

# NOTICE OF SALE

TOWN OF NEWBURGH  
ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK  
(the "Town")

\$200,000 BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES, 2025 (RENEWALS)  
(the "Notes")

SALE DATE:	April 30, 2025	TELEPHONE: (631) 331-8888
TIME:	11:00 AM (Prevailing Time)	FACSIMILE: (631) 331-8834
PLACE OF SALE:	Munistat Services, Inc. 12 Roosevelt Avenue Port Jefferson Station, New York 11776	
DATE OF NOTES:	May 14, 2025	
MATURITY DATE:	May 14, 2026	

## ***Submission of Bids***

Sealed proposals, telephone proposals, fax proposals and proposals via iPreo's Parity Electronic Bid Submission System ("Parity") will be received at the place and time on the Sale Date as hereinabove indicated, for the purchase at not less than par and accrued interest of the Notes as hereinabove described. No other form of electronic bidding services will be accepted. The number for telephone proposals is (631) 331-8888. The number for FAX proposals is (631) 331-8834. Bidders submitting proposals via facsimile must use the "Proposal for Notes" form attached hereto.

Proposals may be submitted in accordance with this Notice of Sale until the time specified herein. No proposal will be accepted after the time for receiving proposals specified above. Any proposal received by the time for receiving proposals specified herein, which have not been modified or withdrawn by the bidder, shall constitute an irrevocable offer to purchase the Notes pursuant to the terms herein and therein provided. Bidders shall not submit a bid that modifies the terms contained in this Notice of Sale or adds additional conditions not set forth in the Notice of Sale.

The Town reserves the right to reject any and all bids (regardless of the interest rate bid), to reject any bid not complying with this Notice of Sale and, so far as permitted by law, to waive any irregularity or informality with respect to any bid or the bidding process.

The timely delivery of all proposals submitted by facsimile transmission (FAX) must be in legible and complete form, signed by an authorized representative of the bidder(s), and shall be the sole responsibility of the bidder(s). The Town shall not be responsible for any errors and/or delays in transmission and/or receipt of such bids, mechanical or technical failures or disruptions, or any omissions or irregularities in any bids submitted in such manner.

Bids must be for all of the Notes and must state in a multiple of one-hundredth or one-eighth of 1% a rate of interest per annum which such Notes shall bear. Interest will be calculated on the basis of a 30-day month and 360-day year. The Notes will not be subject to prior redemption.

***Bidding using Parity***

Prospective bidders wishing to submit an electronic bid via Parity must be contracted customers of Parity. Prospective bidders who do not have a contract with Parity must call (212) 849-5021 to become a customer. By submitting an electronic bid for the Notes, a bidder represents and warrants to the Town that such bidder's bid for the purchase of the Notes is submitted for and on behalf of such prospective bidder by an officer or agent who is duly authorized to bind the bidder to a legal, valid and enforceable contract for the purchase of the Notes.

Each prospective bidder who wishes to submit electronic bids shall be solely responsible to register to bid via Parity. Each qualified prospective bidder shall be solely responsible to make necessary arrangements to access Parity for purposes of submitting its bid in a timely manner and in compliance with the requirements of this Notice of Sale. Neither the Town nor Parity shall have any duty or obligation to undertake such registration to bid for any prospective bidder or to provide or assure such access to any qualified prospective bidder, and neither the Town nor Parity shall be responsible for a bidder's failure to register to bid or for proper operation of, or have any liability for any delays or interruptions of, or any damages caused by Parity. The Town is using Parity as a communications mechanism, and not as the Town's agent, to conduct the electronic bidding for the Town's Notes. The Town is not bound by any advice or determination of Parity as to whether any bid complies with the terms of this Notice of Sale. All costs and expenses incurred by prospective bidders in connection with their registration and submission of bids via Parity are the sole responsibility of the bidders, and the Town is not responsible, directly or indirectly, for any such costs or expenses. If a prospective bidder encounters any difficulty in registering to bid, or submitting or modifying a bid for the Notes, it should telephone Parity and notify the Town's Municipal Advisor, Munistat Services Inc. at (631) 331-8888 (provided that the Town shall have no obligation to take any action whatsoever upon receipt of such notice).

