Project</u>	<u>Amount</u> <u>Authorization</u>	<u>Notes</u>		<u>The Notes</u> <u>This Issue</u>
		<u>Maturing</u> <u>8/14/2025</u>	<u>Additions/</u> <u>Reductions</u>	
School Roof Replacement.....	\$ 5,380,000	\$ -	\$ 129,072	\$ 129,072
Coventry High School HVAC Replacement 2023..	11,070,000	9,770,000	(758,072)	9,011,928
Total All Projects.....	\$ 16,450,000	\$ 9,770,000	\$ (629,000)	\$ 9,141,000

CLEAN WATER FUND PROGRAM

The Town is a participant in the State of Connecticut Clean Water Fund Program (General Statutes Section 22a-475 et seq., as amended) which provides financial assistance through a combination of grants and loans bearing interest at a rate of 2% per annum. All participating municipalities receive a grant of 20% and a loan of 80% of total eligible costs (with the exception of combined sewer overflow correction projects which are financed with a 50% grant and a 50% loan and de-nitrification projects which are financed with a 30% grant and a 70% loan).

Loans to each municipality are made pursuant to Project Grant and Project Loan Agreements (the “Loan Agreements”). Each municipality is obligated to repay only that amount which it draws down for the payment of project costs (Interim Funding Obligations). Each municipality must deliver to the State one obligation secured by the full faith and credit of the municipality, and/or a dedicated source of revenue of such municipality.

Amortization of each loan is required to begin one year from the earlier of the project completion date specified in the Loan Agreement, or the actual project completion date. The final maturity of each loan is twenty years from the project completion date. Principal and payments are payable (1) in equal monthly installments commencing one month after the scheduled completion date, or (2) in a single annual installment representing, 1/20 of total principal not later than one year from the project completion date specified in the Loan Agreement and repayable thereafter in monthly installments. Loans made under Loan Agreements entered into prior to July 1, 1998 are repayable in annual installments. Borrowers may elect to make level debt service payments or level principal payments. The borrowers may prepay their loans at any time prior to maturity without penalty.

The Town has the following permanent Clean Water Fund loan outstanding:

<u>Project</u>	<u>Date of Issue</u>	<u>Original 2%</u> <u>Loan Amount</u>	<u>Amount</u>	
			<u>Outstanding</u> <u>8/14/2025</u>	<u>Final</u> <u>Maturity</u>
CWF PLO 461-DC.....	6/30/2008	\$8,456,516	\$1,035,940	6/30/2027

SCHOOL BUILDING GRANT REIMBURSEMENTS

Pursuant to Section 10-287i of the Connecticut General Statutes, the State of Connecticut provides proportional progress payments for eligible construction costs during certain phases of construction. The following projects will be reimbursed under this method:

<u>Project</u>	<u>Amount of</u> <u>Appropriation/</u> <u>Authorization</u>	<u>Estimated</u> <u>Eligible</u> <u>Cost</u>	<u>Estimated</u> <u>Reimbursement</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>Estimated</u> <u>Grant</u> ¹
School Roof Replacement ²	\$ 5,380,000	\$ 4,967,229	59.29%	\$ 2,945,070
Coventry High School HVAC 2023 ³	11,070,000	11,070,000	59.64%	6,602,148
	<u>\$ 16,450,000</u>	<u>\$ 16,037,229</u>		<u>\$ 9,547,218</u>

¹ Estimated grants receivable are based upon eligibility of reimbursable project costs. Final eligible costs to be determined at completion of post project audit.

² To date, the Town has received \$348,078 in school construction grants for the project. Additionally, the Town expects to receive a one-time school security grant in the amount of \$242,791 which will be applied to the project.

³ To date, the Town has received approximately \$2 million in school construction grants for the project.

COMBINED SCHEDULE OF LONG-TERM DEBT – GENERAL FUND AND SEWER FUND

As of August 14, 2025

(Pro Forma)

Fiscal Year Ending 30-Jun	Existing Indebtedness ^{1, 2}		Total Debt Service	Percent Retired
	Principal	Interest		
2026	\$ 1,900,501	\$ 627,665	\$ 2,528,165	10.22%
2027	1,885,439	559,823	2,445,262	20.36%
2028	1,335,000	500,096	1,835,096	27.55%
2029	1,335,000	450,090	1,785,090	34.73%
2030	1,330,000	403,521	1,733,521	41.88%
2031	1,330,000	356,846	1,686,846	49.03%
2032	1,100,000	316,138	1,416,138	54.95%
2033	1,010,000	281,013	1,291,013	60.38%
2034	1,005,000	248,850	1,253,850	65.79%
2035	1,005,000	216,800	1,221,800	71.20%
2036	1,005,000	184,750	1,189,750	76.60%
2037	820,000	152,250	972,250	81.01%
2038	820,000	125,300	945,300	85.42%
2039	820,000	97,900	917,900	89.83%
2040	460,000	70,500	530,500	92.31%
2041	460,000	52,100	512,100	94.78%
2042	460,000	33,700	493,700	97.26%
2043	255,000	15,300	270,300	98.63%
2044	255,000	5,100	260,100	100.00%
Total	\$18,590,940	\$ 4,697,742	\$23,288,681	

¹ Excludes principal payments of \$119,147 and interest payments of \$3,330 paid by the Town to date in fiscal year 2025-26.

² Excludes capital lease obligations.

Source: Town Officials.

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SCHEDULE OF LONG-TERM DEBT – GENERAL FUND

As of August 14, 2025

(Pro Forma)

Fiscal Year	Existing Indebtedness^{1, 2}		Total	Percent	
	Ending	Principal			Interest
30-Jun					
2026	\$ 1,410,000	\$ 612,746	\$ 2,022,746	8.03%	
2027	1,340,000	553,896	1,893,896	15.67%	
2028	1,335,000	500,096	1,835,096	23.27%	
2029	1,335,000	450,090	1,785,090	30.87%	
2030	1,330,000	403,521	1,733,521	38.45%	
2031	1,330,000	356,846	1,686,846	46.03%	
2032	1,100,000	316,138	1,416,138	52.29%	
2033	1,010,000	281,013	1,291,013	58.05%	
2034	1,005,000	248,850	1,253,850	63.77%	
2035	1,005,000	216,800	1,221,800	69.50%	
2036	1,005,000	184,750	1,189,750	75.22%	
2037	820,000	152,250	972,250	79.89%	
2038	820,000	125,300	945,300	84.56%	
2039	820,000	97,900	917,900	89.23%	
2040	460,000	70,500	530,500	91.85%	
2041	460,000	52,100	512,100	94.47%	
2042	460,000	33,700	493,700	97.09%	
2043	255,000	15,300	270,300	98.55%	
2044	255,000	5,100	260,100	100.00%	
Total	\$17,555,000	\$4,676,896	\$22,231,896		

¹ Excludes principal payments of \$75,000 and interest payments of \$1,500 paid by the Town to date in fiscal year 2025-26.

² Excludes capital lease obligations.

Source: Town Officials.

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SCHEDULE OF LONG-TERM DEBT –SEWER FUND

As of August 14, 2025
(Pro Forma)

Fiscal Year	Existing Indebtedness ¹		Total	Percent
	Ending	Principal ²		
30-Jun	Principal ²	Interest ²	Debt Service	Retired
2026	\$ 490,501	\$ 14,918	\$ 505,419	47.35%
2027	545,439	5,927	551,366	100.00%
Total	\$ 1,035,940	\$ 20,845	\$ 1,056,785	

¹ Excludes principal payments of \$44,147 and interest payments of \$1,800 paid by the Town to date in fiscal year 2025-26.

² Excludes capital lease obligations.

Source: Town Officials.

OVERLAPPING AND UNDERLYING INDEBTEDNESS

Apart from the Town, other political subdivisions with power to issue debt or cause taxes to be levied on taxable property in the Town are various beach associations. Currently such jurisdictions report no underlying debt.

DEBT STATEMENT ¹

As of August 14, 2025
(Pro Forma)

Long-Term Indebtedness (includes this issue)	
General Purpose.....	\$ 12,615,000
Schools ²	4,940,000
Sewers - CWF PLO.....	1,035,940
Total Long-Term Indebtedness.....	18,590,940
Short-Term Indebtedness.....	
<i>The Notes (This Issue)</i>	9,770,000
Total Short-Term Indebtedness.....	9,770,000
Total Direct Indebtedness.....	28,360,940
Less:	
Sewer Assessments - as of 6/30/2025.....	(427,493)
Net Direct Indebtedness.....	27,933,447
Overlapping Indebtedness	-
Total Overall Net Direct Indebtedness.....	\$ 27,933,447

¹ Does not include \$2,419,449 of authorized but unissued debt.

² Includes \$24,000 in water purpose bonds which are excluded from statutory debt limit pursuant to Connecticut General Statutes.

CURRENT DEBT RATIOS

As of August 14, 2025
(Pro Forma)

Population ¹	12,267
Net Taxable Grand List (10/1/24).....	\$1,578,789,430
Estimated Full Value.....	\$2,255,413,471
Equalized Net Taxable Grand List (10/1/23) ² ...	\$2,372,304,869
Per Capita Income (2023) ¹	\$53,832

	Total	Total Net	Total Overall
	Direct Debt	Direct Debt	Net Debt
	\$28,360,940	\$27,933,447	\$27,933,447
Per Capita.....	\$2,311.97	\$2,277.12	\$2,277.12
Ratio to Net Taxable Grand List.....	1.80%	1.77%	1.77%
Ratio to Estimated Full Value.....	1.26%	1.24%	1.24%
Ratio to Equalized Net Taxable Grand List.....	1.20%	1.18%	1.18%
Debt per Capita to Money Income per Capita.....	4.29%	4.23%	4.23%

¹ U.S. Bureau of Census, American Community Survey 2019-23.

² Office of Policy and Management, State of Connecticut.

LEGAL REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL OF BORROWING

The Town has the power to incur indebtedness by issuing its bonds or notes as authorized by the General Statutes of Connecticut subject to statutory debt limitations and the requirements of the Town Charter for the authorization of indebtedness.

TEMPORARY FINANCING

When general obligation bonds have been authorized, bond anticipation notes may be issued maturing in not more than two years (CGS Sec. 7-378). Temporary notes may be renewed up to ten years from their original date of issue as long as all project grant payments are applied toward payment of project costs or temporary notes when they become due and payable, and the legislative body schedules principal reductions by the end of the third year and for each subsequent year during which such temporary notes remain outstanding, in an amount equal to a minimum of 1/20th (1/30th for sewer projects and certain school projects) of the estimated net project cost (CGS Sec. 7-378a). The term of the bond issue is reduced by the amount of time temporary financing exceeds two years.

Temporary notes must be permanently funded no later than ten years from their initial borrowing date, except sewer notes issued in anticipation of State and/or Federal grants. If written commitment exists, the municipality may renew the sewer notes from time to time in terms not to exceed six months until such time that the final grant payments are received (CGS Sec. 7-378b).

Temporary notes may also be issued for up to 15 years for certain capital projects associated with the operation of a waterworks system (CGS Sec. 7-244a) or a sewage system (CGS Sec. 7-264a). In the first year following the completion of the project(s), or in the sixth year following the original date of issue (whichever is sooner), and in each year thereafter, the notes must be reduced by 1/15th of the total amount of the notes issued by funds derived from sources of payment specified by statute. Temporary notes may be issued in one-year maturities for up to 15 years in anticipation of sewer assessments receivable, such notes to be reduced annually by the amount of assessments received during the preceding year (CGS Sec. 7-269a).

LIMITATION OF INDEBTEDNESS

Municipalities shall not incur indebtedness through the issuance of bonds or notes which will cause aggregate indebtedness by class to exceed the following:

General Purposes:	2.25 times annual receipts from taxation
School Purposes:	4.50 times annual receipts from taxation
Sewer Purposes:	3.75 times annual receipts from taxation
Urban Renewal Purposes:	3.25 times annual receipts from taxation
Unfunded Pension Liability Purposes:	3.00 times annual receipts from taxation

In no case however, shall total indebtedness exceed seven times the base. "Annual receipts from taxation," (the "base") are defined as total tax collections including interest, penalties and late payment of taxes and state payments for revenue loss under CGS Sections 12-129d and 7-528.

The CGS also provide for exclusion from the debt limit calculation debt (i) issued in anticipation of taxes; (ii) issued for the supply of water, gas, electricity, electric demand response, conservation and load management, distributed generation and renewable energy projects; for the construction of subways for cables, wires and pipes; for the construction of underground conduits for cables, wires and pipes; for the construction and operation of a municipal community antenna television system and for two or more of such purposes; (iii) issued in anticipation of the receipt of proceeds from assessments levied upon property benefited by any public improvement; (iv) issued in anticipation of the receipt of proceeds from State or Federal grants evidenced by a written commitment or for which allocation has been approved by the State Bond Commission or from a contract with the state, state agencies or another municipality providing for the reimbursement of costs but only to the extent such indebtedness can be paid from such proceeds; (v) issued for certain water pollution control projects; and (vi) upon placement in an escrow of the proceeds of refunding bonds, notes or other obligations or other funds of the municipality in an amount sufficient to provide for the payment when due of principal of and interest on such bond, note or other evidence of indebtedness.

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STATEMENT OF STATUTORY DEBT LIMITATION

As of August 14, 2025

(Pro Forma)

Total Receipts for fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 (including interest and lien fees)	\$ 35,124,032
State Reimbursement for Revenue Loss on:	
Tax Relief for Elderly	-
Base for Establishing Debt Limit	<u>\$ 35,124,032</u>

	<u>General Purpose</u>	<u>Schools</u>	<u>Sewers</u>	<u>Urban Renewal</u>	<u>Past Pension</u>	<u>Total Debt</u>
(2.25 times base).....	\$79,029,072					
(4.50 times base).....		\$158,058,144				
(3.75 times base).....			\$131,715,120			
(3.25 times base).....				\$114,153,104		
(3.00 times base).....					\$105,372,096	
(7.00 times base).....						\$245,868,224
Indebtedness (Includes this issue) ¹						
Bonds Payable.....	\$12,591,000	\$ 4,940,000 ²	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 17,531,000
State of Connecticut Clean Water						
Fund PLO.....	-	-	1,035,940			1,035,940
The Notes (This Issue).....	-	9,770,000	-	-	-	9,770,000
Authorized but						
Unissued Debt.....	100,000	2,227,850	91,599	-	-	2,419,449
Total Bonded Indebtedness.....	12,691,000	16,937,850	1,127,539	-	-	30,756,389
Sewer Assessments Receivable ³ ...	-	-	(427,493)	-	-	(427,493)
Net Bonded Indebtedness.....	12,691,000	16,937,850	700,046	-	-	30,328,896
Excess of Limit Over						
Outstanding and						
Authorized Debt.....	<u>\$66,338,072</u>	<u>\$141,120,294</u>	<u>\$131,015,074</u>	<u>\$114,153,104</u>	<u>\$105,372,096</u>	<u>\$215,539,328</u>

¹ Under Connecticut General Statutes total indebtedness for all classes cannot exceed seven times the base, or \$239,387,057.

² Does not include \$24,000 in water purpose bonds which are excluded from statutory debt limit pursuant to Connecticut General Statutes.

³ As of June 30, 2025.

AUTHORIZED BUT UNISSUED DEBT

<u>Project</u>	<u>Amount of Total Authorization</u>	<u>Prior Bonds/ Grants Received</u>	<u>Notes Maturing 8/14/2025</u>	<u>The Notes (This Issue)</u>	<u>Authorized But Unissued Debt</u>
Wangumbaug Lake Sewer Extension.....	\$ 17,800,000	\$17,708,401	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 91,599 ¹
School Building Energy Upgrades.....	3,000,000	2,570,000	-	-	430,000
School Roof Replacement ²	5,380,000	3,453,078	-	129,072	1,797,850
Library Renovation.....	1,700,000	1,600,000	-	-	100,000
Coventry High School HVAC 2023 ³	11,070,000	2,058,072	9,770,000	9,011,928	-
Total All Projects	<u>\$ 38,950,000</u>	<u>\$27,389,551</u>	<u>\$ 9,770,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,141,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,419,449</u>

¹ The Town does not expect any further borrowing on this project.

² The Town expects to receive up to an additional \$2.6 million in school construction grants. If received, the Town expects to use future grants to retire outstanding bond anticipation notes and transfer available bond proceeds to another approved capital project. See "School Building Grant Reimbursement" herein.

³ The Town expects to receive up to an additional \$4.6 million in school construction grants. If received, the Town expects to use future grants to retire outstanding bond anticipation notes. See "School Building Grant Reimbursement" herein.

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

	<u>2025/2026</u>	<u>2026/2027</u>	<u>2027/2028</u>	<u>2028/2029</u>	<u>2029/2030</u>	<u>Total</u>
Summary of Programs						
Capital Non-Recurring.....	\$ 25,000	\$ 175,000	\$ 200,000	\$ 200,000	\$ 200,000	\$ 800,000
Culture & Recreation.....	408,000	245,000	7,638,000	40,000	515,000	8,846,000
Education.....	825,114	2,917,000	13,144,000	482,000	410,000	17,778,114
General Administration.....	3,854,000	4,717,000	132,000	132,000	132,000	8,967,000
Human Services.....	-	-	30,000	-	-	30,000
Public Safety.....	316,000	529,002	295,500	2,628,000	659,000	4,427,502
Public Works.....	27,697,751	2,256,000	31,609,000	1,402,000	1,435,000	64,399,751
Total.....	\$33,125,865	\$10,839,002	\$53,048,500	\$ 4,884,000	\$ 3,351,000	\$105,248,367
Source of Funding						
Bonding.....	\$ 2,689,000	\$ 1,795,000	\$27,104,000	\$ 2,300,000	\$ -	33,888,000
Capital Non-Recurring Fund....	-	130,000	-	-	-	130,000
Donations.....	6,000	-	-	-	-	6,000
EMS fund.....	-	95,000	50,000	-	450,000	595,000
General Fund.....	462,315	2,903,502	2,118,000	2,102,000	1,691,000	9,276,817
In Kind Services.....	250,000	-	-	-	-	250,000
Lease Purchase.....	-	665,000	300,000	-	310,000	1,275,000
LOCIP.....	154,000	151,000	133,000	105,000	85,000	628,000
Recreation Fund.....	10,000	5,000	5,000	-	15,000	35,000
Sewer Fund.....	136,000	9,000	26,000	87,000	10,000	268,000
State/Federal Grant/Loan.....	29,418,550	5,085,500	23,312,500	290,000	790,000	58,896,550
Total.....	\$33,125,865	\$10,839,002	\$53,048,500	\$ 4,884,000	\$ 3,351,000	\$105,248,367

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HISTORICAL DEBT STATEMENT

	2025 ¹	2024	2023	2022	2021
Population ²	12,267	12,267	12,267	12,254	12,186
Net taxable grand list.....	\$ 1,098,296,720	\$ 1,096,582,610	\$ 1,076,852,645	\$ 1,039,012,077	\$ 1,022,686,310
Estimated full value.....	\$ 1,568,995,314	\$ 1,566,546,586	\$ 1,538,360,921	\$ 1,484,302,967	\$ 1,460,980,443
Equalized net taxable grand list ³	\$2,372,304,869	\$2,145,079,936	\$1,992,805,819	\$1,760,193,623	\$1,461,430,484
Per capita income ²	\$ 53,832	\$ 53,832	\$ 53,832	\$ 52,950	\$ 47,507
Long-Term Debt					
Bonds.....	\$ 17,630,000	\$ 18,865,000	\$ 15,405,000	\$ 16,815,000	\$ 13,855,000
CWF - PLO.....	1,080,087	1,604,156	2,117,858	2,621,395	3,114,970
Short-Term Debt					
Bond Anticipation Notes.....	9,770,000	2,070,000	-	-	-
Total Direct Debt.....	\$ 28,480,087	\$ 22,539,156	\$ 17,522,858	\$ 19,436,395	\$ 16,969,970
Total Net Direct Debt.....	\$ 28,052,594	\$ 21,936,030	\$ 16,726,717	\$ 18,441,211	\$ 15,734,880

¹ Unaudited estimate.

² U.S. Bureau of Census.