If any provisions of this Notice of Sale shall conflict with information provided by Parity, as approved provider of electronic bidding services, this Notice of Sale shall control. Further information about Parity, including any fee charged, may be obtained from Parity at (212) 849-5021. The time maintained by Parity shall constitute the official time with respect to all bids submitted.

***Purpose of the Notes***

The Notes are being issued pursuant to the Constitution and statutes of the State of New York, including among others, the Local Finance Law and bond resolutions adopted by the Town Board. The projects that will be financed by such amount are as follows:

<u>Date</u>		<u>Amount</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Amount</u>
<u>Authorized</u>	<u>Project Name</u>	<u>Outstanding</u>	<u>to be Paid</u>	<u>to be Issued</u>
03/08/2021	Chad Lake Filter Plant Improvement	\$ 400,000	\$ 300,000	\$ 100,000
10/26/2020	Elmhurst Avenue Culvert Replacement Over Brushkill Creek	<u>300,000</u>	<u>200,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>
	Total:	<u>\$ 700,000</u>	<u>\$ 500,000</u>	<u>\$ 200,000</u>

***Payment and Security for the Notes***

Said Notes are general obligations of the Town and the faith and credit of such Town are pledged for payment of the principal of and interest on such Notes. All the taxable real property in said Town will be subject to the levy of ad valorem taxes, subject to certain statutory limitations, sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the Notes.

### ***Award of Notes***

The Notes will be awarded and sold to the bidder(s) complying with the terms of sale and offering to purchase the Notes at the lowest net interest cost, and if two or more such bidders offer the same lowest net interest cost, and if two or more of said bidders offer the same net interest cost, then to the one of said bidders selected by the Town by lot from among all said bidders.

The right is reserved to reject all bids and any bid not complying with the terms of this notice will be rejected. Conditional bids, including bids subject to credit approval, will be rejected.

The right is reserved by the Town to award to any bidder all or any part of the Notes which such bidder offers to purchase and, in the event of a partial award, the premium, if any, specified by such bidder will be pro-rated.

Award of the Notes is expected to be made promptly after opening of the bids, but the successful bidder(s) may not withdraw his/her proposal until after 3:00 o'clock P.M. (Prevailing Time) on the day of such bid opening and then only if such award has not been made prior to the withdrawal. The Notes will be delivered and shall be paid for on or about the Date of Notes at such place and on such business day and at such hour, as the Sale Officer and successful bidder(s) shall mutually agree.

### ***Form of the Notes***

At the option of the purchaser, the Notes will be issued in (i) registered certificated form registered in the name of the successful bidder(s) or (ii) registered book-entry form registered to Cede & Co., as the partnership nominee for The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC").

If the Notes are issued registered in the name of the successful bidder(s), a single note certificate will be issued for those Notes bearing the same rate of interest in the aggregate principal amount awarded to the respective successful bidder at such interest rate. Principal of and interest on such Notes will be payable in Federal Funds by the Town, at such bank or trust company located and authorized to do business in the State of New York as selected by the successful bidder(s).

If the Notes are issued in book-entry form, such notes will be delivered to DTC, which will act as securities depository for the Notes. Beneficial owners will not receive certificates representing their interest in the Notes. Individual purchases may be made in denominations of \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. A single note certificate will be issued for those Notes bearing the same rate of interest and CUSIP number in the aggregate principal amount awarded to such purchaser(s) at such interest rate. Principal of and interest on said Notes will be paid in Federal Funds by the Town to Cede & Co., as nominee for DTC, which will in turn remit such principal and interest to its participants for subsequent distribution to the beneficial owners of the Notes as described herein. Transfer of principal and interest payments to beneficial owners by participants of DTC will be the responsibility of such participants and other nominees of beneficial owners. The Town will not be responsible or liable for payments by DTC to its participants or by DTC participants to beneficial owners or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing the records maintained by DTC, its participants or persons acting through such participants.

CUSIP identification numbers will be printed on the book-entry Notes if Bond Counsel is provided with such numbers by the close of business on the Sale Date of the Notes, but neither the failure to print such number on any Note nor any error with respect thereto shall constitute cause for a failure or refusal by the purchaser thereof to accept delivery and pay for the Notes in accordance with the terms hereof. All expenses in relation to the printing of CUSIP numbers on the Notes shall be paid for by the Town; provided, however, that the CUSIP Service Bureau charge for the assignment of said numbers shall be the responsibility of and shall be paid for by the purchaser. DTC is an automated depository for securities and a clearinghouse for securities transactions and will be responsible for establishing and maintaining a book-entry-only system for recording the ownership interests of its participants, which include certain banks, trust companies and

securities dealers, and the transfer of the interests among its participants. The DTC participants will be responsible for establishing and maintaining records with respect to the Notes. Individual purchases of beneficial ownership interests in the Notes may be made only through book entries made on the books and records of DTC (or a successor depository) and its participants.

The Town will act as Paying Agent for the Notes. The Town's contact information is as follows: Ronald E. Clum, CPA, Accountant, Town of Newburgh, 1496 Route 300, Newburgh, NY 12550, Phone (845) 564-5220, and email: rclumaccountant@townofnewburgh.org.

### ***Delivery of the Notes***

Said Notes will be delivered on or about the Date of Notes, referred to herein, at no cost to the purchaser, in New York, New York or otherwise as may be agreed with the purchaser; however, if the Notes are issued in book-entry only form, said Notes will be delivered to DTC, through their facilities in Jersey City, New Jersey. The purchase price of said Notes shall be paid in FEDERAL FUNDS or other funds available for immediate credit on said delivery date.

### ***Legal Opinion***

The proposed form of the approving legal opinion of Bond Counsel is set forth in Appendix A and will be furnished to the purchaser upon delivery of the Notes.

### ***Tax Exemption***

The successful bidder(s) may at its option refuse to accept the Notes if at their delivery the opinion of Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP ("Bond Counsel") is not delivered or if any income tax law of the United States of America is hereafter enacted which shall provide that the interest thereon is taxable, or shall be taxable at a future date, for federal income tax purposes, and in such case said successful bidder(s) will be relieved of their contractual obligations arising from the acceptance of their proposal.

The Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), establishes certain ongoing requirements that must be met subsequent to the issuance and delivery of the Notes in order that interest on the Notes be and remain excludable from gross income under Section 103 of the Code. Concurrently with the delivery of the Notes, the Town will execute and deliver an Arbitrage Certificate, which will contain provisions and procedures relating to compliance with the requirements of the Code and a certification to the effect that the Town will comply with the provisions and procedures set forth therein and that it will do and perform all acts and things necessary or desirable to assure that interest paid on the Notes is excludable from gross income under Section 103 of the Code.

Upon delivery of the Notes, Bond Counsel will deliver an opinion that states that, under existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with the provisions and procedures set forth in the Arbitrage Certificate, (i) interest on the Notes is excluded from gross income for Federal income tax purposes pursuant to Section 103 of the Code; and (ii) interest on the Notes is not treated as a preference item in calculating the alternative minimum tax imposed on individuals under the Code. Interest on the Notes included in adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations is not excluded from the federal corporate alternative minimum tax.

In addition, the opinion of Bond Counsel will state that, under existing statutes, interest on the Notes is exempt from personal income taxes of New York State and its political subdivisions, including The City of New York.

The Town will designate the Notes as “qualified tax-exempt obligations” pursuant to the provisions of Section 265 of the Code.

### ***Issue Price Considerations***

By submitting a bid, each bidder is certifying that its bid is a firm offer to purchase the Notes, is a good faith offer which the bidder believes reflects current market conditions, and is not a “courtesy bid” being submitted for the purpose of assisting in meeting the competitive sale requirements relating to the establishment of the “issue price” of the Notes pursuant to Section 148 of the Code, including the requirement that bids be received from at least three (3) underwriters of municipal notes who have established industry reputations for underwriting new issuances of municipal notes (the “Competitive Sale Requirements”). The Municipal Advisor will advise the winning bidder if the Competitive Sale Requirements were met at the same time it notifies the winning bidder of the award of the Notes. **Bids will not be subject to cancellation in the event that the Competitive Sale Requirements are not satisfied.**

The winning bidder shall, within one (1) hour after being notified of the award of the Notes, advise the Municipal Advisor by electronic or facsimile transmission of the reasonably expected initial offering price or yield to the public of the Notes (the “Initial Reoffering Price”) as of the date of the award upon which the winning bidder’s bid is based.