³ Office of Policy and Management, State of Connecticut.

HISTORICAL DEBT RATIOS

	2025 ¹	2024	2023	2022	2021
Total Direct Debt:					
Per Capita.....	\$ 2,321.68	\$ 1,837.38	\$ 1,428.46	\$ 1,586.13	\$ 1,392.58
To Net Taxable Grand List.....	2.59%	2.06%	1.63%	1.87%	1.66%
To Estimated Full Value.....	1.82%	1.44%	1.14%	1.31%	1.16%
To Equalized Net Grand List.....	1.20%	1.05%	0.88%	1.10%	1.16%
Debt per Capita to per Capita Income..	4.31%	3.41%	2.65%	3.00%	2.93%
Net Direct Debt:					
Per Capita.....	\$ 2,286.83	\$ 1,788.21	\$ 1,363.55	\$ 1,504.91	\$ 1,291.23
To Net Taxable Grand List.....	2.55%	2.00%	1.55%	1.77%	1.54%
To Estimated Full Value.....	1.79%	1.40%	1.09%	1.24%	1.08%
To Equalized Net Grand List.....	1.18%	1.02%	0.84%	1.05%	1.08%
Debt per Capita to per Capita Income..	4.25%	3.32%	2.53%	2.84%	2.72%

¹ Unaudited estimate.

THE TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT HAS NEVER DEFAULTED IN THE PAYMENT OF PRINCIPAL OR INTEREST ON ITS BONDS OR NOTES.

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VII. LEGAL AND OTHER LITIGATION

LITIGATION

The Town, its officers, employees, boards and commissions are defendants in various lawsuits. It is the opinion of the Town Attorney that such pending litigation will not be finally determined so as to result individually or in the aggregate in a final judgment against the Town which would materially adversely affect its financial position.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

Munistat Services, Inc. (the "Municipal Advisor"), is a municipal advisor, registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board. The Municipal Advisor serves as independent municipal advisor to the Town on matters relating to debt management. The Municipal Advisor is a municipal advisory and consulting organization and is not engaged in the business of underwriting, marketing, or trading municipal securities or any other negotiated instruments. The Municipal Advisor has assisted the Town as to the plan of finance and the structuring of the Notes and has reviewed and commented on certain legal documents, including this Official Statement. The advice on the plan of financing and the structuring of the Notes was based on materials provided by the Town and other sources of information believed to be reliable. The Municipal Advisor has not audited, authenticated, or otherwise verified the information provided by the Town or the information set forth in this Official Statement or any other information available to the Town with respect to the appropriateness, accuracy, or completeness of disclosure of such information and no guarantee, warranty, or other representation is made by the Municipal Advisor respecting the accuracy and completeness of or any other matter related to such information and this Official Statement.

TRANSCRIPT AND CLOSING DOCUMENTS

Upon the delivery of the Notes, the winning bidder will be furnished with the following:

1. A Signature and No Litigation Certificate stating that at the time of delivery no litigation is pending or threatened affecting the validity of the Notes or the levy or collection of taxes to pay them;
2. A Certificate on behalf of the Town signed by the Town Manager and Town Treasurer, which will be dated the date of delivery certifying that to the best of said officials' knowledge and belief, that at the time the bids on the Notes were accepted, the descriptions and statements in the Preliminary Official Statement relating to the Town and its finances were true and correct in all material respects and did not contain any untrue statement of a material fact, or omit to state a material fact, necessary to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, and that there has been no material adverse change in the financial condition of the Town from that set forth in or contemplated by the Preliminary Official Statement;
3. A receipt for the purchase price of the Notes;
4. The approving opinion of Robinson & Cole LLP, Bond Counsel in substantially the form attached hereto as Appendix B; and
5. An executed Continuing Disclosure Agreement in substantially the form attached hereto as Appendix C.

The Town has prepared a Preliminary Official Statement for the Notes which is dated July 24, 2025. The Town deems the Preliminary Official Statement final as of its date for purposes of SEC Rule 15c-12(b)(1), but it is subject to revision or amendment. The Town will make available to the winning bidder of the Notes a reasonable number of copies of the Official Statement at the Town's expense. The copies of the Official Statement will be made available to the winning bidder within seven business days of the bid opening. If the Town's Municipal Advisor is provided with the necessary information from the winning bidder by Noon of the day following the day bids are received, the copies of the Official Statement will include an additional cover page and other pages indicating the interest rates, ratings, yields or reoffering prices, the name of the managing underwriter and any changes on the Notes. Additional copies may be obtained by the bidder at its own expense by arrangement with the printer.

A transcript of the proceedings taken by the Town in authorizing the Notes will be kept on file at the office of U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association and may be examined upon reasonable request.

CONCLUDING STATEMENT

Additional information may be obtained upon request from the Town Manager, Town of Coventry, Town Hall, 1712 Main Street, Coventry, Connecticut 06238 at (860) 742-6324 or from Munistat Services, Inc. at (203) 421-2880.

Any statements in this Official Statement involving matters of opinion or estimates, whether or not expressly so stated, are intended as such and not as representations of fact. No representation is made that any of such statements will be realized. This Official Statement is not to be construed as a contract or agreement between the Town and the purchasers or holders of any of the Notes.

This Official Statement is submitted only in connection with the sale of the Notes by the Town and may not be reproduced or used in whole or part for any other purpose.

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT

By: _____
James Drumm
Town Manager

By: _____
Cherie Trahan
Interim Town Treasurer

Dated: July __, 2025

APPENDIX A – AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT

June 30, 2024

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Appendix A - Financial Statements - is taken from the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Town of Coventry for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2024, as presented by the auditors for the general-purpose financial statements. This Appendix does not include all schedules, management letter, or auditor's supplemental schedules from the completed audit report. A copy of the complete report is available upon request to the Town Finance Director, Town of Coventry, Connecticut.



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Town Council
Town of Coventry, Connecticut

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Coventry, Connecticut's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Coventry, Connecticut's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Town of Coventry, Connecticut's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Town of Coventry, Connecticut's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison information and the pension and OPEB schedules, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit for the year ended June 30, 2024 was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town of Coventry, Connecticut's basic financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024 and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the accompanying combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

We also previously audited, in accordance with GAAS, the basic financial statements of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023 (not presented herein), and have issued our report thereon dated March 25, 2024, which contained unmodified opinions on the respective financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information. The General Fund Balance Sheet for the year ended June 30, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and related directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the 2023 basic financial statements. The information was subjected to the audit procedures applied in the audit of the 2023 basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare those financial statements or to those financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the General Fund Balance Sheet is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Town Council
Town of Coventry, Connecticut

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 22, 2025 **January 30, 2025**, on our consideration of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of Coventry, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

West Hartford, Connecticut
January 22, 2025

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2024**

This discussion and analysis of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut's (the Town) financial performance is provided by management to provide an overview of the Town's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. Please read this MD&A in conjunction with the Town's financial statements, Exhibits I to IX.

Financial Highlights

- Net position of the Town of Coventry's governmental activities increased by \$3,895,647.
- During the year, the Town had \$60.8 million in revenues for governmental programs. Of this, 58.1% was generated from property tax revenues (Table 2).
- Total cost of all of the Town's programs was \$56.9 million with no new programs added this year. This is a decrease of approximately \$10.5 million from the prior year.
- The General Fund reports a GAAP fund balance this year of \$6,963,215 less an assigned balance for encumbrances of \$133,559, an assigned balance for the fiscal year 2025 budget of \$170,000, a committed balance of \$4,121, and a non-spendable balance of \$46,299, leaving an unassigned fund balance of \$6,609,236. The Fiscal Management policy of the Town Council sets a target of fund balance at 15%. At the close of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance for the General Fund when expressed as a percentage of General Fund governmental expenditures is 13.46%.
- The State of Connecticut contributed \$4,809,595 and \$65,449 on behalf of Coventry certified staff to the teachers' retirement fund pension and OPEB, respectively.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities (Exhibits I and II, respectively) provide information about the activities of the Town as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Town's finances. Fund financial statements are presented in Exhibits III to IX. For governmental activities, these statements tell how these services were financed in the short term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Town's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements by providing information about the Town's most significant funds. The remaining statements provide financial information about activities for which the Town acts solely as a trustee or agent for the benefit of those outside of the government.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The analysis of the Town as a whole begins on Exhibits I and II. The statement of net position and the statement of activities report information about the Town and about its activities for the current period. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid. These two statements report the Town's net position and changes in them. The Town's net position, defined as the difference between assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the Town's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Town's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The reader needs to consider other nonfinancial factors, however, such as changes in the Town's property tax base and the condition of the Town's capital assets, to assess the overall health of the Town.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Government-Wide Financial Statements (Continued)

The government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Town that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Town include general government, public safety, public works, human services, culture and recreation, insurance and sundry, and education. The Town has no business-type activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements begin with Exhibit III and provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the Town as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by Charter. However, the Town establishes many other funds to help control and manage financial activities for particular purposes (such as the Educational Facility Use fund) or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using grants and other money (like grants received from the State of Connecticut). The Town's funds are divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

- *Governmental Funds (Exhibits III and IV)* - Most of the Town's basic services are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Town's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Town's programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation at the bottom of the fund financial statements.
- *Proprietary Funds (Exhibits V to VII)* - When the Town charges customers for the services it provides, whether to outside customers or to other units of the Town, these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way that all activities are reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities. The Town's proprietary funds consist of the Town's internal service fund used to report activities to pay for the dental and medical self-insurance costs.
- *Fiduciary Funds (Exhibits VIII and IX)* - The Town is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its employees' pension plans. It is also responsible for other assets that, because of a trust arrangement, can be used only for the trust beneficiaries. All of the Town's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net position and changes in fiduciary net position. These activities are excluded from the Town's other financial statements because the Town cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The Town is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Government-Wide Financial Analysis

The Town's combined net position decreased from a year ago. The analysis below focuses on the net position (Table 1) and changes in net position (Table 2) of the Town's governmental activities.

**TABLE 1
NET POSITION**

	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Assets:		
Current Assets	\$ 27,073,293	\$ 24,584,769
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	133,399,429	127,783,165
Total Assets	<u>160,472,722</u>	<u>152,367,934</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	2,284,188	2,859,564
Liabilities:		
Long-Term Liabilities Outstanding	33,909,616	31,916,887
Other Liabilities	6,604,723	5,079,972
Total Liabilities	<u>40,514,339</u>	<u>36,996,859</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	5,967,904	5,851,619
Net Position:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	109,617,264	106,703,184
Restricted	10,149,740	7,893,370
Unrestricted	<u>(3,492,337)</u>	<u>(2,217,534)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 116,274,667</u>	<u>\$ 112,379,020</u>

Overall, net position increased by \$3,895,647 over the prior year net position (\$116.2 million compared to \$112.3 million). Unrestricted net position - the part of net position that can be used to finance day-to-day operations without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation or other legal requirements - changed from (\$2.3) million at June 30, 2023 to (\$3.5) million at June 30, 2024. This decrease was driven by the restrictions on funds designated for capital projects. The largest portion of the Town of Coventry's net position (\$109.6 million) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, vehicles, furniture and equipment, water systems and infrastructure) less related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. These capital assets are a fundamental part of our service delivery to our citizens but are not available for future spending since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Government-Wide Financial Analysis (Continued)

Changes in governmental net position can be explained as follows:

- Increase in current net position of \$3,895,647 as outlined in Table II.
- Total assets increased during the fiscal year by \$8.1 million. The main driver behind this increase was an increase in capital assets and a decrease in the advance to plan administer of \$228,793 thousand. This advance is related to the Town's self-funded health insurance account.
- Decrease in deferred outflows of resources in the amount of \$575,376, and an increase to deferred inflows of resources in the amount of \$116,285.

**TABLE 2
CHANGE IN NET POSITION**

	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Revenues:		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services	\$ 5,623,464	\$ 5,046,334
Operating Grants and Contributions	15,441,063	20,464,064
Capital Grants and Contributions	3,191,976	6,108,852
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	35,324,209	34,155,027
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted to Specific Purposes	719,124	570,309
Unrestricted Investment Earnings	492,136	264,473
Other General Revenues	37,812	-
Total Revenues	60,829,784	66,609,059
Expenses:		
General Government	3,056,813	3,602,397
Public Safety	5,026,859	5,193,629
Public Works	7,762,094	8,831,514
Human Services	649,124	2,179,784
Culture and Recreation	1,354,245	1,376,448
Education	38,310,930	45,569,392
Debt Service	774,072	647,972
Total Expenses	56,934,137	67,401,136
Change in Net Position	3,895,647	(792,077)
Beginning Net Position	112,379,020	113,171,097
Ending Net Position	\$ 116,274,667	\$ 112,379,020

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

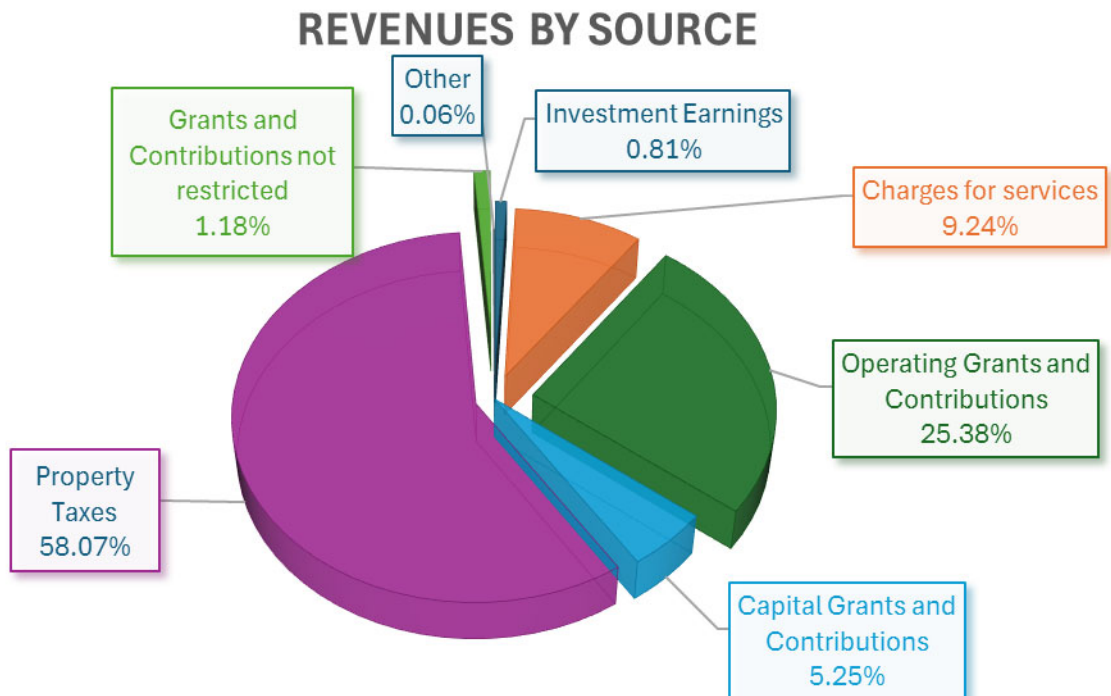
Government-Wide Financial Analysis (Continued)

Revenues

The Town's total revenues were \$60.8 million. Major revenue changes include the following:

- Program revenues: Charges for services increased by \$577,130. Recreation charges increased \$43,842 due to increased activity. Public Works revenues were \$509,323 higher than the prior year, and Education charges for services were up \$222,310.
- Operating grants and contributions decreased by \$5 million.
- Capital grants and contributions decreased by \$2.9 million.
- General revenues: Property taxes increased over the previous year by 3.4% due to tax increase of 1.57 mils. Investment earnings totaled \$492 thousand, an increase of \$227,663 from the prior year due to market conditions.

The following chart shows the breakdown of revenues by source:



**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Government-Wide Financial Analysis (Continued)

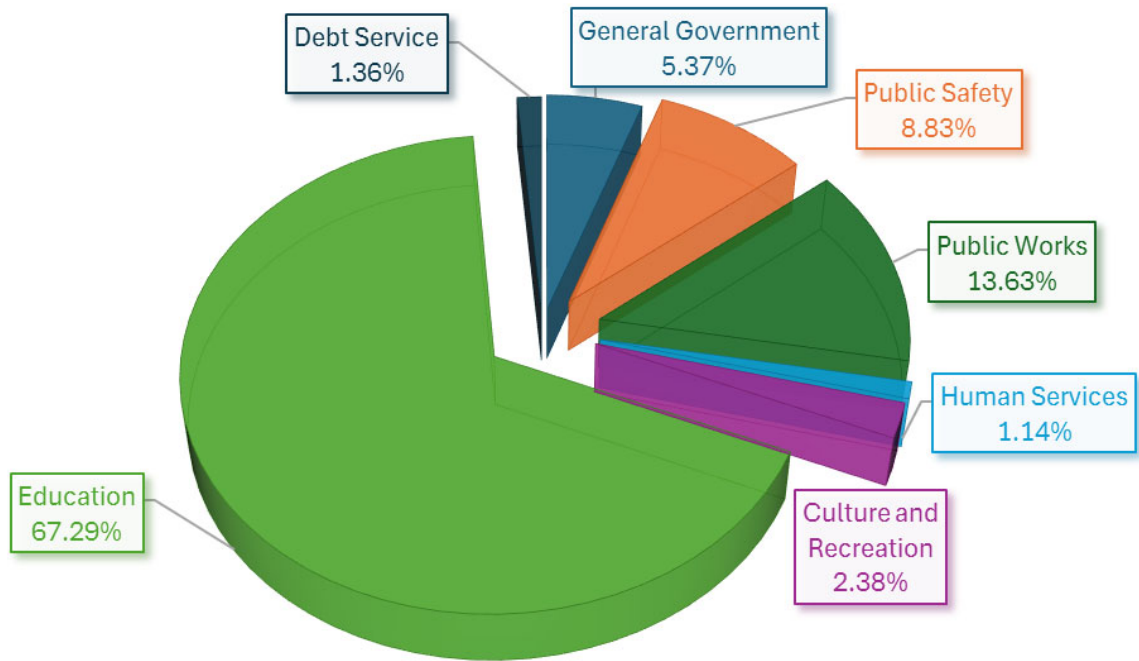
Expenses

The total cost of all programs and services was \$56.9 million, a decrease of \$10.5 million from the prior year. The following is an explanation of the major changes:

- Decrease to the Town's capital outlay of \$3.7 million due to the completion of infrastructure improvement projects.
- Decrease to the Town's net pension liability of \$1.1 million based on the most recent actuarial valuation.
- Increase to the State Teacher's Retirement Pension expense.

The following chart shows expenses by function:

EXPENDITURES BY SOURCE-GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITY



**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Government-Wide Financial Analysis (Continued)

Expenses (Continued)

Table 3 presents the cost of each of the Town's programs - general government, public safety, public works, human services, culture and recreation, education and debt service - as well as each program's net cost (total cost, less revenues generated by the activities). The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the Town's taxpayers by each of these functions.

The General Government function includes costs related to overall governmental administration, and includes recording of legally required documents, computer system management, finance system management, assessment and collection of taxes, elections, land use planning and economic development.

Public Safety encompasses a full-service police department, fire services and an ambulance service with paramedic services.

Public Works includes the maintenance of Town roadways, repairs of the town fleet, maintenance at town parks and athletic facilities, management of the Town's cemeteries, code enforcement and engineering services. The solid waste and sewer operating programs are supported by user fees. This program is self-supporting and reduces the overall burden on property tax.

Human Services include general family services, youth services and elderly services. In addition, this function incorporates the Community Development Block Grant program, which provides grants and no-interest loans for home improvement and community construction projects.

Culture and Recreation funds a grant to the Booth-Dimock Memorial Library and provides support for the full parks and recreation program. The balance is supported by the fees charged for a variety of programs offered to Town residents, summer camps for youth, full waterfront services at Coventry Lake and miscellaneous programs offered at the Town parks.

**TABLE 3
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES**

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
General Government	\$ 3,056,813	\$ 3,602,397	\$ (2,265,752)	\$ (1,134,222)
Public Safety	5,026,859	5,193,629	(4,515,041)	(4,308,803)
Public Works	7,762,094	8,831,514	(3,424,946)	(3,789,171)
Human Services	649,124	2,179,784	(465,339)	(511,127)
Culture and Recreation	1,354,245	1,376,448	244,965	(249,561)
Education	38,310,930	45,569,392	(21,477,449)	(25,141,030)
Debt Service	774,072	647,972	(774,072)	(647,972)
Total	<u>\$ 56,934,137</u>	<u>\$ 67,401,136</u>	<u>\$ (32,677,634)</u>	<u>\$ (35,781,886)</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Town Funds Financial Analysis - Governmental Funds

At the close of the fiscal year the Town of Coventry reported (as presented in the balance sheet - Exhibit III) a combined fund balance of \$12.2 million, which is an increase from last year's total of \$11.6 million. The changes are explained as follows:

- General Fund balance increased by \$248,086, a 3.7% increase. This is due to revenues in excess of current year expenditures. Investment Revenues collected exceeded budgetary expectation by \$263 thousand.
- Sewer Assessment fund balance decreased \$78,645 or 45% due to charges for services not covering the amount needed for debt service payments. Increased debt service requirements will cause this fund to shrink until all assessments have been collected and all debt has been paid.
- CDBG fund balance decreased \$66,979. This fund uses grant monies to support its projects and only spends funds on hand for new loan projects. Several outstanding loans were repaid during the year.
- Capital Projects fund balance increased by \$1.5 million. The Town issued bonds and continued work on capital projects such as HVAC and school roof replacement. Significant expenditures related to those projects were incurred during the year.
- Miscellaneous Grant fund balance decreased by \$1.4 million. This is due to the timing of grant payments. The Town anticipates to receive full reimbursement in the coming fiscal year.
- Non-major Governmental Funds fund balance increased \$372,514 or 10.9%. The major changes were as follows: Recreation increased by \$103,684 due to increased programming; COVRRRA increased by \$31,694 due to increases in the trash billing offsetting rising trash expenses, the Sewer Use Fund decreased \$144 thousand due to capital planning for sewer plant, the EMS fund increased by \$27 thousand and the Preschool Fund increased \$209 thousand.

General Fund Budget Highlights

The final adopted budget for fiscal year 2024 included the use of fund balance of \$382,499. Final results were an increase to fund balance of \$465,633. Overall, revenues were over final budget appropriations by \$62,543. Taxes were under budgeted projections by \$95 thousand due to aggressive collection rates used in the budget process. Investment earnings were over budget by \$263,573 due to market conditions, building permits were over budget by \$26,910, due to increased activity town-wide.

Expenditures were within final budget authorization, with an ending positive variance of \$403,090. Public works was under budget by \$92,734 due to vacancy savings and a light winter. Public Safety was under budget by \$31,793.

Throughout the fiscal year, the Town Council approved appropriation increases of \$207,499 which were used to fund revaluation, well contamination and sick and severance payments.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2024, the Town had \$133.4 million invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, park facilities, vehicles and equipment, roads and bridges as shown in Table 4. This amount represents a net increase (including additions and deductions) of \$5.6 million.

**TABLE 4
CAPITAL ASSETS (Net of Depreciation)**

	Governmental Activities	
	2024	2023
Land	\$ 3,759,669	\$ 3,759,669
Buildings	32,701,518	33,384,695
Improvements Other Than Buildings	2,792,104	2,938,981
Equipment	6,145,997	6,190,136
Infrastructure	71,701,583	70,930,091
Construction in Progress	16,298,558	10,579,593
Total	\$ 133,399,429	\$ 127,783,165

This year's major additions included:

- Volvo Wheel loader
- Public Works infield mower
- Chevy Tahoe
- School HVAC and energy upgrades
- Pipe lining
- Tasers
- Generator for Fire Station

More detailed information about the Town's capital assets is presented in Note 1 and Note 5 to the financial statements.

Long-Term Debt

At June 30, 2024, the Town had \$18,865,000 in general obligation bonds outstanding versus \$15,405,000 last year – an increase of \$3,460,000 due to scheduled repayments and new bond issuance. Clean Water Fund Loans of \$1,604,157 are a reduction of \$513,701 from the last fiscal year balance of \$2,117,858. The Town's rating has remained at a stable AA+ by Standard and Poors.

The State limits the amount of general obligation debt that cities can issue based on a formula determined under State Statutes based on type of debt and tax base. The Town's outstanding general obligation debt is significantly below the state-imposed limit.

Other obligations include landfill post closure liability, and lease liability. More detailed information about the Town's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 9 to the financial statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The Town's elected and appointed officials considered many factors when setting the fiscal year 2024 budget tax rates. The relatively low ratio of commercial to residential property places a high burden on the residential taxpayer. Opportunities to relieve this burden through the implementation of fees or the application for grant monies are always pursued.

During the budget process the Town Council considered the uncertainty of State aid to municipalities, a strong real estate market and general taxpayer sentiment when adopting the General Fund budget for 2024-2025. The final proposed budget had a 4.86% increase for General Government, a 3.40% increase for Education, a 7.57% decrease in Capital expenditures and 2.15% increase for Debt Service. It also added a transfer to fund ambulance operations of \$298,920. The adopted General Fund budget is \$46,590,034, a total increase of 3.35% from the original fiscal year 2024 budget.

The property tax revenue increase needed was 5.05% from the previous year to fund this budget. The mil rate for the Town increased by 1.57 mils to 33.31. The budget was approved by the voters at the Town Meeting on June 4, 2024.

The Town will use budget revenues to finance programs currently offered. The adopted budget for 2024-2025 includes the use of \$170,000 of unassigned fund balance to offset expenditures. Council policy has established a goal for an unassigned general fund balance of 15% of expenditures. General Fund unassigned fund balance as of June 30, 2024 is 13.46% when expressed as a percentage of General Fund governmental expenditures.

Contacting the Town's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Town's finances and to show the Town's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Finance Director, Town of Coventry, 1712 Main Street, Coventry, Connecticut, 06238.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 12,687,711
Investments	4,161,970
Receivables, Net	8,473,226
Inventory	52,748
Prepaid Items	49,489
Advance to Plan Administrator	1,648,149
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	20,058,227
Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	113,341,202
Total Assets	160,472,722
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	1,153,196
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB	1,088,580
Deferred Charge on Refunding	42,412
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	2,284,188
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	3,473,386
Unearned Revenue	1,044,581
Notes Payable	2,086,756
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	2,221,982
Due in More Than One Year	31,687,634
Total Liabilities	40,514,339
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Lease Receivables	5,735
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	849,133
Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB	5,113,036
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	5,967,904
NET POSITION	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	109,617,264
Restricted for:	
Trust Purposes - Nonexpendable	24,370
Trust Purposes - Expendable	9,042
Capital Projects	2,836,539
Debt Service	692,194
Grants	5,790,214
Other Purposes	797,381
Unrestricted	(3,492,337)
Total Net Position	\$ 116,274,667

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES					
General Government	\$ 3,056,813	\$ 637,230	\$ 153,831	\$ -	\$ (2,265,752)
Public Safety	5,026,859	495,712	16,106	-	(4,515,041)
Public Works	7,762,094	2,478,025	74,857	1,784,266	(3,424,946)
Human Services	649,124	17,502	166,283	-	(465,339)
Culture and Recreation	1,354,245	577,632	46,857	974,721	244,965
Education	38,310,930	1,417,363	14,983,129	432,989	(21,477,449)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	774,072	-	-	-	(774,072)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 56,934,137</u>	<u>\$ 5,623,464</u>	<u>\$ 15,441,063</u>	<u>\$ 3,191,976</u>	(32,677,634)
GENERAL REVENUES					
Property Taxes					35,324,209
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted to Specific Programs					719,124
Unrestricted Investment Earnings					492,136
Miscellaneous					37,812
Total General Revenues					<u>36,573,281</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					
					3,895,647
Net Position - Beginning of Year					<u>112,379,020</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR					
					<u>\$ 116,274,667</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	General	Sewer Assessment	CDBG Grant	Capital Projects	Miscellaneous Grants Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS							
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,021,701	\$ 89,068	\$ 61,496	\$ 6,054,303	\$ -	\$ 4,240,210	\$ 12,466,778
Investments	4,158,000	-	-	-	-	3,970	4,161,970
Receivables, Net	925,637	603,126	2,141,833	1,913,888	1,960,561	928,181	8,473,226
Due from Other Funds	1,389,405	-	-	-	-	-	1,389,405
Other	46,299	-	-	-	-	3,190	49,489
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	52,748	52,748
Total Assets	<u>\$ 8,541,042</u>	<u>\$ 692,194</u>	<u>\$ 2,203,329</u>	<u>\$ 7,968,191</u>	<u>\$ 1,960,561</u>	<u>\$ 5,228,299</u>	<u>\$ 26,593,616</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES							
LIABILITIES							
Accounts and Other Payables	\$ 607,334	\$ -	\$ 17,520	\$ 1,228,332	\$ 398,534	\$ 374,169	\$ 2,625,889
Accrued Payroll	190,613	-	-	408	522	82,414	273,957
Notes Payable	-	-	-	2,086,756	-	-	2,086,756
Due to Other Funds	-	-	-	-	995,405	-	995,405
Unearned Revenue	49,706	-	-	-	637,553	357,322	1,044,581
Total Liabilities	<u>847,653</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,520</u>	<u>3,315,496</u>	<u>2,032,014</u>	<u>813,905</u>	<u>7,026,588</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES							
Unavailable Revenue:							
Property Taxes	730,174	-	-	-	-	-	730,174
Special Assessments	-	596,194	-	-	-	-	596,194
Sewer Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	38,333	38,333
COVRRRA Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	166,371	166,371
Loans Receivable	-	-	2,141,833	-	-	-	2,141,833
Grants Receivable	-	-	-	1,819,313	1,447,833	-	3,267,146
Lease Receivable	-	-	-	-	-	5,735	5,735
Other Receivables	-	-	-	-	-	399,874	399,874
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>730,174</u>	<u>596,194</u>	<u>2,141,833</u>	<u>1,819,313</u>	<u>1,447,833</u>	<u>610,313</u>	<u>7,345,660</u>
FUND BALANCES							
Nonspendable	46,299	-	-	-	-	77,118	123,417
Restricted	-	96,000	43,976	2,836,539	-	1,143,682	4,120,197
Committed	4,121	-	-	1,791,103	-	2,816,460	4,611,684
Assigned	303,559	-	-	-	-	-	303,559
Unassigned	6,609,236	-	-	(1,794,260)	(1,519,286)	(233,179)	3,062,511
Total Fund Balances	<u>6,963,215</u>	<u>96,000</u>	<u>43,976</u>	<u>2,833,382</u>	<u>(1,519,286)</u>	<u>3,804,081</u>	<u>12,221,368</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 8,541,042</u>	<u>\$ 692,194</u>	<u>\$ 2,203,329</u>	<u>\$ 7,968,191</u>	<u>\$ 1,960,561</u>	<u>\$ 5,228,299</u>	<u>\$ 26,593,616</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2024**

RECONCILIATION TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (Exhibit III) \$ 12,221,368

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position (Exhibit I) are different because of the following:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Governmental Capital Assets	201,037,747
Less: Accumulated Depreciation, and Amortization	<u>(67,638,318)</u>
Net Capital Assets	133,399,429

Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are recorded as deferred inflows of resources in the funds:

Property Tax Receivables Greater Than 60 Days	564,750
Interest Receivable on Property Taxes	165,424
Assessments Receivable	596,194
Sewer Use Receivable	38,333
Mortgage Loans	2,141,833
COVRRRA and Other Receivables	566,245
Grants Receivable	3,267,146
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	1,153,196
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB	1,088,580

Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of risk management to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are reported with governmental activities in the statement of net position.

1,078,954

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net Pension Liability	(5,506,328)
Bonds and Notes Payable	(20,469,157)
Interest Payable on Bonds and Notes	(177,412)
Compensated Absences	(976,898)
Notes payable	(1,133,877)
Lease payable	(53,281)
Bond Premium	(939,930)
Net OPEB Liability	(4,819,570)
Deferred Charge on Refunding	42,412
Landfill Postclosure Liability	(10,575)
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	(849,133)
Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB	<u>(5,113,036)</u>

Net Position of Governmental Activities as Reported on the Statement of Net Position (Exhibit I)

\$ 116,274,667

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	General	Sewer Assessment	CDBG Grant	Capital Projects	Miscellaneous Grants Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES							
Property Taxes	\$ 35,175,443	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 35,175,443
Intergovernmental	14,036,695	-	-	960,362	1,429,506	2,596,734	19,023,297
Charges for Services	657,483	215,948	17,502	-	-	4,669,668	5,560,601
Investment Earnings	343,573	5,407	-	28,570	-	55,401	432,951
Miscellaneous	100,538	-	-	344,218	-	45,811	490,567
Total Revenues	<u>50,313,732</u>	<u>221,355</u>	<u>17,502</u>	<u>1,333,150</u>	<u>1,429,506</u>	<u>7,367,614</u>	<u>60,682,859</u>
EXPENDITURES							
Current:							
General Government	2,108,974	-	-	102,032	41,316	14,129	2,266,451
Public Safety	2,767,639	-	-	-	66,778	821,656	3,656,073
Public Works	2,616,371	-	-	-	156,781	2,322,099	5,095,251
Human Services	347,624	-	84,481	-	32,196	49,940	514,241
Culture and Recreation	655,909	-	-	-	4,232	544,392	1,204,533
Insurance and Sundry	2,769,495	-	-	-	-	-	2,769,495
Education	34,822,387	-	-	-	-	3,477,987	38,300,374
Debt Service	3,017,948	-	-	-	-	-	3,017,948
Capital Outlay	-	-	-	6,190,960	2,373,037	155,697	8,719,694
Total Expenditures	<u>49,106,347</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>84,481</u>	<u>6,292,992</u>	<u>2,674,340</u>	<u>7,385,900</u>	<u>65,544,060</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	1,207,385	221,355	(66,979)	(4,959,842)	(1,244,834)	(18,286)	(4,861,201)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)							
Issuance of General Obligation Bonds	-	-	-	4,865,000	-	-	4,865,000
Bond Premium	-	-	-	307,320	-	-	307,320
Issuance of Notes Payable	-	-	-	287,000	-	-	287,000
Transfers In	355,000	-	-	1,068,499	-	445,800	1,869,299
Transfers Out	(1,314,299)	(300,000)	-	-	(200,000)	(55,000)	(1,869,299)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(959,299)</u>	<u>(300,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,527,819</u>	<u>(200,000)</u>	<u>390,800</u>	<u>5,459,320</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	248,086	(78,645)	(66,979)	1,567,977	(1,444,834)	372,514	598,119
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	6,715,129	174,645	110,955	1,265,405	(74,452)	3,431,567	11,623,249
FUND BALANCES - END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 6,963,215</u>	<u>\$ 96,000</u>	<u>\$ 43,976</u>	<u>\$ 2,833,382</u>	<u>\$ (1,519,286)</u>	<u>\$ 3,804,081</u>	<u>\$ 12,221,368</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

RECONCILIATION TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Net change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds (Exhibit IV)	\$	598,119
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (Exhibit II) are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. In the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense:		
Capital Outlay		8,548,734
Depreciation and Amortization Expense		(2,896,477)
The statement of activities reports losses arising from the trade-in of existing capital assets to acquire new capital assets. Conversely, governmental funds do not report any gain or loss on a trade-in of capital assets.		
		(35,993)
Change in Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions		(359,642)
Change in Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB		(198,385)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds, and revenues recognized in the funds are not reported in the statement of activities:		
Property Tax Receivable, Interest and Lien Revenue - Accrual Basis Change		148,766
Sewer Use and Assessment Receivable - Accrual Basis Change		(185,636)
Loans and Other Receivables - Accrual Basis Change		48,721
Amortization of Bond Premiums		85,409
COVRRRA and Other Receivables		127,109
Grants Receivable		432,989
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are amortized and deferred in the statement of activities. The details of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items are as follows:		
Bond Principal Payments		1,405,000
Clean Water Fund Principal Payments		513,701
Bond Issuance		(4,865,000)
Premiums on Bond Issuance		(307,320)
Notes Payable Payments		328,972
Notes Payable Financing		(287,000)
Lease Payable Payments		68,149
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds:		
Compensated Absences		39,636
Accrued Interest		(71,857)
Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding		(17,349)
Net Other Postemployment Benefit Expense		(81,408)
Net Pension Expense		1,088,207
Change in Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions		(817,104)
Change in Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB		698,133
Landfill Postclosure Care		18,925
Internal service funds are used by management to charge costs to individual funds. The net revenue of certain activities of internal services funds is reported with governmental activities.		(131,752)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities as Reported on the Statement of Activities (Exhibit II)		\$ 3,895,647

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2024**

	<u>Governmental Activities Internal Service Funds</u>
ASSETS	
Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 220,933
Advance to Plan Administrator	<u>1,648,149</u>
Total Assets	<u>1,869,082</u>
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities:	
Claims Payable	396,128
Due to Other Funds	<u>394,000</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>790,128</u>
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	<u><u>\$ 1,078,954</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities
	Internal Service Funds
OPERATING REVENUES	
Employer Contributions	\$ 4,900,806
Employee Contributions	1,217,830
Total Operating Revenues	6,118,636
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Administrative Expense	779,165
Employee Benefits	5,530,408
Total Operating Expenses	6,309,573
OPERATING LOSS	(190,937)
NONOPERATING REVENUE	
Investment Income	59,185
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(131,752)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	1,210,706
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	\$ 1,078,954

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u> <u>Internal Service Funds</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Cash Received from Users	\$ 6,118,636
Cash Payments to Providers of Benefits	<u>(6,137,438)</u>
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	(18,802)
 CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Investment Income	<u>59,185</u>
 NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	40,383
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	<u>180,550</u>
 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 220,933</u></u>
 RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Operating Loss	\$ (190,937)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	
(Increase) Decrease in Advance to Plan Administrator	228,793
Increase (Decrease) in Claims Payable	<u>(56,658)</u>
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (18,802)</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND
JUNE 30, 2024**

	<u>Pension Trust Fund</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,106,622
Mutual Funds	12,300,321
Guaranteed Investment Contracts	<u>6,030,070</u>
Total Assets	<u>19,437,013</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	<u>153,645</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>153,645</u>
NET POSITION	
Restricted for Pensions	<u><u>\$ 19,283,368</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

	<u>Pension Trust Fund</u>
ADDITIONS:	
Contributions:	
Employer	\$ 1,040,759
Plan Members	<u>291,828</u>
Total Contributions	1,332,587
Investment Income:	
Change in Fair Value of Investments	1,796,104
Total Additions	<u>3,128,691</u>
DEDUCTIONS:	
Benefits	999,149
Administration	<u>98,011</u>
Total Deductions	<u>1,097,160</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	2,031,531
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>17,251,837</u>
NET POSITION - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 19,283,368</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut (the Town) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant policies of the Town are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The Town was incorporated in 1712 and operates under a Council/Manager form of government adopted by Charter in 1967. The seven-member Town Council is the legislative body responsible for enacting ordinances, budget preparation and establishing a property tax mill rate. The Town Manager serves as the Chief Executive Officer in charge of the daily operation of the Town organization in accordance with Council policy and regulation. A seven-member Board of Education, a separately elected body, is responsible for the educational policy of the Coventry Public School system.

The Town provides the following services: general government, public safety, public works, human services, culture and recreation, and education.

The Town has the power to incur indebtedness by issuing bonds or notes as provided by the Connecticut General Statutes.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Town. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The fund financial statements provide information about the Town's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental, proprietary and fiduciary – are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental, proprietary and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the pension trust fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Town considers tax revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period, and other revenues to be available if they are collected within 90 days of the end of the current fiscal year. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, lease liabilities, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, charges for services, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received.

The Town reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund

The General Fund is the Town's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Town, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

**C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation
(Continued)**

Sewer Assessment Fund

The Sewer Assessment Fund accounts for the extension and maintenance of sewer lines. The major source of revenue for this fund is sewer assessment charges.

CDBG Grant Fund

The CDBG Grant Fund accounts for the Community Development Block Grant program grants and loans. The major sources of revenue for this fund are capital grants and repayments on loans.