Following the sale of the Notes, on the Sale Date, the successful bidder will be required to provide to the Town and its Bond Counsel certain information regarding the reoffering price to the public of the notes. If the winning bidder is purchasing the notes for its own account and not with a view to distribute or resale, they should inform the financial advisor at the time of award and a certificate to that effect will be required on or before closing. Otherwise, the successful bidder also must submit to the Town a certificate (the “Reoffering Price Certificate”), satisfactory to Bond Counsel, dated as of the day of the delivery of the notes, which assuming at least three separate bids from at least three separate underwriters are received:

(a)(i) on the date of award, such successful bidder made a bona fide public offering of the notes at the initial offering price corresponding to the price or yield indicated in the information furnished in connection with the successful bid, and (ii) as of such date, the first price or yield at which an amount equal to at least ten percent of the notes was reasonably expected to be sold to the public was, respectively, a price not higher or a yield not lower than indicated in the information furnished with the successful bid (the “first price rule”), and (iii) provides a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication for the notes attached to the Reoffering Price Certificate. The term “public” as used herein means any persons including an individual, trust, estate, partnership, association, company or corporation (other than the successful bidder(s) or a related party to the successful bidder(s), being two or more persons who have greater than 50% common ownership directly or indirectly, or any person that agrees pursuant to a written contract or other agreement with a successful bidder to participate in the initial sale of the notes to the public).

(b) the successful bidder was not given the opportunity to review other bids prior to submitting its bid.

(c) the bid submitted by the successful bidder constituted a firm offer to purchase the notes.

In the event that at least three bids are not received by the Town on the Sale Date, and at least ten percent of the notes have been sold on the Sale Date, the successful bidder shall certify as to the first price or yield at which ten percent of the notes was sold in accordance with the first price rule and provide a copy of the pricing wire or equivalent communication.

In addition, in the event that (1) at least three bids are not received by the Town on the Sale Date, and (2) 10% of the notes have not been sold on the Sale Date, the successful bidder (and any members of its underwriting group or syndicate) shall have the option (i) to provide to the Town (or its agents) ongoing pricing information, together with reasonable supporting documentation acceptable to bond counsel (such as the pricing wire), until 10% of the notes is sold (the “Follow-the-Price Requirement”), or (ii) shall be required to hold the initial reoffering price to the public of such notes (as reported to the Town on the Sale Date) for the lesser of five (5) business days after the Sale Date or the date on which at least 10% of such notes are sold (the “Hold-the-Offering-Price Requirement”). A certification as to the details of compliance with this requirement shall be part of the Reoffering Price Certificate.

The Town or its Financial Advisor on its behalf shall advise the successful bidder on the Sale Date as to whether at least three bids were received. Delivery of a bid shall constitute the bidder’s agreement to comply with the Hold-the-Offering-Price Requirement or the Follow-the-Price Requirement of this Notice of Sale and to certify to compliance therewith under the circumstances described herein.

Such certificate shall state that it is made on the best knowledge, information and belief of the successful bidder after appropriate investigation.

### ***Documents Accompanying the Delivery of the Notes***

As a condition to the purchaser’s obligation to accept delivery of and pay for the Notes, the purchaser(s) will be furnished, without cost, the following, dated as of the date of the delivery and payment for the Notes: (i) a Closing Certificate constituting receipt for the Note proceeds and a signature certificate, which will include a statement that no litigation is pending or, to the knowledge of the signers, threatened affecting the Notes; (ii) an arbitrage certificate executed on behalf of the Town, which includes, among other things, covenants relating to compliance with the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the “Code”), with the owners of the Notes that the Town will, among other things, (a) take all actions on its part necessary to cause interest on the Notes not to be includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for Federal income tax purposes, including, without limitation, restricting, to the extent necessary, the yield on investment earnings thereon making required payments to the Federal government, if any, and maintaining books and records in a specified manner, where appropriate, and (b) refrain from taking any acting which would cause interest on the Notes to be includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for Federal income tax purposes, including tax purposes, including, without limitation, refraining from spending the proceeds of the Notes and investment earnings thereon on certain specified purposes, and (iii) the approving legal opinion, as to the validity of the Notes, of Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP, Bond Counsel, New York, New York.