Capital Projects Fund

The Capital Projects Fund accounts for financial resources to be used for capital expenditures or for the acquisition or construction of capital facilities, improvements, and/or equipment. The major sources of financing for this fund are the issuance of general obligation bonds and capital grants.

Miscellaneous Grants Fund

The Miscellaneous Grants Fund accounts for the various grant funded projects and programs. The major sources of revenue for this fund are state and federal grants.

Additionally, the Town reports the following fund types:

Internal Service Fund

The Internal Service Fund accounts for the self-insured activities of the Town.

Pension Trust Fund

The Pension Trust Fund accounts for resources held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of the Town of Coventry Retirement System.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payments in lieu of taxes and other charges between certain Town functions because the elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include property taxes.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

**C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation
(Continued)**

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Town's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. Unrestricted resources are used in the following order: committed, assigned, then unassigned.

D. Deposits and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include short-term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less when purchased.

State statutes authorize the Town to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper, corporate bonds, repurchase agreements, and certain other investments as described in Note 3.

Investments for the Town are reported at fair value.

E. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." All property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. Amounts of \$110,384, and \$170,527 have been established as an allowance for uncollectible taxes, and interest respectively. At June 30, 2024, this represents 13.11%, and 50.76% of all property taxes principal and interest receivables, respectively.

Property taxes become an enforceable lien and are assessed on property as of October 1; however, the legal right to attach property does not exist until July 1. Property assessments are made at 70% of the market value. Real estate taxes are billed on July 1 and are payable in semiannual installments on July 1 and January 1. Personal property and motor vehicle taxes are billed and due July 1, and motor vehicle supplement taxes are billed and due January 1. Liens are effective on the assessment date and are continued by filing before the end of the year following the due date.

Upon completion of projects, sewer assessments are levied and assessed to the users each October. Usage charges are billed in May and November. Assessments and user charges are due and payable within 30 days, and delinquent amounts are subject to interest at prevailing rates. Liens are filed on all properties until the assessment is paid in full.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

F. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories are reported at cost using the first-in first-out (FIFO) method. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

G. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Town as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$10,000 for land, \$5,000 for furniture and equipment, and \$100,000 for infrastructure. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of a capital asset or materially extend capital asset lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Capital assets of the Town are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and Improvements	10 to 50 Years
System Infrastructure	40 to 75 Years
Furniture and Equipment	3 to 20 Years

H. Leases

Lessee

The Town is a lessee for noncancellable leases of equipment. The Town recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) in governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the Town initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

H. Leases (Continued)

Lessee (Continued)

Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how the Town determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The Town uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the Town generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease.
- Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and the purchase option price that the Town is reasonably certain to exercise.

The Town monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

Lessor

The Town is a lessor for a noncancellable lease of a building. The Town recognizes a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources in the governmental activities in the government-wide and in the governmental fund financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the Town initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflow of resources is recognized as revenue over the life of the lease term.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

H. Leases (Continued)

Lessor (Continued)

Key estimates and judgments include how the Town determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease receipts to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease receipts.

- The Town uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease.
- Lease receipts included in the measurement of the lease receivable is composed of fixed payments from the lessee.

The Town monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable.

I. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The Town reports a deferred charge on refunding and deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. A deferred outflow of resources related to pension and OPEB results from differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, or other inputs. These amounts are deferred and included in pension and OPEB expense in a systematic and rational manner over a period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with benefits through the pension and OPEB plans (active employees and inactive employees), with the exception of deferred amounts resulted from the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments, which are amortized over five years.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. In the government-wide statement of net position, the Town reports deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB and lease receivables.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

I. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources (Continued)

A deferred inflow of resources related to pension and OPEB results from differences between expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions or other inputs. These amounts are deferred and included in pension and OPEB expense in a systematic and rational manner over a period equal to the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees that are provided with benefits through the pension and OPEB plans (active employees and inactive employees) , with the exception of deferred amounts resulted from the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments, which are amortized over 5 years. In addition, for governmental funds, the Town reports unavailable revenue, which arises only under the modified accrual basis of accounting. The governmental funds report unavailable revenues from several sources: property taxes, special assessments, sewer receivables, COVRRRA receivables, grant receivables, lease receivables, other receivables, and long-term loans. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) in the period in which the amounts become available.

J. Compensated Absences

Town and Board of Education employees earn vacation and sick time based upon years of service and the terms of various union contracts.

All compensated absences are accrued when incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured. Expenditures for compensated absences are recognized in the governmental fund financial statements in the current year to the extent they are paid during the year or the vested amount is expected to be paid with available resources.

K. Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability is measured as the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits that is attributed to past periods of employee service (total pension liability), net of the pension plan's fiduciary net position. The pension plan's fiduciary net position is determined using the same valuation methods that are used by the pension plan for purposes of preparing its statement of fiduciary net position. The net pension liability is measured as of a date (measurement date) no earlier than the end of the employer's prior fiscal year, consistently applied from period to period.

L. Total Other Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions (OPEB) Liability

The total OPEB liability is measured as the portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits that is attributed to past periods of employee service. The total OPEB liability is measured as of a date (measurement date) no earlier than the end of the employer's prior fiscal year and no later than the end of the current fiscal year, consistently applied from period to period.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

M. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

N. Equity

Equity in the government-wide financial statements is defined as “net position” and is classified in the following categories:

Net Investment in Capital Assets – This component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

Restricted Net Position – Net position is restricted by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted Net Position – This component consists of net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

The equity of the fund financial statements is defined as “fund balance” and is classified in the following categories:

Nonspendable Fund Balance – This represents amounts that cannot be spent due to form (e.g., inventories and prepaid amounts).

Restricted Fund Balance – This represents amounts constrained for a specific purpose by external parties, such as grantors, creditors, contributors, or laws and regulations of their governments.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

N. Equity (Continued)

Committed Fund Balance – This represents amounts constrained for a specific purpose by a government using its highest level of decision-making authority (Town of Coventry Town Council). The Town Council may commit resources, when a member puts forth a resolution and this resolution is passed by the Council, prior to the end of the fiscal year. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the resolution remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another resolution) to remove or revise the limitation.

Assigned Fund Balance – This represents amounts constrained for the intent to be used for a specific purpose by the Town Manager who has been delegated authority to assign amounts by ordinance within the Town Charter.

Unassigned Fund Balance – This represents fund balance in the General Fund in excess of nonspendable, restricted, committed, and assigned fund balance. If another governmental fund has a fund balance deficit, it is reported as a negative amount in unassigned fund balance.

The Town has a minimum fund balance policy that establishes a goal for unassigned fund balance in the General Fund at 15% of the General Fund expenditures.

O. Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities including disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities and reported revenues, expenses and expenditures during the fiscal year. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

The Town adheres to the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data included in the General Fund financial statements:

- The Town Manager prepares an operating, capital, and debt service budget from information provided by various Town departments. The Board of Education also prepares an operating budget. The budget includes the proposed expenditures and the means to finance them.
- These budgets are presented at a public hearing before being amended and adopted by the Town Council. The Council's operating or General Fund budget is submitted to a Town meeting that approves, rejects, or reduces the budget, which is subsequently adjourned to a referendum for ratification.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 2 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY (CONTINUED)

A. Budgetary Information (Continued)

- Expenditures are budgeted by function, department and object. The legal level of budgetary control, the level at which expenditures may not exceed appropriations, is established by function and department. Upon request, the Town Council may, by resolution, transfer any unencumbered appropriation, balance or portion thereof from one department, commission, board, or office to another. No transfer shall be made from any appropriations for debt service and other statutory charges. Transfers between line items within a department may be made with the approval of the Town Manager.
- The Town Council can make additional appropriations, subject to fund balance availability and other restrictions, up to 1.5% of the current year's property tax levy. Additional appropriations can be made when unanticipated revenue is made available for specific purposes. Additional appropriations during the year were \$207,499 from additional revenue sources. All additional appropriations were made in accordance with Charter provisions.
- Appropriations not encumbered at the end of the fiscal year lapse. Encumbrances for capital additions lapse at the end of three years (if there is no activity), and all other encumbrances lapse at the end of one year.
- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General Fund.
- The General Fund budget is prepared on a modified accrual basis of accounting except for encumbrances, which are recognized as a valid and proper charge against a budget appropriation in the year in which the purchase order, contract or other commitment is issued. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reflected in budgetary reports as expenditures in the current year. Additionally, the Town does not budget for revenues or expenditures associated with pension contributions made by the state of Connecticut on behalf of Town of Coventry teachers or for expenditures reimbursed by the state of Connecticut for excess costs related to certain special education students.
- The Town does not legally adopt a budget for the Sewer Assessment, CDBG Grant or Miscellaneous Grants Funds.

B. Deficit Fund Equity

The Miscellaneous grants fund, a major governmental fund, had a deficit of \$1,519,286 as of June 30, 2024, which will be eliminated in future years by the receipt of federal and state grant funds. The COVRRRA fund, a nonmajor governmental fund, had a fund deficit of \$233,179 as of June 30, 2024. This deficit will be eliminated in future years by the receipt of charges for services revenues.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 3 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS

The deposit of public funds is controlled by the Connecticut General Statutes (Section 7-402). Deposits may be made in a “qualified public depository” as defined by Statute or, in amounts not exceeding the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance limit, in an “out of state bank” as defined by the Statutes, which is not a “qualified public depository.”

The Connecticut General Statutes (Section 7-400) permit municipalities to invest in: 1) obligations of the United States and its agencies, 2) highly rated obligations of any state of the United States or of any political subdivision, authority, or agency thereof, and 3) shares or other interests in custodial arrangements or pools maintaining constant net asset values and in highly rated no-load open end money market and mutual funds (with constant or fluctuating net asset values) whose portfolios are limited to obligations of the United States and its agencies, and repurchase agreements fully collateralized by such obligations. Other provisions of the Statutes cover specific municipal funds with particular investment authority. The provisions of the Statutes regarding the investment of municipal pension funds do not specify permitted investments. Therefore, investment of such funds is generally controlled by the laws applicable to fiduciaries and the provisions of the applicable plan.

The Statutes (Sections 3-24f and 3-27f) also provide for investment in shares of the state Short-Term Investment Fund (STIF). This investment pool is under the control of the State Treasurer, with oversight provided by the Treasurer’s Cash Management Advisory Board and are regulated under the state statutes and subject to annual audit by the Auditors of Public Accounts. Investment yields are accounted for on an amortized-cost basis with an investment portfolio that is designed to attain a market-average rate of return throughout budgetary and economic cycles. Investors accrue interest daily based on actual earnings, less expenses and transfers to the designated surplus reserve, and the fair value of the position in the pool is the same as the value of the pool shares.

A. Deposits

Deposit Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Town’s deposit will not be returned. The Town does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. The deposit of public funds is controlled by the Connecticut General Statutes. Deposits may be placed with any qualified public depository that has its main place of business in the state of Connecticut.

Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures*, \$8,528,422 of the Town’s bank balance of \$13,980,055 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and Uncollateralized	\$ 7,574,035
Uninsured and Collateral Held by the Pledging	
Bank's Trust Department, Not in the Town's Name	954,387
Total Amount Subject to Custodial	
Credit Risk	\$ 8,528,422

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 3 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

A. Deposits (Continued)

Deposit Custodial Credit Risk (Continued)

Connecticut General Statutes require that each depository maintain segregated collateral (not required to be based on a security agreement between the depository and the municipality and, therefore, not perfected in accordance with federal law) in an amount equal to a defined percentage of its public deposits based upon the depository's risk-based capital ratio.

Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments that are both readily convertible to known amounts of cash and purchased within 90 days of maturity. At June 30, 2024, the Town's cash equivalents amounted to \$4,074,069. STIF is an investment pool of high-quality, short-term money market instruments with an average maturity of less than 60 days. There were no limitations or restrictions on any withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. The following table provides a summary of the Town's cash equivalents (excluding U.S. government guaranteed obligations) as rated by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations.

	Standard & Poor's
State Short-Term Investment Fund (STIF)	AAAm

B. Investments

Investments as of June 30, 2024, and maturity in years, in all funds are as follows:

	Fair Value	Less Than 1	1 - 10	More Than 10
Interest-Bearing Investments				
Certificate of Deposit	\$ 3,908,000	\$ 993,000	\$ 2,915,000	\$ -
Municipal Securities	250,000	-	250,000	-
Total	\$ 4,158,000	\$ 993,000	\$ 3,165,000	\$ -
Other Investments:				
Mutual Funds	\$ 12,300,321 *			
Common Stock	3,970			
Guaranteed Investment Contracts	6,030,070			
Total Investments	\$ 22,492,361			

* Not Rated

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 3 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

B. Investments (Continued)

The Town categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements); followed by quoted prices in inactive markets or for similar assets or with observable inputs (Level 2 measurements); and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The Town has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2024:

	June 30, 2024	Fair Value Measurements Using		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments by Fair Value Level:				
Municipal Securities	\$ 250,000	\$ 250,000	\$ -	\$ -
Common Stock	3,970	3,970	-	-
Mutual Funds	12,300,321	12,300,321	-	-
Total Investments by Fair Value Level	12,554,291	<u>\$ 12,554,291</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
 Total Investments Measured at Fair Value	 12,554,291			
 Investments Measured at Contract Value:				
Guaranteed Investment Contracts	6,030,070			
Investments Measured at Amortized Cost:				
Certificates of Deposit	3,908,000			
Total Investments	<u>\$ 22,492,361</u>			

Debt and equity securities classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Debt securities classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using a matrix pricing technique. Matrix pricing is used to value securities based on the securities' relationship to benchmark quoted prices. Commercial and residential mortgage-backed securities classified in Level 3 are valued using discounted cash flow techniques. Collateralized debt obligations classified in Level 3 are valued using consensus pricing.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 3 CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

B. Investments (Continued)

Guaranteed Investment Contracts

The Town has entered into a guaranteed investment contract with Brighthouse Life Insurance Company (Brighthouse). Brighthouse maintains the contributions in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Brighthouse is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Town. Because the guaranteed investment contract is fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for the guaranteed investment contract. The guaranteed investment contract is presented on the face of the statements of net position at contract value. Contract value, as reported to the Town by Brighthouse, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. There are no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. The contract is a traditional investment contract. The crediting interest rate is based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer. Such interest rates are reviewed on an annual basis for resetting. The guaranteed investment contract does not permit the insurance company to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date. There are no unfunded commitments under the contract. The contract allows redemption at any time with no notice.

Interest Rate Risk

The Town's formal investment policy does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk – Investments

As indicated above, state statutes limit the investment options of cities and towns. The Town's investment policy provides investment guidelines and lists prohibited investments.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Town's investment policy does not allow for an investment in any one issuer that is in excess of 5% of the Town's total investments.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for an investment is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (the institution that pledges collateral or repurchase agreement securities to the Town or that sells investments to or buys them for the Town), the Town will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. At June 30, 2024, the Town had \$3,970 in uninsured and unregistered securities held by the counterparty, or by its trust department or agent that were not in the Town's name.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 4 RECEIVABLES

Receivables as of year-end for the Town's individual major funds, and nonmajor funds and fiduciary funds in the aggregate, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	General	Sewer Assessment	CDBG Grant	Capital Projects	Miscellaneous Grants	Nonmajor and Other Funds	Total
Receivables:							
Interest	\$ 335,951	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 335,951
Taxes	841,752	-	-	-	-	-	841,752
Accounts	15,818	-	-	55,661	-	670,318	741,797
Intergovernmental	13,027	-	-	1,858,227	1,960,561	252,128	4,083,943
Special Assessments	-	603,126	-	-	-	-	603,126
Loans	-	-	2,141,833	-	-	-	2,141,833
Leases	-	-	-	-	-	5,735	5,735
Gross Receivables	<u>1,206,548</u>	<u>603,126</u>	<u>2,141,833</u>	<u>1,913,888</u>	<u>1,960,561</u>	<u>928,181</u>	<u>8,754,137</u>
Less Allowance for Uncollectibles:							
Taxes	(110,384)	-	-	-	-	-	(110,384)
Delinquent Interest	<u>(170,527)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(170,527)</u>
Net Total Receivables	<u>\$ 925,637</u>	<u>\$ 603,126</u>	<u>\$ 2,141,833</u>	<u>\$ 1,913,888</u>	<u>\$ 1,960,561</u>	<u>\$ 928,181</u>	<u>\$ 8,473,226</u>

NOTE 5 LEASE RECEIVABLES

The Town, acting as lessor, leases facilities under long-term noncancelable lease agreements. The leases expire at various dates through 2026. During the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized \$2,686 and \$314 in lease revenue and interest revenue, respectively, pursuant to these contracts.

The future minimum lease payments to be received under lease agreements are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 2,805	\$ 195	\$ 3,000
2026	2,930	70	3,000
Total	<u>\$ 5,735</u>	<u>\$ 265</u>	<u>\$ 6,000</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 6 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated or Amortized:				
Land	\$ 3,759,669	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,759,669
Construction in Progress	10,579,593	5,718,965	-	16,298,558
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated or Amortized	14,339,262	5,718,965	-	20,058,227
Capital Assets Being Depreciated and Amortized:				
Buildings	54,117,321	180,748	-	54,298,069
Improvements Other Than Buildings	3,857,065	45,312	-	3,902,377
Right to use Equipment	297,546	-	(97,881)	199,665
Furniture and Equipment	12,053,328	571,323	(39,468)	12,585,183
Infrastructure	107,961,840	2,032,386	-	109,994,226
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated and Amortized	178,287,100	2,829,769	(137,349)	180,979,520
Less Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization for:				
Buildings	(20,732,626)	(863,925)	-	(21,596,551)
Improvements Other Than Buildings	(1,040,527)	(123,349)	-	(1,163,876)
Right to use Equipment	(175,103)	(68,840)	97,881	(146,062)
Furniture and Equipment	(5,863,192)	(579,469)	3,475	(6,439,186)
Infrastructure	(37,031,749)	(1,260,894)	-	(38,292,643)
Total Accumulated Depreciation and Amortization	(64,843,197)	(2,896,477)	101,356	(67,638,318)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated or Amortized, Net	113,443,903	(66,708)	(35,993)	113,341,202
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 127,783,165</u>	<u>\$ 5,652,257</u>	<u>\$ (35,993)</u>	<u>\$ 133,399,429</u>

Depreciation and amortization expense was charged to functions of the Town as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General Government	\$ 56,457
Public Safety	359,043
Public Works	1,684,452
Culture and Recreation	78,517
Education	718,008
Total Depreciation and Amortization Expense - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 2,896,477</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 7 FUND BALANCES

The components of fund balances for the governmental funds at June 30, 2024, are as follows:

	Major Funds					Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
	General Fund	Sewer Assessment	CDBG Grant	Capital Projects	Miscellaneous Grants Fund		
Fund Balances:							
Nonspendable:							
Inventory	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 52,748	\$ 52,748
Prepaid Items	46,299	-	-	-	-	-	46,299
Permanent Fund Principal	-	-	-	-	-	24,370	24,370
Restricted for:							
Capital Projects	-	-	-	2,836,539	-	-	2,836,539
Unspent Grant Balances	-	-	43,976	-	-	337,259	381,235
Debt Repayments	-	96,000	-	-	-	-	96,000
Other	-	-	-	-	-	520,103	520,103
Student Activities	-	-	-	-	-	286,320	286,320
Committed to:							
Capital Projects	4,121	-	-	1,791,103	-	32,300	1,827,524
Sick and Severance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Safety	-	-	-	-	-	103,760	103,760
Public Works	-	-	-	-	-	627,489	627,489
Recreation	-	-	-	-	-	305,399	305,399
Farmer's Market	-	-	-	-	-	104,195	104,195
Education	-	-	-	-	-	1,643,317	1,643,317
Assigned to:							
Subsequent Year's Budget	150,000	-	-	-	-	-	150,000
Transfer to BOE Surplus Fund	150,848	-	-	-	-	-	150,848
General Government	708	-	-	-	-	-	708
Public Safety	2,003	-	-	-	-	-	2,003
Unassigned	6,609,236	-	-	(1,794,260)	(1,519,286)	(233,179)	3,062,511
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$ 6,963,215</u>	<u>\$ 96,000</u>	<u>\$ 43,976</u>	<u>\$ 2,833,382</u>	<u>\$ (1,519,286)</u>	<u>\$ 3,804,081</u>	<u>\$ 12,221,368</u>

Encumbrances of \$2,711, \$30,805, \$4,627,642, and \$107,150 at June 30, 2024, are contained in the above table in the assigned category of the General Fund, the restricted category of the CDBG Grant fund, the restricted and committed categories of the Capital Projects Fund, and the restricted and committed categories of the Nonmajor Governmental Funds, respectively.

NOTE 8 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS

At June 30, 2024, the Internal Service Fund owed the General Fund \$394,000, which resulted from regularly recurring transactions and represented a temporary balance. The Miscellaneous Grants Fund also owed the General Fund \$995,405 as it awaits reimbursements from the state and federal government.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 8 INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS (CONTINUED)

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2024, consisted of the following:

	Transfers In			Total
	General	Capital	Nonmajor	
Transfers Out:				
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 868,499	\$ 445,800	\$ 1,314,299
Sewer Assessment	300,000	-	-	300,000
Miscellaneous Grants Fund	-	200,000	-	200,000
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	55,000	-	-	55,000
Total	<u>\$ 355,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,068,499</u>	<u>\$ 445,800</u>	<u>\$ 1,869,299</u>

Transfers are used to 1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, and 2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recorded the following significant transfers. The Town transferred \$868,499 from the General Fund to the Capital Projects Fund, and \$445,800 to the Nonmajor Governmental Funds to fund annual budgeted operating transfers. Additionally, the Town transferred \$300,000, and \$55,000 from the Sewer Assessment Fund, and the Nonmajor Governmental Funds to fund annual budgeted contributions to the General Fund. Finally, the Town transferred \$200,000 from the Miscellaneous Grants Fund to the Capital Project Fund to fund the grant portion of the capital projects.

NOTE 9 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Bonds and Loans Payable:					
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 15,405,000	\$ 4,865,000	\$ 1,405,000	\$ 18,865,000	\$ 1,235,000
Premium on Issuance	718,019	307,320	85,409	939,930	-
Loans Payable - Clean Water Fund	2,117,858	-	513,701	1,604,157	524,070
Total	<u>18,240,877</u>	<u>5,172,320</u>	<u>2,004,110</u>	<u>21,409,087</u>	<u>1,759,070</u>
Other Liabilities:					
Notes payable	1,175,849	287,000	328,972	1,133,877	278,979
Lease payable	121,430	-	68,149	53,281	46,872
Landfill Postclosure	29,500	-	18,925	10,575	18,925
Total OPEB Liability	4,738,162	81,408	-	4,819,570	-
Net Pension Liability	6,594,535	-	1,088,207	5,506,328	-
Compensated Absences	1,016,534	46,903	86,539	976,898	118,136
Total Governmental Activities Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 31,916,887</u>	<u>\$ 5,587,631</u>	<u>\$ 3,594,902</u>	<u>\$ 33,909,616</u>	<u>\$ 2,221,982</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

General obligation bonds allocable to sewer projects are secured by the full faith and credit of the Town but are substantially liquidated by sewer assessments. The remaining liabilities above have typically been liquidated by the General Fund.

General Obligation Bonds

A summary of general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2024, is as follows:

Description	Date of Issue	Date of Maturity	Interest Rate (%)	Amount of Original Issue	Balance Outstanding June 30, 2024
2015 Refunding School Asbestos GO	3/24/2015	2025	0.0 %	\$ 465,000	\$ 50,000
2015 Refunding Water System GO	3/24/2015	2025	2.00%	455,000	50,000
2015 Refunding Parker Bridge GO	3/24/2015	2025	2.34%	215,000	23,000
2015 Refunding General Obligation	3/24/2015	2025	2.00%	100,000	12,000
2010 Refunding Bonds Series B	2/9/2010	2025	2-4%	1,200,000	150,000
2015 Refunding PW garage GO	3/24/2015	2031	2.34%	3,350,000	1,071,000
2015 Refunding School Roof GO	3/24/2015	2031	3.55%	1,600,000	539,000
2015 Refunding NCFD GO	3/24/2015	2032	2.88%	1,675,000	685,000
2016 Road Bonds	3/1/2016	2036	2.41%	3,000,000	1,980,000
2016 Pucker Street Bridge	3/1/2016	2036	2.41%	400,000	250,000
2020 Road Bond	9/16/2019	2038	2.00-5.00%	4,000,000	3,000,000
2020 School Building Energy Efficiency Bond	9/16/2019	2038	2.00-5.00%	2,570,000	1,920,000
2020 Jones Crossing Bond	9/16/2019	2038	2.00-5.00%	700,000	525,000
2022 School Roofs	6/1/2022	2042	4.00-5.00%	3,105,000	2,790,000
2022 Library Renovation	6/1/2022	2042	4.00-5.00%	750,000	670,000
2022 Softball Complex	6/1/2022	2042	4.00-5.00%	325,000	285,000
2023 Roads	8/16/2023	2043	3.47%	3,000,000	3,000,000
2023 North School Road	8/16/2023	2043	3.47%	125,000	125,000
2023 Culverts	8/16/2023	2043	3.47%	1,400,000	1,400,000
2023 Payloader	8/16/2023	2043	3.47%	240,000	240,000
2023 Issuance Cost	8/16/2023	2043	3.47%	100,000	100,000
Total					\$ 18,865,000

Bonds and Notes Payable

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on general obligation bonds are as follows as of June 30, 2024:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 1,235,000	\$ 671,146	\$ 1,906,146
2026	1,485,000	614,246	2,099,246
2027	1,340,000	553,896	1,893,896
2028	1,335,000	500,096	1,835,096
2029	1,335,000	450,090	1,785,090
2030-2034	5,775,000	1,606,368	7,381,368
2035-2039	4,470,000	777,000	5,247,000
2040-2044	1,890,000	176,700	2,066,700
Total	\$ 18,865,000	\$ 5,349,542	\$ 24,214,542

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Clean Water Fund Loan Payable

The Town is currently participating in the State of Connecticut Clean Water Fund Loan program. The loan matures on June 30, 2027, has an outstanding balance as of June 30, 2024 of \$1,604,157, and is payable monthly with interest at 2%.

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on Clean Water Fund loans are as follows as of June 30, 2024:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 524,070	\$ 27,297	\$ 551,367
2026	534,648	16,719	551,367
2027	545,439	5,927	551,366
Total	<u>\$ 1,604,157</u>	<u>\$ 49,943</u>	<u>\$ 1,654,100</u>

The Town's indebtedness does not exceed the legal debt limitations as required by the Connecticut General Statutes as reflected in the following schedule:

<u>Category</u>	<u>Debt Limit</u>	<u>Indebtedness</u>	<u>Balance</u>
General Purpose	\$ 76,945,840	\$ 13,616,000	\$ 63,329,840
Schools	153,891,680	16,008,980	137,882,700
Sewers	128,243,066	1,092,630	127,150,436
Urban Renewal	111,143,991	-	111,143,991
Pension Deficit	102,594,453	-	102,594,453

The total overall statutory debt limit for the Town is equal to seven times annual receipts from taxation or \$239,387,057. Amounts above do not include \$50,000 of Water System Improvement bonds issued, which are excluded from the Town's statutory debt limit pursuant to Connecticut General Statutes.

Bond Authorizations

At June 30, 2024, debt authorized but unissued is as follows:

<u>Project</u>	<u>Appropriation/ Authorization</u>	<u>Prior Bonds Issued</u>	<u>Paydown Grants Expected/ Received</u>	<u>Authorized But Unissued Debt</u>
Sewers:				
Wangumbaug Lake Sewer Extension	\$ 17,800,000	\$ 9,815,810	\$ 7,892,591	\$ 91,599
Schools:				
Energy Efficiency and Code Work	3,000,000	2,570,000	-	430,000
School Roof Replacement	5,380,000	-	4,870,020	509,980
CHS HVAC Replacement	11,070,000	1,300,000	-	9,770,000
General Purpose:				
Library Renovation	1,700,000	-	1,600,000	100,000

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 9 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Notes Payable

Future minimum note obligations and the net present value of these minimum note payments as of June 30, 2024, are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
2025	\$ 309,975
2026	258,221
2027	201,615
2028	106,744
2029	95,337
Thereafter	265,784
Total Minimum Note Payments	1,237,676
Less: Amount Representing Interest	(103,799)
Present Value of Minimum Note Payments	<u>\$ 1,133,877</u>

Landfill Postclosure

State and federal laws and regulations require the Town to place a final cover on its landfill site and to perform certain maintenance and monitoring functions at the site for 30 years after closure. The Town's landfill has stopped accepting waste, closure has been completed, and monitoring is continuing. The remaining postclosure costs are estimated to be \$10,575 over the next year. Actual costs may be higher due to inflation, changes in technology, or changes in regulations. The Town pays for the costs of monitoring on an ongoing basis through the COVRRRA Fund.

Lease Liability

The Town leases equipment under long-term, noncancelable lease agreements. The leases expire at various dates through 2027.

Total minimum lease payments under lease agreements are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 46,872	\$ 989	\$ 47,861
2026	4,850	111	4,961
2027	1,559	37	1,596
Total	<u>\$ 53,281</u>	<u>\$ 6,445</u>	<u>\$ 59,726</u>

Short-Term Debt

The following is a summary of bond anticipation notes activity for the year ended June 30, 2024:

<u>Project</u>	<u>Issue Date</u>	<u>Due Date</u>	<u>Original Issue Amount</u>	<u>Interest Rate (%)</u>	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Issued</u>	<u>Retired</u>	<u>Balance Outstanding June 30, 2024</u>
Coventry High School HVAC Replacement	8/16/2023	8/15/2024	\$ 1,405,000	4.50%	\$ -	\$ 2,070,000	\$ -	\$ 2,070,000
Total			<u>\$ 1,405,000</u>		<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,070,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,070,000</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS

Defined Benefit Plan

A. Plan Description

The Town of Coventry Employee Retirement System (CERS or the Plan) is a single-employer retirement system established and administered by the Town to provide pension benefits to substantially all Town and Board of Education employees, except for professional employees of the Board of Education who are covered under the State of Connecticut Teachers Retirement System. The CERS is a defined benefit plan. The CERS is considered to be a part of the Town's financial reporting entity and is included in the Town's basic financial statements as a pension trust fund. Contribution provisions and benefit provisions of the CERS are established by and can be amended by the Town Council subject to ratification of various bargaining units. A separate stand-alone financial report for the CERS is not issued by the Town.

Management of the Plan rests with the Pension Committee, which consists of no fewer than three, nor more than five, members all appointed by the Town Council.

All employees except for sworn officers of the police department are included as participants in the Plan on the first July 1 following the attainment of age 21 and the completion of two years of service. Sworn officers of the police department are included on their dates of hire. No employees are included before the effective date. Police and nonunion employees are vested 100% after five years, and all other employees are vested after 10 years.

Benefits are calculated on a percentage of earnings times years of service. The percentage varies by group. The Plan also provides for early retirement, deferred retirement and disability retirement. Participants have a nonforfeitable right to accrued benefits at the date of termination of employment, provided that they have completed the years required for 100% vesting. Normal retirement age varies from 45 to 65 based on the bargaining unit.

The accrued benefit is paid in the form of a monthly life annuity. Benefits will be actuarially adjusted to reflect any other form of annuity payable. Administrative costs for the Plan are paid from the Plan investment earnings.

The membership of the Plan consisted of the following at July 1, 2023:

Retired Members	68
Terminated Plan Members Entitled to but Not Yet Receiving Benefits	53
Active Plan Members	125
Total	<u>246</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Plan (Continued)

B. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Plan financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Employee contributions are recognized in the period in which employee services are performed. Employer contributions are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

All investments are reported at fair value. Securities traded on a national exchange are valued at the last reported sales price. Investment income is recognized as earned.

C. Investments

Investment Policy

The Pension Committee recommended the adoption of an investment policy to the Town Council. The current policy was adopted in August 2007. The goals of the policy are to create a framework for a well-diversified asset mix that can be expected to generate acceptable long-term returns at a level of risk suitable to the Town. The following was the adopted asset allocation as of July 1, 2024:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>
U.S. Large Cap	10.73 %
U.S. Large Cap Value	10.76
U.S. Mid-Cap	6.10
U.S. Small Value	3.18
U.S. Micro Cap	3.22
International Large	11.70
International Small	5.86
Emerging Large	4.33
Emerging Small	1.40
U.S. REITS	1.41
International REITS	1.20
Fixed Income (Fixed Rate Contract)	39.99
Cash	0.12
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>

Concentrations

The pension plan held fixed income investments of \$6,030,070 with MetLife representing 5% or more of the pension trust fund's fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2024.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Plan (Continued)

C. Investments (Continued)

Rate of Return

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 10.32%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

D. Net Pension Liability of the Town

The components of the net pension liability of the Town at June 30, 2024, were as follows:

Total Pension Liability	\$ 24,789,696
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	19,283,368
Net Pension Liability	\$ 5,506,328

Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.79%
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Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023, rolled forward to June 30, 2024, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40%
Salary Increases	3.0%, Average, Including Inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.9%, Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, Including Inflation

Mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Amount-Weighted Mortality Tables (with separate tables for General Employees, Public Safety, and Teachers), projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2021.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2023 valuation were based on standard tables adjusted for certain Plan features.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Plan (Continued)

D. Net Pension Liability of the Town (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of the July 1, 2023 valuation (see the discussion of the pension plan's investment policy) are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Large Cap	5.25 %
U.S. Large Cap Value	5.50
U.S. Mid-Cap	5.50
U.S. Small Value	6.00
U.S. Micro Cap	6.75
International Large	7.50
International Small	8.00
Emerging Large	8.25
Emerging Small	8.75
U.S. REITS	6.00
International REITS	6.00
Fixed Income (Fixed Rate Contract)	0.80
Cash	2.80

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Plan (Continued)

D. Net Pension Liability of the Town (Continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that Town contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a)-(b)
Balances - June 30, 2023	\$ 23,846,372	\$ 17,251,837	\$ 6,594,535
Changes for the Year:			
Service Cost	636,565	-	636,565
Interest on Total Pension Liability	1,703,426	-	1,703,426
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(462,244)	-	(462,244)
Changes in Assumptions	64,726	-	64,726
Employer Contributions	-	1,040,759	(1,040,759)
Member Contributions	-	291,828	(291,828)
Net Investment Income (Loss)	-	1,796,104	(1,796,104)
Benefit Payments, Including Refund to Employee Contributions	(999,149)	(999,149)	-
Administrative Expenses	-	(98,011)	98,011
Net Changes	<u>943,324</u>	<u>2,031,531</u>	<u>(1,088,207)</u>
Balances - June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 24,789,696</u>	<u>\$ 19,283,368</u>	<u>\$ 5,506,328</u>

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the Town, calculated using the discount rate of 6.90%, as well as what the Town's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.90%) or one percentage point higher (7.90%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
Net Pension Liability	\$ 8,021,970	\$ 5,506,328	\$ 3,408,540

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Defined Benefit Plan (Continued)

E. Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized pension expense of \$1,129,298. At June 30, 2024, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 749,092	\$ 369,576
Changes of Assumptions	404,104	-
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earning on Pension Plan Investments	-	479,557
Total	\$ 1,153,196	\$ 849,133

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Amount
2025	\$ (194,883)
2026	541,902
2027	46,234
2028	(89,190)
Total	\$ 304,063

F. Funding Policy

The Town's funding policy provides for periodic contributions at rates that, when expressed as a percentage of annual covered payroll, are designed to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. The contribution rate for normal costs of the Plan was determined using the projected unit credit method. Town employees contribute a percentage of payroll equal to one half of the normal cost, adjusted annually, not to exceed 4%, except for police employees who are required to contribute a rate equal to 7.0% for police of covered payroll. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town contributed \$1,040,759 to the Plan.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Connecticut Teachers Retirement System – Pension

A. Plan Description

Teachers, principals, superintendents, or supervisors engaged in service of public schools are provided with pensions through the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System, a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Teachers' Retirement Board. Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the Teachers' Retirement Board. The Teachers' Retirement Board issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov.

B. Benefit Provisions

The plan provides retirement, disability, and death benefits. Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Normal Retirement

Retirement benefits for employees are calculated as 2% of the average annual salary times the years of credited service (maximum benefit is 75% of average annual salary during the three years of highest salary).

Early Retirement

Employees are eligible after 25 years of credited service with a minimum of 20 years of Connecticut service, or age 55 with 20 years of credited service with a minimum of 15 years of Connecticut service with reduced benefit amounts.

Disability Retirement

Employees are eligible for service-related disability benefits regardless of length of service. Five years of credited service is required for nonservice-related disability eligibility. Disability benefits are calculated as 2% of average annual salary times credited service to date of disability, but not less than 15% of average annual salary, nor more than 50% of average annual salary.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System – Pension (Continued)

C. Contributions

Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z (which reflects Public Act 79-436 as amended), contribution requirements of active employees and the state of Connecticut are approved, amended, and certified by the State Teachers' Retirement Board and appropriated by the General Assembly.

Employer (School Districts)

School District employers are not required to make contributions to the plan.

The statutes require the state of Connecticut to contribute 100% of each school districts' required contributions, which are actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of the benefits earned by employees during the year, with any additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the amount of "on-behalf" contributions made by the state was \$4,809,595 and is recognized in the General Fund as intergovernmental revenues and education expenditures.

Employees

Effective July 1, 1992, each teacher is required to contribute 6% of pensionable salary for the pension benefit.

Effective January 1, 2018, the required contribution increased to 7% of pensionable salary.

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the Town reports no amounts for its proportionate share of the net pension liability, and related deferred outflows and inflows, due to the statutory requirement that the state pay 100% of the required contribution. The amount recognized by the Town as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related state support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the Town were as follows:

Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the Town	51,835,344
Total	<u>\$ 51,835,344</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System – Pension (Continued)

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2024, the Town has no proportionate share of the net pension liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized pension expense and revenue of \$4,962,934 in Exhibit II.

E. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	3.0% to 6.5%, Including Inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.9%, Net of Pension Plan Investment Expense, Including Inflation

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above), projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period after service retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the five-year period ended June 30, 2019.

Assumption changes since the prior year are as follows:

- There were no changes in assumptions that affected the measurement of the TPL since the prior measurement date.

Benefit changes since the prior year are as follows:

- There were no changes in benefit provisions that affected the measurement of the TPL since the prior measurement date.

Cost-of-Living Allowance

For teachers who retired prior to September 1, 1992, pension benefit adjustments are made in accordance with increases in the Consumer Price Index, with a minimum of 3% and a maximum of 5% per annum.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System – Pension (Continued)

E. Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Cost-of-Living Allowance (Continued)

For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System before July 1, 2007, and retired on or after September 1, 1992, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 6% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.5%.

For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System after July 1, 2007, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 5% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 11.5%, the maximum increase is 3%, and if the return on the assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.0%.

Long-Term Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The current capital market assumptions and the target asset allocation as provided by the State of Connecticut Treasurer's Office are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Expected Return</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>
Global Equity	6.80 %	37.00 %
Public Credit	2.90	2.00
Core Fixed Income	0.40	13.00
Liquidity Fund	(0.40)	1.00
Risk Mitigation	0.10	5.00
Private Equity	11.20	15.00
Private Credit	6.10	10.00
Real Estate	6.20	10.00
Infrastructure and Natural Resources	7.70	7.00
Total		<u>100.00 %</u>

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 10 PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Connecticut Teachers' Retirement System – Pension (Continued)

F. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that state contributions will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rates in the future years. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

G. Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability is \$-0- and, therefore, the change in the discount rate would only impact the amount recorded by the state of Connecticut.

H. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial statements available at www.ct.gov.

I. Other Information

Additional information is included in the required supplementary information section of the financial statements. A schedule of contributions is not presented as the Town has no obligation to contribute to the plan.