### ***Contact Information***

The Town’s contact information is as follows: Ronald E. Clum, CPA, Accountant, Town of Newburgh, 1496 Route 300, Newburgh, NY 12550, Phone (845) 564-5220, and email: [rclumaccountant@townofnewburgh.org](mailto:rclumaccountant@townofnewburgh.org).

Copies of this Notice of Sale prepared in connection with the sale of the Notes may be obtained upon request from the offices of Munistat Services, Inc., 12 Roosevelt Avenue, Port Jefferson Station, New York 11776, telephone number (631) 331-8888 and website: <https://www.munistat.com>.

***Other***

The Town has not prepared an Official Statement in connection with the issuance of the Notes.

TOWN OF NEWBURGH, ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK

By: /s/ GILBERT PIAQUADIO  
Town Supervisor

Dated: April 25, 2025

PROPOSAL FOR NOTES

Gilbert Piaquadio  
Town Supervisor, Town of Newburgh  
c/o Munistat Services, Inc.  
12 Roosevelt Avenue  
Port Jefferson Station, New York 11776

TELEPHONE: (631) 331-8888

FACSIMILE: (631) 331-8834

TOWN OF NEWBURGH  
ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK

\$200,000 BOND ANTICIPATION NOTES, 2025 (RENEWALS)  
(the "Notes")

DATED: May 14, 2025

MATURITY: May 14, 2026

	Amount	Interest Rate	Premium	Net Interest Cost
<b>Bid 1</b>	\$	%	\$	%

Please select one of the following (if no option is selected, the book-entry-only option will be assumed to have been selected by the bidder):

- Book-Entry-Only registered to Cede & Co.
- Registered in the name of the bidder

Please select one of the following:

\_\_\_\_\_ We are purchasing the Notes for our own account, and have no intention to sell, reoffer or otherwise dispose of the Notes.

\_\_\_\_\_ In the event the Competitive Sale Requirements are not met, we hereby elect to:

\_\_\_\_\_ Hold the Offering Price Requirement

\_\_\_\_\_ Follow the Offering Price Requirement

The computation of the net interest cost is made as provided in the above-mentioned Notice of Sale, but does not constitute any part of the foregoing Proposal for the purchase of the Notes therein described.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Bidder: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone (Area Code): \_\_\_\_\_

Fax (Area Code): \_\_\_\_\_

**APPENDIX A**

**FORM OF BOND COUNSEL'S OPINION**

May 14, 2025

Town of Newburgh,  
County of Orange,  
State of New York

Re: Town of Newburgh, Orange County, New York  
\$200,000 Bond Anticipation Notes, 2025 (Renewals)

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have been requested to render our opinion as to the validity of \$200,000 Bond Anticipation Notes, 2025 (Renewals) (the “Obligation”), of the Town of Newburgh, Orange County, New York (the “Obligor”), dated May 14, 2025, numbered \_\_\_\_\_, of the denomination of \$ \_\_\_\_\_, bearing interest at the rate of \_\_\_\_\_ % per annum, payable at maturity, and maturing May 14, 2026. The Notes will not be subject to redemption prior to maturity.

We have examined:

- (1) the Constitution and statutes of the State of New York;
- (2) the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, including particularly Sections 103 and 141 through 150 thereof, and the applicable regulations of the United States Treasury Department promulgated thereunder (collectively, the “Code”);
- (3) an arbitrage certificate executed on behalf of the Obligor which includes, among other things, covenants, relating to compliance with the Code, with the owners of the Obligation that the Obligor will, among other things, (i) take all actions on its part necessary to cause interest on the Obligation not to be includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for Federal income tax purposes, including, without limitation, restricting, to the extent necessary, the yield on investments made with the proceeds of the Obligation and investment earnings thereon, making required payments to the Federal government, if any, and maintaining books and records in a specified manner, where appropriate, and (ii) refrain from taking any action which would cause interest on the Obligation to be includable in the gross income of the owners thereof for Federal income tax purposes, including, without limitation, refraining from spending the proceeds of the Obligation and investment earnings thereon on certain specified purposes (the “Arbitrage Certificate”); and
- (4) a certificate executed on behalf of the Obligor which includes, among other things, a statement that compliance with such covenants is not prohibited by, or violative of, any provision of local or special law, regulation or resolution applicable to the Obligor.

We also have examined a certified copy of proceedings of the finance board of the Obligor and other proofs authorizing and relating to the issuance of the Obligation, including the form of the Obligation. In rendering the opinions expressed herein we have assumed (i) the accuracy and truthfulness of all public records, documents and proceedings, including factual information, expectations and statements contained therein, examined by us which have been executed or certified by public officials acting within the scope of their official capacities, and have not verified the accuracy or truthfulness thereof, and (ii) compliance by the Obligor with the covenants contained in the Arbitrage Certificate. We also have assumed the genuineness of the signatures appearing upon such public records, documents and proceedings and the certifications thereof.

In our opinion:

- (a) The Obligation has been authorized and issued in accordance with the Constitution and statutes of the State of New York and constitutes a valid and legally binding general obligation of the Obligor, all the taxable real property within which is subject to the levy of ad valorem taxes to pay the Obligation and interest thereon, subject to applicable statutory limitations; provided, however, that the enforceability (but not the validity) of the Obligation: (i) may be limited by any applicable bankruptcy, insolvency or other law now existing or hereafter enacted by said State or the Federal government affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights, and (ii) may be subject to the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases.
- (b) The Obligor has the power to comply with its covenants with respect to compliance with the Code as such covenants relate to the Obligation; provided, however, that the enforceability (but not the validity) of such covenants may be limited by any applicable bankruptcy, insolvency or other law now existing or hereafter enacted by said State or the Federal government affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights.
- (c) Interest on the Obligation is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes under Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, and is exempt from personal income taxes imposed by the State of New York and any political subdivision thereof (including The City of New York). Interest on the Obligation is not a specific preference item for purposes of the federal alternative minimum tax on individuals. We observe that, interest on the Obligation included in adjusted financial statement income of certain corporations is not excluded from the federal corporate alternative minimum tax. We express no opinion regarding other tax consequences related to the ownership or disposition of, or the amount, accrual or receipt of interest on, the Obligation.

Certain agreements, requirements and procedures contained or referred to in the Arbitrage Certificate and other relevant documents may be changed and certain actions (including, without limitation, economic defeasance of the Obligation) may be taken or omitted under the circumstances and subject to the terms and conditions set forth in such documents.

Town of Newburgh  
May 14, 2025  
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The opinions expressed herein are based on an analysis of existing laws, regulations, rulings and court decisions and cover certain matters not directly addressed by such authorities. Such opinions may be affected by actions taken or omitted or events occurring after the date hereof. Accordingly, this opinion is not intended to, and may not, be relied upon in connection with any such actions, events or matters. Our engagement with respect to the Obligation has concluded with their issuance, and we disclaim any obligation to update this opinion. We have assumed, without undertaking to verify, the accuracy of the factual matters represented, warranted or certified in the documents. Furthermore, we have assumed compliance with all covenants and agreements contained in the Arbitrage Certificate, including without limitation covenants and agreements compliance with which is necessary to assure that future actions, omissions or events will not cause interest on the Obligation to be included in gross income for federal income tax purposes. We call attention to the fact that the rights and obligations under the Obligation and the Arbitrage Certificate and their enforceability may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, arrangement, fraudulent conveyance, moratorium or other laws relating to or affecting creditors' rights, to the application of equitable principles, to the exercise of judicial discretion in appropriate cases and to the limitations on legal remedies against municipal corporations such as the Obligor in the State of New York. We express no opinion with respect to any indemnification, contribution, penalty, choice of law, choice of forum, choice of venue, or waiver provisions contained in the foregoing documents.

The scope of our engagement in relation to the issuance of the Obligation has extended solely to the examination of the facts and law incident to rendering the opinions expressed herein. Such opinions are not intended and should not be construed to express or imply any conclusion that the amount of real property subject to taxation within the boundaries of the Obligor, together with other legally available sources of revenue, if any, will be sufficient to enable the Obligor to pay the principal of or interest on the Obligation as the same respectively become due and payable.

Very truly yours,