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Other Postemployment Benefits – Town of Coventry

A. Plan Description

The Town, in accordance with various collective bargaining agreements, is committed to providing medical benefits to certain eligible retirees and their spouses, under a single employer plan. The Post-Retirement Medical Program (RMP) covers Town and Board of Education employees. All Town of Coventry employees are eligible to purchase medical insurance. The benefits include individual, two-person, or family coverage under the Blue Cross Health Plan (or equivalent), including hospitalization, surgical, prescriptions, dental, and major medical. Employees who choose to participate must pay the full premium cost. Board of Education employees may also purchase life insurance at the full premium cost. Spouses can continue coverage after the retiree's death.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Other Postemployment Benefits – Town of Coventry (Continued)

A. Plan Description (Continued)

The Town OPEB plan is administered by the Town. The Town does not issue a separate stand-alone financial statement for this program.

Membership in the plan consisted of the following at July 1, 2022:

Inactive Employees Currently Receiving Benefit Payments	34
Active Employees	373
Total	407

B. Funding Policy

The Town funding and payment of postemployment benefits are accounted for in the General Fund on a pay-as-you-go basis. The Town has not established a trust fund to irrevocably segregate assets to fund the liability associated with postemployment benefits in accordance with GASB guidelines. The Town is currently developing a funding strategy to provide for normal cost and the amortization of the accrued liability. Although a trust fund may not be established in the future to exclusively control the funding and reporting of postemployment benefits, the Town anticipates a commitment to fund normal cost and a long-term approach to the amortization of the actuarial accrued liability. The goal is to absorb, within the budgetary process, the actual cost of benefits in the determination of the costs of providing services to taxpayers.

The Town’s funding strategy for postemployment obligations are based upon characteristics of benefits on four distinct groups of employees established within their respective collective bargaining units and/or contracts and include the following:

Teachers

- Eligible for Medical, Dental, and Life Coverage if age 50 with 25 years of service or age 55 with 20 years of service or age 60 with 10 years of service.
- Retirees pay full cost of insurance and spouse can continue coverage after retiree’s death.

Police

- Eligible for Medical and Dental Coverage if age 45 and 20 years for sworn Police, and rule of 85 for nonsworn employees.
- Retirees pay full cost of insurance and spouse can continue coverage after retiree’s death.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Other Postemployment Benefits – Town of Coventry (Continued)

B. Funding Policy (Continued)

Town Employees (Non-Police)

- Eligible for Medical and Dental Coverage if age 62 with 10 years of service.
- Retirees pay full cost of insurance and spouse can continue coverage after retiree's death.

Board of Education (Other Than Teachers)

- Eligible for Dental and Life Coverage if age 62 with 10 years of service.
- Retirees pay full cost of insurance and spouse can continue coverage after retiree's death.

C. Total OPEB Liability

The Town's total OPEB liability of \$4,819,570 was measured as of June 30, 2024, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2022.

D. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increases	Graded by service for Teachers and Administrators, 3.00% for all others
Discount Rate	3.93%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	6.20% for 2023, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.90% in 2074 and beyond Prior - 10.00% for 2020, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.10% after 53 years
Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs	100% of projected health insurance premiums for retirees for all except Town Manager, whose benefits will be discounted 2.25% per year of service not to exceed 75% discount

The discount rate was based on the 20-year tax-exempt municipal bond yield.

Mortality rates for Teachers and Administrators were based on Pub-2010 Mortality Table for Employees and Healthy Annuityants with generational projection of future improvements with Scale MP-2021, prior Pub-2010 Mortality Table for Employees and Healthy Annuityants with generational projection of future improvements with Scale MP-2019.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Other Postemployment Benefits – Town of Coventry (Continued)

D. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the standard tables modified for certain plan features such as eligibility, where applicable and input from the plan sponsor.

E. Changes in the Total OPEB Liability

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance - July 1, 2023	\$ 4,738,162
Changes for the Year:	
Service Cost	201,346
Interest on Total OPEB Liability	177,308
Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs	(132,259)
Benefit Payments	(164,987)
Net Changes	81,408
 Balance - June 30, 2024	 \$ 4,819,570

As of June 30, 2024, the Town increased the discount rate from 3.65% to 3.93%.

F. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 5,314,977	\$ 4,819,570	\$ 4,384,102

G. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Town, as well as what the Town's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 4,218,514	\$ 4,819,570	\$ 5,536,149

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

Other Postemployment Benefits – Town of Coventry (Continued)

H. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized OPEB expense (revenue) of \$(253,353). At June 30, 2024, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 769,704	\$ 2,228,827
Changes of Assumptions or Other Inputs	318,876	2,884,209
Total	\$ 1,088,580	\$ 5,113,036

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30.	Amount
2025	\$ (632,007)
2026	(632,007)
2027	(609,031)
2028	(576,965)
2029	(426,227)
Thereafter	(1,148,219)
Total	\$ (4,024,456)

Other Postemployment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers Retirement Plan

A. Plan Description

Teachers, principals, superintendents, or supervisors engaged in service of public schools plus professional employees at state schools of higher education are eligible to participate in the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System Retiree Health Insurance Plan (TRS-RHIP), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit other postemployment benefit plan administered by the Teachers' Retirement Board (TRB), if they choose to be covered.

Chapter 167a of the State Statutes grants authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the TRB. TRS-RHIP issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.ct.gov/trb.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

**Other Post Employment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers’ Retirement Plan
(Continued)**

B. Benefit Provisions

There are two types of the healthcare benefits offered through the system. Subsidized Local School District Coverage provides a subsidy paid to members still receiving coverage through their former employer and the CTRB Sponsored Medicare Supplement Plans provide coverage for those participating in Medicare but not receiving Subsidized Local School District Coverage.

Any member who is not currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to continue health care coverage with their former employer. A subsidy of up to \$220 per month for a retired member plus an additional \$220 per month for a spouse enrolled in a local school district plan is provided to the school district to first offset the retiree’s share of the cost of coverage, and any remaining portion is used to offset the district’s cost. The subsidy amount is set by statute. A subsidy amount of \$440 per month may be paid for a retired member, spouse or the surviving spouse of a member who has attained the normal retirement age to participate in Medicare, is not eligible for Part A of Medicare without cost, and contributes at least \$440 per month towards coverage under a local school district plan.

Any member who is currently participating in Medicare Parts A and B is eligible to either continue healthcare coverage with their former employer, if offered, or enroll in the plan sponsored by the System. If they elect to remain in the plan with their former employer, the same subsidies as above will be paid to offset the cost of coverage.

If a member participating in Medicare Parts A and B so elects, they may enroll in one of the CTRB Sponsored Medicare Supplement Plans. Effective July 1, 2018, the System added a Medicare Advantage Plan option. Active members, retirees, and the state pay equally toward the cost of the basic coverage (medical and prescription drug benefits) under the Medicare Advantage Plan. Retired members who choose to enroll in the Medicare Supplement Plan are responsible for the full difference in the premium cost between the two plans. Additionally, effective July 1, 2018, retired members who cancel their healthcare coverage or elect to not enroll in a CTRB sponsored healthcare coverage option must wait two years to re-enroll.

Survivor Healthcare Coverage

Survivors of former employees or retirees remain eligible to participate in the plan and continue to be eligible to receive either the \$220 monthly subsidy or participate in the TRB-Sponsored Medicare Supplement Plans, as long as they do not remarry.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

**Other Post Employment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers’ Retirement Plan
(Continued)**

C. Eligibility

Any member who is currently receiving a retirement or disability benefit is eligible to participate in the plan.

Credited Service

One month for each month of service as a teacher in Connecticut public schools, maximum 10 months for each school year. Ten months of credited service constitutes one year of Credited Service. Certain other types of teaching services, state employment, or wartime military service may be purchased prior to retirement if the member pays one-half the cost.

Normal Retirement

Age 60 with 20 years of Credited Service in Connecticut, or 35 years of Credited Service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Early Retirement

Age 55 with 20 years of Credited Service including 15 years of Connecticut service, or 25 years of Credited Service including 20 years of Connecticut service.

Proratable Retirement

Age 60 with 10 years of Credited Service.

Disability Retirement

No service requirement if incurred in the performance of duty, and five years of Credited Service in Connecticut if not incurred in the performance of duty.

Termination of Employment

Ten or more years of Credited Service.

D. Contributions

State of Connecticut

Per Connecticut General Statutes Section 10-183z, contribution requirements of active employees and the state of Connecticut are approved, amended, and certified by the State Teachers’ Retirement Board and appropriated by the General Assembly. The state contributions are not currently actuarially funded. The state appropriates from the General Fund one-third of the annual costs of the plan. Administrative costs of the plan are financed by the state. Based upon Chapter 167a, Subsection D of Section 10-183t of the Connecticut statutes, it is assumed the state will pay for any long-term shortfall arising from insufficient active member contributions.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

**Other Post Employment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers’ Retirement Plan
(Continued)**

Employer (School Districts)

School District employers are not required to make contributions to the plan.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the amount of “on-behalf” contributions made by the state was \$65,449 and is recognized in the General Fund as intergovernmental revenues and education expenditures.

Employees/Retirees

The cost of providing plan benefits is financed on a pay-as-you-go basis as follows:

- Active teachers’ pay for one-third of the plan costs through a contribution of 1.25% of their pensionable salaries, and retired teachers pay for one-third of the plan costs through monthly premiums, which helps reduce the cost of health insurance for eligible retired members and dependents.

E. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2024, the Town reports no amounts for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, and related deferred outflows and inflows, due to the statutory requirement that the state pay 100% of the required contribution. The amount recognized by the Town as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related state support and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the Town was as follows:

Town's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$	-
State's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability Associated with the Town		4,856,260
Total	\$	4,856,260

The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2024, the Town has no proportionate share of the net OPEB liability.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the Town recognized OPEB expense and revenue of \$(572,099) in Exhibit II.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

**Other Post Employment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers’ Retirement Plan
(Continued)**

F. Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.50%
Healthcare Costs Trend Rate	Known increases until calendar year 2024 then general trend decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2031
Salary Increases	3.00% to 6.50%, Including Inflation
Investment Rate Of Return	3.00%, Net of OPEB Plan Investment Expense, Including Inflation
Year Fund Net Position Will be Depleted	2028

Mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree Table (adjusted 105% for males and 103% for females at ages 82 and above), projected generationally with MP-2019 for the period after service retirement.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014 - June 30, 2019.

The changes in the assumptions since the prior year are as follows:

- Discount rate changed from 3.53% to 3.64%;
- Expected annual per capita claims costs were updated to better reflect anticipated medical and prescription drug claim experience.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the GASB 75 valuation process. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including the plan’s current asset allocations and a log-normal distribution analysis using the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years. The plan is 100% invested in U.S. Treasuries (Cash Equivalents) for which the expected 10-Year Geometric Real Rate of Return is (0.77%).

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 11 OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (CONTINUED)

**Other Post Employment Benefit – Connecticut State Teachers’ Retirement Plan
(Continued)**

G. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.64%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection was based on an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2023.

In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.00%
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the current member contribution rate. Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.
- Annual state contributions were assumed to be equal to the most recent five-year average of state contributions toward the fund.

Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2028 and, as a result, the Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent rate.

H. Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate and the Discount Rate

The Town’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability is \$-0- and, therefore, the change in the healthcare cost trend rate or the discount rate would only impact the amount recorded by the state of Connecticut.

I. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the Connecticut State Teachers OPEB Plan fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued State of Connecticut Annual Comprehensive Financial Report at www.ct.gov.

J. Other Information

Additional information is included in the required supplementary information section of the financial statements. A schedule of contributions is not presented as the Town has no obligation to contribute to the plan.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 12 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets; errors or omissions; injuries to employees; or natural disasters. The Town purchases commercial insurance for all risks of loss. There are no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year. The amount of claim settlements has not exceeded insurance coverage for each of the past three years.

A. Dental Insurance Internal Service Fund

The Town's dental self-insurance fund is used to account for dental insurance coverage for Town employees. The Town examines the coverage on a yearly basis to determine adequate coverage and minimize risk. A schedule of changes in the claims liability for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is presented below:

	Claims Payable July 1	Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claims Paid	Claims Payable June 30
2022-2023	\$ -	\$ 174,129	\$ 174,129	\$ -
2023-2024	-	182,857	182,857	-

B. Health Insurance Internal Service Fund

The Coventry Health Insurance Fund (the Fund), which has been recorded as an Internal Service Fund, was established to provide medical and dental health coverage for all eligible Town and Board of Education employees. The Fund is substantially funded by the Town's General Fund based upon estimates for the number of employees and type of coverage (single or family) as well as trends in the costs of coverage and costs of administration. The program's general objectives are to provide the members of the health insurance program with lower costs for coverage and to develop a systematic method to control health costs through wellness initiatives.

The Town and Board of Education participate in the Eastern Connecticut Health Insurance Program. This group consists of five entities, the Towns and Boards of Education of Coventry, Tolland, Plainfield and Putnam and also including EASTCONN, a regional educational service center. This partnership is the first in the state of Connecticut and was formed with a goal to reduce costs through collaboration. A third party administers the plan for which the Fund pays a fee. The Fund has purchased individual stop loss coverage of \$175,000 per claim.

The Town's health self-insurance fund is used to account for medical insurance coverage for Town and Board of Education employees. The Town examines the coverage on a yearly basis to determine adequate coverage and minimize risk. A schedule of changes in the claims liability for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, is presented below.

	Claims Payable July 1	Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claims Paid	Claims Payable June 30
2022-2023	\$ 332,045	\$ 6,094,170	\$ 5,973,429	\$ 452,786
2023-2024	452,786	5,347,551	5,404,209	396,128

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 13 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Town is currently a defendant in a number of lawsuits. The outcome and eventual liability to the Town, if any, in these matters is not known at this time. The Town's management, based upon consultation with legal counsel, estimates that potential claims against the Town, not covered by insurance, resulting from such litigation would not materially affect the financial position of the Town.

The Town has received state and federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursement to the grantor agency for any expenditures disallowed under terms of the grant. Based on prior experience, Town management believes such disallowances, if any, will not be material.

NOTE 14 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Town issued \$9,770,000 of General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes, dated August 15, 2024 and due on August 14, 2025, with interest charged at 4.00%, for the Coventry High School HVAC Replacement project.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – BUDGETARY BASIS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Property Taxes:				
Current Taxes	\$ 34,370,794	\$ 34,370,794	\$ 34,160,260	\$ (210,534)
Delinquent Taxes	300,000	300,000	323,931	23,931
Interest and Penalties	180,000	180,000	225,241	45,241
Supplemental Motor Vehicles	420,000	420,000	466,011	46,011
Total Property Taxes	35,270,794	35,270,794	35,175,443	(95,351)
Intergovernmental:				
General Government:				
Disability Exemption	1,900	1,900	2,025	125
Grant in Lieu of Taxes	25,134	25,134	27,019	1,885
Pequot State Property	13,336	13,336	13,336	-
Veterans Additional Tax Relief	5,900	5,900	4,650	(1,250)
Emergency Management Performance Grant	6,225	6,225	-	(6,225)
Telephone Access Grant	16,500	16,500	26,905	10,405
Youth Services Grant	14,000	14,000	13,405	(595)
Municipal Revenue Sharing	10,533	10,533	10,533	-
Municipal Assistance Grant	113,156	113,156	309,656	196,500
American Rescue Plan Funding	325,000	325,000	325,000	-
Total General Government	531,684	531,684	732,529	200,845
Education:				
Education Cost Sharing Grant	7,948,245	7,948,245	7,953,094	4,849
Adult Education	11,117	11,117	12,361	1,244
Total Education	7,959,362	7,959,362	7,965,455	6,093
Investment Earnings	80,000	80,000	343,573	263,573
Local Revenues:				
Housing Authority PILOT	43,000	43,000	57,253	14,253
Finance:				
Insurance Reimbursement and Claims	25,000	25,000	23,286	(1,714)
Conveyance Tax	175,000	175,000	143,571	(31,429)
Preschool Administration	1,000	1,000	1,482	482
Town Clerk:				
Office Receipts	110,000	110,000	71,644	(38,356)
Assessor:				
Copy Charges	300	300	202	(98)

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – BUDGETARY BASIS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Local Revenues (Continued):				
Development/Planning:				
Zoning Permits	\$ 11,000	\$ 11,000	\$ 11,200	\$ 200
Planning and Zoning	-	-	1,694	1,694
Zoning Board of Appeals	-	-	4,125	4,125
Inland Wetlands	-	-	5,980	5,980
Regulations and Maps	350	350	129	(221)
Permits	100	100	(1,672)	(1,772)
Building Department:				
Building Permits	250,000	250,000	276,910	26,910
Fire Inspection	1,000	1,000	1,750	750
Blasting Permit	-	-	50	50
Penalty Fees	-	-	600	600
Police Services:				
Warden Receipts	300	300	370	70
Dog License	10,000	10,000	9,453	(547)
Fingerprinting	2,000	2,000	2,587	587
Local Parking Fines	300	300	-	(300)
Permits	7,000	7,500	7,690	190
Other	1,000	1,000	246	(754)
Municipal Surcharge	800	1,800	1,960	160
Miscellaneous:				
Miscellaneous Unanticipated	-	-	42,275	42,275
Rents	32,000	32,000	32,510	510
Total Local Revenues	<u>670,150</u>	<u>671,650</u>	<u>695,295</u>	<u>23,645</u>
Total Revenues	44,511,990	44,513,490	44,912,295	398,805
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Transfers In:				
Use of Fund Balance	175,000	382,499	-	(382,499)
Cancellation of Prior Year Encumbrances	-	-	86,237	86,237
Sewer Assessment Fund	375,000	375,000	355,000	(20,000)
Police Special Services	20,000	20,000	-	(20,000)
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>570,000</u>	<u>777,499</u>	<u>441,237</u>	<u>(336,262)</u>
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	<u>\$ 45,081,990</u>	<u>\$ 45,290,989</u>	45,353,532	<u>\$ 62,543</u>

Budgetary revenues are different from GAAP revenues because:

Cancellation of prior year encumbrances are recognized as budgetary revenue	(86,237)
The town budgets certain grants directly against expenditure accounts	463,667
Sick and Severance Fund Revenues are not budgeted	62,726
State OPEB On-Behalf Payments	65,449
State Pension On-Behalf Payments	<u>4,809,595</u>

Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds - Exhibit IV

\$ 50,668,732

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – BUDGETARY BASIS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
General Government:				
Town Council	\$ 38,964	\$ 46,350	\$ 46,213	\$ 137
Town Manager	249,975	259,320	257,782	1,538
Finance Administration	149,790	149,790	144,031	5,759
Accounting	155,850	155,850	153,021	2,829
Tax Collector	122,890	122,890	121,195	1,695
Assessor	173,936	173,936	169,164	4,772
Assessment Appeals	500	500	398	102
Treasurer	28,850	28,850	27,211	1,639
Information Technology	260,365	262,295	261,970	325
Planning	170,350	148,115	147,292	823
Zoning Board of Appeals	18,530	18,530	17,023	1,507
Conservation	3,500	3,500	3,475	25
Economic Development	21,445	21,445	16,555	4,890
Inland Wetlands	116,680	107,800	105,161	2,639
Planning and Zoning Commission	1,075	1,075	259	816
Legal Counsel	80,000	89,490	89,485	5
Probate Court	9,020	9,020	9,013	7
Recording/Licensing	189,080	189,080	183,030	6,050
Elections	73,440	78,330	77,850	480
Town Office Building	97,450	97,450	76,583	20,867
Central Services	47,550	47,550	41,398	6,152
Total General Government	2,009,240	2,011,166	1,948,109	63,057
Public Safety:				
Police Administration	347,310	347,660	345,645	2,015
Police Operations	1,423,025	1,430,145	1,430,145	-
Police Supportive Services	369,930	380,745	380,741	4
Police Marine Patrol	3,825	4,410	4,410	-
Police Station	76,285	75,700	75,610	90
Fire Marshal	22,500	17,000	15,409	1,591
Coventry Volunteer Fire Association	38,885	36,260	31,528	4,732
North Coventry Volunteer Fire Department	39,115	42,085	42,079	6
N. Coventry Substation	6,880	6,880	4,656	2,224
Joint Fire Budget	334,320	321,190	305,919	15,271
CVFA South Street Substation	15,665	12,205	9,728	2,477
Civil Emergency Preparedness	33,990	33,990	30,615	3,375
Animal Control	82,630	86,090	86,082	8
Total Public Safety	2,794,360	2,794,360	2,762,567	31,793
Public Works:				
Roads and Drainage	607,375	607,375	607,261	114
Public Works Building	84,340	102,014	102,013	1
Snow Removal	288,510	210,510	190,765	19,745
Facilities Maintenance	448,340	449,485	449,482	3
Public Works Administration	266,035	233,445	217,830	15,615
Fleet Maintenance	559,250	552,245	506,784	45,461
Street Lights	47,000	47,860	47,851	9
Cemetery Commission	26,495	29,145	29,130	15
Tree Warden	75,250	92,000	91,990	10
Facilities - Other	4,000	4,000	3,365	635
Engineering	111,450	129,040	129,031	9
Building Inspection	162,340	162,340	151,273	11,067
Building Code	45	45	-	45
Health Department	70,940	70,940	70,935	5
Total Public Works	2,751,370	2,690,444	2,597,710	92,734

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL – BUDGETARY BASIS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Human Services:				
Visiting Nurses				\$ -
Human Services/General Administration	215,240	220,060	220,053	7
Elderly Services	136,735	131,915	127,571	4,344
Total Human Services	<u>351,975</u>	<u>351,975</u>	<u>347,624</u>	<u>4,351</u>
Culture and Recreation:				
Booth/Dimock Library	569,290	569,290	569,290	-
Parks and Recreation, Supervision	84,900	84,900	84,200	700
Memorial Day	3,675	3,675	2,918	757
Total Culture and Recreation	<u>657,865</u>	<u>657,865</u>	<u>656,408</u>	<u>1,457</u>
Insurance and Sundry:				
Municipal Insurance	359,220	344,820	344,433	387
Pension/Social Security	1,145,300	1,163,600	1,163,585	15
Health Insurance	1,304,600	1,269,980	1,237,407	32,573
Contingency	25,000	6,700	3,295	3,405
Claims and Losses	25,000	72,500	54,184	18,316
Total Insurance and Sundry	<u>2,859,120</u>	<u>2,857,600</u>	<u>2,802,904</u>	<u>54,696</u>
Education	29,594,330	29,594,330	29,439,759	154,571
Capital Outlay	708,500	868,499	868,499	-
Debt Service	2,909,930	3,017,950	3,017,948	2
Total Budgetary Expenditures	<u>44,636,690</u>	<u>44,844,189</u>	<u>44,441,528</u>	<u>402,661</u>
OTHER FINANCING USES				
Transfers Out:				
Matching Funds	2,500	2,500	2,071	429
Parks and Recreation Fund	65,300	65,300	65,300	-
Land Acquisition Fund	15,000	15,000	15,000	-
Ambulance Fund Transfer	362,500	362,500	362,500	-
Total Other Financing Uses	<u>445,300</u>	<u>445,300</u>	<u>444,871</u>	<u>429</u>
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses	<u>\$ 45,081,990</u>	<u>\$ 45,289,489</u>	44,886,399	<u>\$ 403,090</u>

Budgetary expenditures are different from GAAP expenditures because:

Encumbrances for purchases and commitments ordered but not received are reported in the year the order is placed for budgetary purposes, but in the year received for financial reporting purposes

Reserve for matching fund expenditures and transfers, net

Sick and severance fund expenditures and transfers, net

Excess cost grants are netted for budgetary reporting

State OPEB On-Behalf Payments

State Pension On-Behalf Payments

86,756
2,875
105,905
463,667
65,449
4,809,595

Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses as Reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds - Exhibit IV

\$ 50,420,646

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Total Pension Liability:										
Service Cost	\$ 636,565	\$ 614,567	\$ 605,291	\$ 574,628	\$ 558,327	\$ 588,285	\$ 565,374	\$ 553,015	\$ 509,257	\$ 494,424
Interest	1,703,426	1,588,607	1,546,108	1,528,934	1,472,095	1,384,667	1,279,723	1,232,383	1,112,799	1,073,988
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	(462,244)	669,956	584,612	83,691	(18,778)	322,672	252,167	(98,117)	453,936	(144,868)
Changes of Assumptions	64,726	-	85,354	571,770	203,314	(68,458)	275,569	(45,764)	129,540	-
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Member Contributions	(999,149)	(1,547,330)	(2,007,134)	(1,697,017)	(1,257,720)	(813,323)	(1,173,150)	(877,530)	(440,070)	(1,409,674)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	943,324	1,325,800	814,231	1,062,006	957,238	1,413,843	1,199,683	763,987	1,765,462	13,870
Total Pension Liability - Beginning	23,846,372	22,520,572	21,706,341	20,644,335	19,687,097	18,273,254	17,073,571	16,309,584	14,544,122	14,530,252
Total Pension Liability - Ending	24,789,696	23,846,372	22,520,572	21,706,341	20,644,335	19,687,097	18,273,254	17,073,571	16,309,584	14,544,122
Plan Fiduciary Net Position:										
Contributions - Employer	1,040,759	935,296	892,800	724,037	678,722	631,502	568,278	617,847	565,362	673,765
Contributions - Member	291,828	276,159	276,045	262,001	259,747	261,267	249,086	270,830	245,912	239,053
Net Investment Income (Loss)	1,796,104	1,543,709	(1,161,070)	4,836,891	(712,930)	(29,739)	1,008,061	1,712,604	(47,620)	159,678
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Member Contributions	(999,149)	(1,547,330)	(2,007,134)	(1,697,017)	(1,257,720)	(813,323)	(1,173,150)	(877,530)	(440,070)	(1,409,674)
Administrative Expense	(98,011)	(82,847)	(87,368)	(92,107)	(41,282)	(26,410)	(16,843)	(23,173)	(36,641)	(28,694)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	2,031,531	1,124,987	(2,086,727)	4,033,805	(1,073,463)	23,297	635,432	1,700,578	286,943	(365,872)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning	17,251,837	16,126,850	18,213,577	14,179,772	15,253,235	15,229,938	14,594,506	12,893,928	12,606,985	12,972,857
Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending	19,283,368	17,251,837	16,126,850	18,213,577	14,179,772	15,253,235	15,229,938	14,594,506	12,893,928	12,606,985
Net Pension Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 5,506,328</u>	<u>\$ 6,594,535</u>	<u>\$ 6,393,722</u>	<u>\$ 3,492,764</u>	<u>\$ 6,464,563</u>	<u>\$ 4,433,862</u>	<u>\$ 3,043,316</u>	<u>\$ 2,479,065</u>	<u>\$ 3,415,656</u>	<u>\$ 1,937,137</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.79%	72.35%	71.61%	83.91%	68.69%	77.48%	83.35%	85.48%	79.06%	86.68%
Covered Payroll	\$ 6,915,382	\$ 7,243,714	\$ 7,343,619	\$ 7,296,574	\$ 7,426,436	\$ 6,878,308	\$ 6,819,574	\$ 6,536,271	\$ 6,317,675	\$ 5,828,844
Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	79.62%	91.04%	87.07%	47.87%	87.05%	64.46%	44.63%	37.93%	54.07%	33.23%

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$ 1,040,759	\$ 935,296	\$ 892,800	\$ 724,037	\$ 678,722	\$ 631,502	\$ 568,278	\$ 617,847	\$ 566,352	\$ 673,765
Contributions in Relation to the Actuarially Determined Contribution	1,040,759	935,296	892,800	724,037	678,722	631,502	568,278	617,847	566,352	673,765
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered Payroll	\$ 6,915,382	\$ 7,243,714	\$ 7,343,619	\$ 7,296,574	\$ 7,426,436	\$ 6,878,308	\$ 6,819,574	\$ 6,536,271	\$ 6,317,675	\$ 5,828,844
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	15.05%	12.91%	12.16%	9.92%	9.14%	9.18%	8.33%	9.45%	8.96%	11.56%

Notes to Schedule:

Valuation Date: July 1, 2023
 Measurement Date: June 30, 2024

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

Methods and Assumptions Used to Determine

Contribution Rates:	
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percentage of Salary - Open
Remaining Amortization Period	15 Years
Asset Valuation Method	Asset Gains and Losses are Recognized Over a Four-year Period at 25% Per Year.
Inflation	2.40%
Salary Increases	3.00%
Investment Rate of Return	6.90%, Prior Pre-Retirement 7.10% Per Year, Post-Retirement 6.90%
Retirement Age	Police Sworn: 45/20 Non-Uniformed Police: Rule of 85 Non-Police Bargaining Unit Employees: 10% at 60, increasing to 100% at 65 Nonbargaining Unit Employees: 62/5
Mortality	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Amount-Weighted Mortality Tables (with separate tables for General Employees, Public Safety and Teachers), Projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2021

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Annual Money-Weighted Rate of Return, Net of Investment Expense	10.32 %	9.53 %	(6.39)%	35.31 %	(4.67)%	(0.19)%	6.81 %	13.15 %	(0.37)%	1.25 %

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS**

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Town's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated With the Town	51,835,344	55,070,471	46,168,424	58,292,841	54,264,077	41,840,756	41,168,926	43,433,532	34,183,863	31,555,211
Total	<u>\$ 51,835,344</u>	<u>\$ 55,070,471</u>	<u>\$ 46,168,424</u>	<u>\$ 58,292,841</u>	<u>\$ 54,264,077</u>	<u>\$ 41,840,756</u>	<u>\$ 41,168,926</u>	<u>\$ 43,433,532</u>	<u>\$ 34,183,863</u>	<u>\$ 31,555,211</u>
Town's Covered Payroll	\$ 15,052,345	\$ 14,621,064	\$ 14,388,599	\$ 13,922,583	\$ 13,445,593	\$ 13,396,480	\$ 13,040,396	\$ 12,962,869	\$ 12,733,792	\$ 12,100,327
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	58.39%	54.06%	60.77%	49.24%	52.00%	57.69%	55.93%	52.26%	59.50%	61.51%

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in Benefit Terms	None
Changes of Assumptions	None
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay, Closed, Grading to a Level Dollar Amortization Method for the June 30, 2024 Valuation
Single Equivalent Amortization Period	27.8 years
Asset Valuation Method	4-Year Smoothed Market
Inflation	2.50%
Salary Increase	3.00%-6.50%, including inflation
Investment Rate of Return	6.90%, Net of Investment-Related Expense

Notes:

- The measurement date is one year earlier than the employer's reporting date.

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS*

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability:							
Service Cost	\$ 201,346	\$ 256,281	\$ 281,855	\$ 569,867	\$ 353,250	\$ 315,871	\$ 421,300
Interest	177,308	233,737	161,248	186,042	257,475	346,872	317,034
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	-	(1,539,187)	-	1,236,192	-	(2,467,530)	-
Changes of Assumptions and Other Inputs	(132,259)	(466,838)	(1,088,649)	(2,473,533)	418,937	343,445	(360,004)
Benefit Payments	(164,987)	(182,964)	(200,288)	(166,900)	(201,345)	(164,264)	(166,825)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	<u>81,408</u>	<u>(1,698,971)</u>	<u>(845,834)</u>	<u>(648,332)</u>	<u>828,317</u>	<u>(1,625,606)</u>	<u>211,505</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>4,738,162</u>	<u>6,437,133</u>	<u>7,282,967</u>	<u>7,931,299</u>	<u>7,102,982</u>	<u>8,728,588</u>	<u>8,517,083</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u><u>\$ 4,819,570</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 4,738,162</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,437,133</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,282,967</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,931,299</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 7,102,982</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 8,728,588</u></u>
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 25,363,848	\$ 25,363,848	\$ 21,073,024	\$ 21,073,024	\$ 21,659,935	\$ 21,659,935	\$ 20,377,472
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	19.00%	18.68%	30.55%	34.56%	36.62%	32.79%	42.83%

* This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

**TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST SEVEN FISCAL YEARS***

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Town's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Associated with the Town	<u>4,856,260</u>	<u>4,822,910</u>	<u>5,029,965</u>	<u>8,694,379</u>	<u>8,462,788</u>	<u>8,364,261</u>	<u>10,596,428</u>
Total	<u>\$ 4,856,260</u>	<u>\$ 4,822,910</u>	<u>\$ 5,029,965</u>	<u>\$ 8,694,379</u>	<u>\$ 8,462,788</u>	<u>\$ 8,364,261</u>	<u>\$ 10,596,428</u>
Town's Covered Payroll	\$ 15,052,345	\$ 14,621,064	\$ 14,388,599	\$ 13,922,583	\$ 13,445,593	\$ 13,396,480	\$ 13,040,396
Town's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	11.92%	9.46%	6.11%	2.50%	2.08%	1.49%	2.50%

* This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

Notes to Schedule:

<p>Changes in Benefit Terms Changes of Assumptions</p> <p>Actuarial Cost Method Amortization Method Remaining Amortization Period Asset Valuation Method Investment Rate of Return Price Inflation</p>	<p>There were no changes to benefit terms since the prior Measurement Date Based on the procedure described in GASB 74, the discount rate used to measure plan obligations for financial accounting purposes as of June 30, 2023 was updated to equal the SEIR of 3.64% as of June 30, 2023.</p> <p>Entry Age Level Percent of Payroll Over an Open Period 30 Years Market Value of Assets 3.00%, Net of Investment Related Expense, Including Price Inflation 2.50%</p>
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Notes:

- This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.
- The measurement date is one year earlier than the employer's reporting date.



One State Street
Hartford, CT 06103
Main (860) 275-8200
Fax (860) 275-8299

[FORM OF OPINION OF BOND COUNSEL]

August __, 2025

Town of Coventry,
Coventry, Connecticut

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have examined certified copies of the proceedings of the Town of Coventry, Connecticut (the “Town”), a Tax Regulatory Agreement of the Town, dated August __, 2025 (the “Tax Regulatory Agreement”), and other proofs submitted to us relative to the issuance and sale of \$9,141,000 Town of Coventry, Connecticut General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes, dated August __, 2025 and maturing August __, 2026, consisting of Note R-1 in the aggregate principal amount of \$9,141,000, bearing interest at the rate of ____% per annum, with principal and interest payable at maturity (the “Notes”). The Notes are not subject to redemption prior to maturity.

The Notes are originally registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of The Depository Trust Company (“DTC”), to effect a book-entry system for the ownership and transfer of the Notes. So long as DTC or its nominee is the registered owner, principal and interest payments on the Notes will be made to DTC.

We have not been engaged or undertaken to review the accuracy, completeness or sufficiency of the Official Statement or other offering material relating to the Notes, and we express no opinion relating thereto, excepting only the matters set forth as our opinion in the Official Statement.

We are of the opinion that such proceedings and proofs show lawful authority for the issuance and sale of the Notes under authority of the Constitution and General Statutes of Connecticut and that the Notes are a valid general obligation of the Town the principal of and interest on which is payable from ad valorem taxes which may be levied on all taxable property subject to taxation by the Town without limitation as to rate or amount except as to classified property, such as certified forest lands taxable at a limited rate and dwelling houses of qualified elderly persons of low income or of qualified disabled persons taxable at limited amounts. We are further of the opinion that the Tax Regulatory Agreement is a valid and binding agreement of the Town.

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), establishes certain requirements that must be met at and subsequent to the issuance and delivery of the Notes in order that interest on the Notes be and remain excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. The Town has covenanted in the Tax Regulatory Agreement that it will at all times perform all acts and things necessary or appropriate under any valid provision of law to ensure that interest paid on the Notes shall be excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes under the Code.

In our opinion, under existing statutes and court decisions, interest on the Notes is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes and is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations. We express no opinion regarding any other federal income tax consequences caused by ownership or disposition of, or receipt of interest on, the Notes.

In rendering the foregoing opinions regarding the federal tax treatment of interest on the Notes, we have relied upon and assumed (i) the material accuracy of the representations, statements of intention and expectations, and certifications of fact contained in the Tax Regulatory Agreement, and (ii) the compliance by the Town with the covenants and procedures set forth in the Tax Regulatory Agreement as to such tax matters.

We are further of the opinion that, under existing statutes, interest on the Notes is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay the federal alternative minimum tax. We express no opinion regarding any other State or local tax consequences caused by the ownership or disposition of the Notes.

Legislation affecting the exclusion from gross income of interest on State or local bonds, such as the Notes, is regularly under consideration by the United States Congress. There can be no assurance that legislation enacted or proposed after the date of issuance of the Notes will not reduce or eliminate the benefit of the exclusion from gross income of interest on the Notes or adversely affect the market price of the Notes.

These opinions are rendered as of the date hereof and are based on existing law, which is subject to change. We assume no obligation to update or supplement these opinions to reflect any facts or circumstances that may come to our attention, or to reflect any changes in law that may hereafter occur or become effective.

The rights of owners of the Notes and the enforceability of the Notes and the Tax Regulatory Agreement may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium and other similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally and by application of equitable principles, whether considered at law or in equity.

Respectfully,

APPENDIX C - FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

**[FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT]
CONTINUING DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT**

Town of Coventry, Connecticut
\$9,141,000 General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes
dated August ___, 2025

August ___, 2025

WHEREAS, the Town of Coventry, Connecticut (the “Town”) has heretofore authorized the issuance of \$9,141,000 in aggregate principal amount of its General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes, dated August ___, 2025 (the “Notes”), maturing on the dates and in the amounts set forth in the Town’s Official Statement dated July ___, 2025 describing the Notes (the “Official Statement”); and

WHEREAS, the Notes have been sold by a competitive bid pursuant to a Notice of Sale, dated July ___, 2025 (the “Notice of Sale”); and

WHEREAS, in the Notice of Sale, the Town has heretofore acknowledged that an underwriter may not purchase or sell the Notes unless it has reasonably determined that the Town has undertaken in a written agreement for the benefit of the beneficial owners of the Notes to provide certain continuing disclosure information as required by Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c2-12(b)(5), as amended from time to time (the “Rule”), and the Town desires to assist the underwriter of the Notes in complying with the Rule; and

WHEREAS, the Town is authorized pursuant to Section 3-20e of the General Statutes of Connecticut to make such representations and agreements for the benefit of the beneficial owners of the Notes to meet the requirements of the Rule; and

WHEREAS, in order to assist the underwriter of the Notes in complying with the Rule, this Continuing Disclosure Agreement (this “Agreement”) is to be made, executed and delivered by the Town in connection with the issuance of the Notes and to be described in the Official Statement, all for the benefit of the beneficial owners of the Notes, as they may be from time to time;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Town hereby represents, covenants and agrees as follows:

Section 1. Definitions. In addition to the terms defined above, the following capitalized terms shall have the meanings ascribed thereto:

“Financial Obligation” shall mean any (i) debt obligation, (ii) derivative instrument entered into in connection with, or pledged as security or source of payment for, an existing or planned debt obligation, or (iii) guarantee of (i) or (ii). Municipal securities as to which a final official statement has been filed with the Repository, consistent with the Rule, shall not be considered a Financial Obligation.

“Listed Events” shall mean any of the events listed in Section 2 of this Agreement.

“MSRB” shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board established pursuant to Section 15B(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or any successor thereto.

“Repository” shall mean the Electronic Municipal Market Access (EMMA) system as described in 1934 Act Release No. 57577 for purposes of the Rule, the MSRB or any other nationally recognized municipal securities information repository or organization recognized by the SEC from time to time for purposes of the Rule.

“SEC” shall mean the Securities and Exchange Commission of the United States or any successor thereto.

Section 2. Event Notices. The Town agrees to provide, or cause to be provided, in a timely manner not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of the event, notice to the Repository in electronic format, accompanied by identifying information, as prescribed by the MSRB, of the occurrence of any of the following events:

- (i) principal and interest payment delinquencies;

- (ii) non-payment related defaults, if material;
- (iii) unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
- (iii) unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
- (v) substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
- (vii) adverse tax opinions; the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the Notes, or other material events affecting the tax status of the Notes;
- (viii) modifications to rights of Noteholders, if material;
- (ix) Note calls, if material, and tender offers;
- (ix) defeasances;
- (x) release, substitution, or sale of property securing repayment of the Notes, if material;
- (x) rating changes;
- (xii) bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership, or similar event of any obligated person;
- (xi) the consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving any obligated person or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of any obligated person, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake any such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
- (xiv) appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if any, if material;
- (xii) incurrence of a Financial Obligation by any obligated person, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priority rights, or other similar terms of a Financial Obligation of any obligated person, any of which affect Noteholders, if material; and
- (xvi) default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a Financial Obligation of any obligated person, any of which reflect financial difficulties.

Section 3. Termination of Reporting Obligation. The Town's obligations under this Agreement shall terminate upon the defeasance, prior redemption or payment in full of all of the Notes.

Section 4. Agent. The Town may, from time to time, appoint or engage an agent to assist it in carrying out its obligations under this Agreement, and may discharge any such agent, with or without appointing a successor agent.

Section 5. Amendment; Waiver. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, the Town may amend this Agreement, and any provision of this Agreement may be waived, if such amendment or waiver is made in connection with a change in circumstances that arises from a change in legal requirements, a change in law, or a change in the identity, nature or status of the Town, and is supported by an opinion of counsel expert in federal securities laws, to the effect that (i) such amendment or waiver would not materially adversely affect the beneficial owners of the Notes and (ii) this Agreement, as so amended, would have complied with the requirements of the Rule as of the date of this Agreement, taking into account any amendments or interpretations of the Rule as well as any changes in circumstances. A copy of any such amendment will be filed in a timely manner with the Repository in electronic format. The Annual Report provided on the first date following adoption of any such amendment will explain, in narrative form, the reasons for the amendment and the impact of the change in the type of financial information or operating data provided.

Section 6. Additional Information. Nothing in this Agreement shall be deemed to prevent the Town from disseminating any other information, using the means of dissemination set forth in this Agreement or any other means of communication, or providing notice of the occurrence of any other event, in addition to that which is required by this Agreement. If the Town chooses to disseminate any other information or provide notice of the occurrence of any other event in addition to that which is specifically required by this Agreement, the Town shall have no obligation under this Agreement to update such information or provide such information or notice of the occurrence of such event in the future.

Section 7. Indemnification. The Town agrees, pursuant to applicable law, to indemnify and save its officials, officers and employees harmless against any loss, expense or liability which they may incur arising out of or in the exercise or performance of its powers and duties hereunder, including the costs and expenses (including attorney's fees) of defending against any claim of liability hereunder, but excluding any loss, expense or liability due to any such person's malicious, wanton, or willful act. The obligations of the Town under this Section shall survive termination of this Agreement.

Section 8. Enforceability. The Town agrees that its undertaking pursuant to the Rule set forth in this Agreement is intended to be for the benefit of and enforceable by the beneficial owners of the Notes. In the event the Town shall fail to perform its duties hereunder, the Town shall have the option to cure such failure after its receipt of written notice from any beneficial owner of the Notes of such failure. In the event the Town does not cure such failure, the right of any beneficial owner of the Notes to enforce the provisions of this undertaking shall be limited to a right to obtain specific performance of the Town's obligations hereunder. No monetary damages shall arise or be payable hereunder, nor shall any failure to comply with this Agreement constitute a default of the Town with respect to the Notes.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Town has caused this Continuing Disclosure Agreement to be executed in its name by its undersigned officers, duly authorized, all as of the date first above written.

TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT

By: _____
Name: James Drumm
Title: Town Manager

By: _____
Name: Cherie Trahan
Title: Interim Town Treasurer

APPENDIX D – NOTICE OF SALE

NOTICE OF SALE
\$9,141,000
TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT
GENERAL OBLIGATION BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES
(BANK QUALIFIED)

Electronic bids (as described herein) will be received by the **TOWN OF COVENTRY, CONNECTICUT** (the “Town”), until 11:00 A.M. (E.T.) Thursday,

JULY 31, 2025

(the “Sale Date”) for the purchase of all or a portion of the \$9,141,000 Town of Coventry, Connecticut General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes (the “Notes”). Electronic bids must be submitted via **PARITY®**. (See “Electronic Bidding Procedures”).

The Town reserves the right to make changes to the provisions of this Notice of Sale, including the date and time of the sale, prior to the date and time of sale set forth above. Any such changes will be posted through **PARITY®**. Prospective bidders are advised to check for such **PARITY®** postings prior to the above stated sale time.

The Notes

The Notes will be dated August 14, 2025, and will be payable to the registered owner on August 13, 2026, as further described in the Preliminary Official Statement for the Notes dated July 24, 2025 (the “Preliminary Official Statement”). The Notes will bear interest (which interest shall be computed on the basis of twelve 30-day months and a 360-day year) payable at maturity at the rate or rates per annum set forth in the bid or bids accepted for their purchase, which rates shall be multiples of 1/1000 of one percent (1%) per annum.

The Notes are **NOT** subject to redemption prior to maturity.

Nature of Obligation

The full faith and credit of the Town will be pledged for the prompt payment of the principal of and interest on the Notes when due. The Notes will be general obligations of the Town payable, unless paid from other sources, from ad valorem taxes which may be levied on all taxable property subject to taxation by the Town without limitation as to rate or amount except as to classified property such as certified forest lands taxable at a limited rate and dwelling houses of qualified elderly persons of low income or of qualified disabled persons taxable at limited amounts.

Bank Qualification

The Notes **SHALL** be designated by the Town as qualified tax exempt obligations under the provisions of Section 265(b) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), for purposes of the deduction by financial institutions for interest expense allocable to the Notes.

Registration

The Notes will be issued by means of a book-entry system with no physical distribution of note certificates made to the public. The Notes will be issued in registered form and one note certificate for each interest rate will be issued to The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York (“DTC”), registered in the name of its nominee, Cede & Co., and immobilized in their custody. A book-entry system will be employed, evidencing ownership of the Notes in principal amounts of \$5,000 and integral multiples thereof, with transfers of ownership effected on the records of DTC and its participants pursuant to rules and procedures adopted by DTC and its participants. The winning bidders, as a condition to delivery of the Notes, will be required to deposit the note certificates with DTC, or its custodian, registered in the name of Cede & Co. Principal of and interest on the Notes will be payable by the Town or its agent in Federal funds to DTC or its nominee as registered owner of the Notes. Principal and interest payments to participants of DTC will be the responsibility of DTC. Principal and interest payments to beneficial owners by participants of DTC will be the responsibility of such participants and other nominees of beneficial owners. The Town will not be responsible or liable for payments by DTC to its participants or by DTC participants to beneficial owners or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing the records maintained by DTC, its participants or persons acting through such participants.

Electronic Bidding Procedures

Any prospective bidder intending to submit an electronic bid must submit its electronic bid through the facilities of **PARITY®**. Subscription to i-Deal LLC's BiDCOMP Competitive Bidding System is required in order to submit an electronic bid and the Town will neither confirm any subscription nor be responsible for the failure of any prospective bidder to subscribe.

An electronic bid made through the facilities of **PARITY®** shall be deemed an irrevocable offer to purchase the Notes on the terms provided in this Notice of Sale, and shall be binding upon the bidder as if made by a signed, sealed bid delivered to the Town. The Town shall not be responsible for any malfunction or mistake made by, or as a result of the use of the facilities of, **PARITY®**, the use of such facilities being the sole risk of the prospective bidder.

All electronic bids shall be deemed to incorporate the provisions of this Notice of Sale. If any provisions of this Notice of Sale shall conflict with information provided by **PARITY®** as the approved provider of electronic bidding services, this Notice of Sale shall control. Further information about **PARITY®**, including any fee charged, may be obtained from **PARITY®**, 1359 Broadway, 2nd Floor, New York, New York 10018, Attention: Customer Service Department (telephone: (212) 849-5021 - email notice: parity@i-deal.com).

Bid Specifications/Basis of Award

Proposals for the purchase of the Notes must provide the information set forth in accordance with the requirements prescribed herein. A proposal may be for all or any part of the Notes but any proposal for a part must be for not less than \$100,000, or a whole multiple thereof, and a separate proposal will be required for each part of the Notes for which a separate interest rate is bid. As between proposals resulting in the same lowest net interest cost (rounded to six decimal places) to the Town, the award will be made on the basis of the highest principal amount of the Notes specified. No bid for less than par and accrued interest, if any, will be considered and the Town reserves the right to award to any bidder all or any part of the Notes bid for in its proposal. If a bidder is awarded only a part of the Notes bid for in its proposal, any premium offered in such proposal will be proportionately reduced so that the resulting net interest cost to the Town with respect to the Notes awarded is the same as that contained in the bidder's proposal with respect to the entire amount bid, rounded to six decimal places. The Notes will be awarded or all bids will be rejected promptly after the bid opening, but not later than 4:00 P.M. (E.T.) on the Sale Date. The purchase price must be paid in Federal funds.

For purposes of the electronic bidding process, the time as maintained by **PARITY®** shall constitute the official time. For information purposes only, bidders are requested to state in their bids the net interest cost to the Town, computed and rounded to six decimal places.

The Town reserves the right to reject any and all bids and to waive any irregularity or informality with respect to any bid. The Town further reserves the right to postpone the sale to another time and date in its sole and absolute discretion for any reason, including, without limitation, internet difficulties. The Town will use its best efforts to notify prospective bidders in a timely manner of any need for a postponement. Unless all bids are rejected or the bid is postponed, the Notes will be awarded to the bidder or bidders offering to purchase the Notes or a portion thereof at the lowest net interest cost computed as to each interest rate stated by adding the total interest which will be paid at such rate and deducting therefrom the premium offered, if any.

Closing Documents and Legal Opinion

The Notes will be certified by U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Hartford, Connecticut. The legality of the Notes will be passed upon by Robinson & Cole LLP, Hartford, Connecticut ("Bond Counsel"), and the winning bidders will be furnished with their opinion without charge. Each winning bidder will also be furnished with a signature and no litigation certificate, a receipt of payment satisfactory in form to Bond Counsel, a signed copy of the final Official Statement prepared for the Notes, a certificate signed by the appropriate officials of the Town relating to the accuracy and completeness of information contained in the final Official Statement, and an executed Continuing Disclosure Agreement.

The legal opinion will further state that (i) under existing statutes and court decisions, interest on the Notes is excludable from gross income for federal income tax purposes, (ii) such interest is not treated as an item of tax preference for purposes of computing the federal alternative minimum tax, however, such interest is taken into account in determining the adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations for the purpose of computing the federal alternative minimum tax imposed on such corporations, (iii) under existing statutes, interest on the Notes is excludable from Connecticut taxable income for purposes of the Connecticut income tax on individuals, trusts and estates, and (iv) such interest is excludable from amounts on which the net Connecticut minimum tax is based in the case of individuals, trusts and estates required to pay federal alternative minimum tax. In rendering its legal opinion, Bond Counsel will rely upon and assume the material accuracy of the representations and statements

of expectation contained in the Tax Regulatory Agreement entered into by the Town for the benefit of the owners of the Notes, and further, will assume compliance by the Town with the covenants and procedures set forth in such Tax Regulatory Agreement. A signed opinion and transcript of proceedings will be filed with U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, Hartford, Connecticut, and will be available for examination upon request.

Obligation to Deliver Issue Price Certificate

Pursuant to the Code and applicable Treasury Regulations, the Town must establish the “issue price” of the Notes. In order to assist the Town, each winning bidder is obligated to deliver to the Town a certificate (an “Issue Price Certificate”) and such additional information satisfactory to Bond Counsel described below, prior to the delivery of the Notes. The Town will rely on the Issue Price Certificate and such additional information in determining the issue price of the Notes. The form of Issue Price Certificate is available by contacting Bill Lindsay, Managing Director, Munistat Services, Inc., Email: bill.lindsay@munistat.com, Telephone: (203) 421-2880, municipal advisor to the Town (the “Municipal Advisor”).

By submitting a bid, each bidder is certifying that (i) it is an underwriter of municipal notes which has an established industry reputation for underwriting new issuances of municipal notes, (ii) its bid is a firm offer to purchase the Notes, (iii) its bid is a good faith offer which the bidder believes reflects current market conditions, and (iv) its bid is not a “courtesy bid” being submitted for the purpose of assisting in meeting the competitive sale rule relating to the establishment of the issue price of the Notes pursuant to Section 148 of the Code, including the requirement that bids be received on all of the Notes from at least three (3) underwriters of municipal notes who have established industry reputations for underwriting new issuances of municipal notes (the “Competitive Sale Rule”).

The Municipal Advisor will advise the winning bidders if the Competitive Sale Rule was met at the same time it notifies the winning bidders of the award of the Notes. **Bids will not be subject to cancellation in the event that the Competitive Sale Rule is not satisfied.**

Competitive Sale Rule Met. If the Municipal Advisor advises the winning bidders that the Competitive Sale Rule has been met, the winning bidders shall, within one (1) hour after being notified of the award of the Notes, advise the Municipal Advisor by electronic or facsimile transmission of the reasonably expected initial offering price to the public of the Notes as of the Sale Date.

Competitive Sale Rule Not Met. By submitting a bid, the winning bidders agree (unless the winning bidder is purchasing the Notes for its own account and not with a view to distribution or resale to the public) that if the Competitive Sale Rule is not met, it will satisfy either the **10% Sale Rule** or the **Hold the Offering Price Rule** described below with respect to each maturity of the Notes prior to the delivery date of the Notes. The rule selected with respect to each maturity of the Notes shall be set forth on an Issue Price Rule Selection Certificate, the form of which is attached hereto, which shall be sent to the winning bidders promptly after the award of the Notes. The winning bidders shall complete and execute the Issue Price Rule Selection Certificate and email it to Bond Counsel and the Municipal Advisor by 5:00 P.M. on the day after the Sale Date. **If the Issue Price Rule Selection Certificate is not returned by this deadline, or if no selection is made, the winning bidders agree that the Hold the Offering Price Rule shall apply to such Notes.**

10% Sale Rule. To satisfy the 10% Sale Rule for any maturity of the Notes, the winning bidders:

(i) will make a bona fide offering to the public of all of the Notes at the initial offering prices and provide the Town with reasonable supporting documentation, such as a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication, the form of which is acceptable to Bond Counsel;

(ii) will report to the Town information regarding the actual prices at which at least 10 percent (10%) of the Notes (or each maturity thereof, if applicable) have been sold to the public;

(iii) will provide the Town with reasonable supporting documentation or certifications of such sale prices, the form of which is acceptable to Bond Counsel. If the 10% Sale Rule is used with respect to a maturity of the Notes, this reporting requirement will continue, beyond the closing date of the Notes, if necessary, until such date that at least 10 percent (10%) of such maturity of the Notes has been sold to the public; and

(iv) has or will include in any agreement among underwriters, selling group agreement or third party distribution agreement (to which the winning bidder is a party) relating to the initial sale of the Notes to the public, together with the related pricing wires, language obligating each underwriter to comply with the reporting requirement described above.

Hold the Offering Price Rule. To satisfy the Hold the Offering Price Rule for any maturity of the Notes, the winning bidders:

(i) will make a bona fide offering to the public of all of the Notes at the initial offering price(s) and provide Bond Counsel with reasonable supporting documentation, such as a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication, the form of which is acceptable to Bond Counsel;

(ii) will neither offer nor sell to any person any Notes at a price that is higher than the initial offering price of such Notes until the earlier of (i) the date on which the winning bidder has sold to the public at least ten percent (10%) of such maturity of the Notes at a price that is no higher than the initial offering price of such maturity of the Notes or (ii) the close of business on the fifth (5th) business day after the Sale Date of the Notes; and

(iii) has or will include within any agreement among underwriters, selling group agreement or third party distribution agreement (to which each winning bidder is a party) relating to the initial sale of the Notes to the public, together with the related pricing wires, language obligating each underwriter to comply with the limitations on the sale of the Notes as set forth above.

For purposes of the 10% Sale Rule or the Hold the Offering Price Rule, a “maturity” refers to Notes that have the same interest rate, credit and payment terms.

If a winning bidder has purchased any maturity of the Notes for its own account and not with a view to distribution or resale to the public, then, whether or not the Competitive Sale Rule was met, the Issue Price Certificate will recite such facts and identify the price or prices at which such maturity of the Notes was purchased.

For purposes of this Notice of Sale, the “public” does not include the winning bidders or any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract with the winning bidders to participate in the initial sale of the Notes to the public (such as a third party distribution agreement between a national lead underwriter and a regional firm under which the regional firm participates in the initial sale of the Notes to the public). In making the representations described above, the winning bidders must reflect the effect on the offering prices of any “derivative products” (e.g., a tender option) used by the winning bidder in connection with the initial sale of any of the Notes.

Settlement of the Notes

The Notes will be available for delivery on or about August 14, 2025. The deposit of the Notes with DTC or its custodian under a book-entry system requires the assignment of CUSIP numbers prior to delivery. The Municipal Advisor shall obtain CUSIP numbers for the Notes prior to delivery, and the Town will not be responsible for any delay occasioned by the failure of the winning bidders to obtain such numbers and to supply them to the Town in a timely manner. The Town assumes no responsibility for any CUSIP Service Bureau charge or other charge that may be imposed for the assignment of such numbers, which charges shall be the responsibility of and shall be paid for by the winning bidder(s).

The Preliminary Official Statement is in a form “deemed final” by the Town for purposes of SEC Rule 15c2-12(b)(1). The winning bidders will be furnished a reasonable number of copies of the final Official Statement prepared for the Notes at the Town’s expense. Additional copies may be obtained by the winning bidders at their own expense by arrangement with the printer. The copies of the final Official Statement will be made available to the winning bidders no later than seven business days after the bid opening at the office of the Town’s Municipal Advisor. If the Municipal Advisor is provided with the necessary information from the winning bidders by 12:00 p.m. (noon) on the day after the bid opening, the copies of the final Official Statement will include an additional cover page and other pages, if necessary, indicating the interest rates, ratings, yields or reoffering prices, and the names of the winning bidders of the Notes.

Continuing Disclosure

The Town will undertake in a Continuing Disclosure Agreement entered into in accordance with the requirements of Rule 15c2-12(b)(5), promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission, to provide notice of the occurrence of certain events within 10 business days of the occurrence of such events with respect to the Notes. Each winning bidder’s obligation to purchase the Notes shall be conditioned upon its receiving, at or prior to the delivery of the Notes, an executed copy of the Continuing Disclosure Agreement for the Notes.

Related Information

For more information regarding the Notes and the Town, reference is made to the Preliminary Official Statement. Copies of the Preliminary Official Statement and the Issue Price Certificate may be obtained from the undersigned, or from Bill Lindsay, Managing Director, Munistat Services, Inc., Email: bill.lindsay@munistat.com, Telephone: (203) 421-2880, municipal advisor to the Town.

JAMES DRUMM
Town Manager

CHERIE TRAHAN
Interim Town Treasurer/Finance Director

July 24, 2025

ISSUE PRICE RULE SELECTION CERTIFICATE

Town of Coventry, Connecticut

\$9,141,000 General Obligation Bond Anticipation Notes

The undersigned, on behalf of [NAME OF UNDER/REP], [on behalf of itself and [OTHER UNDER]], hereby certifies that it will use the rule selected below for the respective maturity of the above-captioned notes (the "Notes"), as described in the Notice of Sale for the Notes, dated July 24, 2025 (the "Notice of Sale"). For a description of the requirements of each rule, please refer to the section "Obligation to Deliver Issue Price Certificate" in the Notice of Sale. Capitalized terms used but not defined herein are defined in the Notice of Sale.

Date of <u>Maturity</u> 08/13/2026	Principal <u>Amount</u> \$9,141,000	Interest <u>Rate</u> ____%	10% Sale Rule (Underwriter has or will comply with 10% Sale Price Rule for this Maturity)		Hold the Offering Price Rule (Underwriter will comply with Hold the Offering Price Rule for this Maturity)	
			Check <u>Box</u> <input type="checkbox"/>	Sales <u>Price</u> \$ _____	Check <u>Box</u> <input type="checkbox"/>	Initial <u>Offering Price</u> \$ _____

(All Sales Prices or Initial Offering Prices must be completed prior to the delivery date of the Notes.)

[NAME OF UNDER/REP]

By: _____

Name:

Title:

Email this completed and executed certificate to the following by 5:00 P.M. on August 1, 2025:

Bond Counsel: kpalmer@rc.com

Municipal Advisor: bill.lindsay@munistat.com