

Supplement dated
August 17, 2022

to the

Preliminary Official Statement
dated August 15, 2022

relating to

**BULLVILLE FIRE DISTRICT,
IN THE TOWN OF CRAWFORD,
ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK**

**\$4,500,000 Fire District Serial Bonds - 2022
(the “Bonds”)**

Introduction

The Preliminary Official Statement for the Bonds is dated **August 15, 2022** (the “Official Statement”). The Bullville Fire District in the Town of Crawford, Orange County, New York (the “**Fire District**”) has prepared this Supplement dated **August 17, 2022**, to the Official Statement (the “Supplement”) to include updated tax disclosure language following the enactment of the Inflation Reduction Act on August 16, 2022.

Other than with respect to the information provided herein, this Supplement is not otherwise updating the Preliminary Official Statement, which speaks as of its date. Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined have the meanings given to such terms in the Official Statement.

The following heading on the cover page has been superseded and replaced with the following:

*In the opinion of Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP, Bond Counsel to the Fire District, under existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain tax certifications described herein, (i) interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes pursuant to Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), and (ii) interest on the Bonds is not treated as a preference item in calculating the alternative minimum tax under the Code, **however for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022, interest on the Bonds is included in the “adjusted financial statement income” of certain corporations that are subject to the alternative minimum tax under Section 55 of the Code.** In addition, in the opinion of Bond Counsel, under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is exempt from personal income taxes of New York State and its political subdivisions, including The City of New York. See “Tax Matters” herein.*

The Fire District will designate the Bonds as “qualified tax-exempt obligations” pursuant to the provision of Section 265(b)(3) of the Code.

The “Opinion of Bond Counsel” subsection on page 17 has been superseded and replaced with the following:

Opinion of Bond Counsel

In the opinion of Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP, Bond Counsel to the Fire District, under existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain tax certifications described herein, (i) interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes pursuant to Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), and (ii) interest on the Bonds is not treated as a preference item in calculating the alternative minimum tax under the Code, **however for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022, interest on the Bonds is included in the “adjusted financial statement income” of certain corporations that are subject to the alternative minimum tax under Section 55 of the Code.** The Tax Certificate of the Fire District (the “Tax Certificate”), which will be delivered concurrently with the delivery of the Bonds will contain provisions and procedures relating to compliance with applicable requirements of the Code. In rendering its opinion, Bond Counsel has relied on certain representations, certifications of fact, and statements of reasonable expectations made by the Fire District in connection with the Bonds, and Bond Counsel has assumed compliance by the Fire District with certain ongoing provisions and procedures set forth in the Tax Certificate relating to compliance with applicable requirements of the Code to assure the exclusion of interest on the Bonds from gross income under Section 103 of the Code.

In addition, in the opinion of Bond Counsel to the Fire District, under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is exempt from personal income taxes of New York State and its political subdivisions, including The City of New York.

Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to any other federal, state or local tax consequences arising with respect to the Bonds, or the ownership or disposition thereof, except as stated above. Bond Counsel renders its opinion under existing statutes and court decisions as of the issue date, and assumes no obligation to update, revise or supplement its opinion to reflect any action thereafter taken or not taken, any fact or circumstance that may thereafter come to its attention, any change in law or interpretation thereof that may thereafter occur, or for any other reason. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to the consequence of any of the events described in the preceding sentence or the likelihood of their occurrence. In addition, Bond Counsel expresses no opinion on the effect of any action taken or not taken in reliance upon an opinion of other counsel regarding federal, state or local tax matters, including, without limitation, exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on the Bonds.

Appendix C is hereby relaced and superseded with the following:

Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP
7 World Trade Center at 250 Greenwich Street 41st floor
New York, New York 10007

September 8, 2022

The Board of Fire Commissioners of
the Bullville Fire District,
in the Town of Crawford,
Orange County, New York

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as Bond Counsel to the Bullville Fire District, in the Town of Crawford, Orange County (the “Fire District”), a district corporation of the State of New York, and have examined a record of proceedings relating to the authorization, sale and issuance of the Fire District’s \$4,500,000 Fire District Serial Bonds-2022 (the “Bonds”), dated and delivered on the date hereof.

In such examination, we have assumed the genuineness of all signatures, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals and the conformity with originals of all documents submitted to us as copies thereof.

Based on and subject to the foregoing, and in reliance thereon, as of the date hereof, we are of the following opinions:

1. The Bonds are valid and legally binding general obligations of the Fire District for which the Fire District has validly pledged its faith and credit and, unless paid from other sources, all the taxable real property within the Fire District is subject to the levy of ad valorem real estate taxes to pay the Bonds and interest thereon, subject to certain statutory limitations imposed by Chapter 97 of the New York Laws of 2011, as amended. The enforceability of rights or remedies with respect to such Bonds may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency or other laws affecting creditors’ rights or remedies heretofore or hereafter enacted.

2. Under existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain tax certifications described herein, (i) interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes pursuant to Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), and (ii) interest on the Bonds is not treated as a preference item in calculating the alternative minimum tax under the Code, **however for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022, interest on the Bonds is included in the “adjusted financial statement income” of certain corporations that are subject to the alternative minimum tax under Section 55 of the Code**

The Code establishes certain requirements which must be met subsequent to the issuance of the Bonds in order that the interest on the Bonds be and remain excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes under Section 103 of the Code. These requirements include, but are not limited to, requirements relating to the use and expenditure of proceeds of the Bonds, restrictions on the investment of proceeds of the Bonds prior to expenditure and the requirement that certain earnings be rebated to the federal government. Noncompliance with such requirements may cause the interest on the Bonds to become subject to federal income taxation retroactive to the date of issuance thereof, irrespective of the date on which such noncompliance occurs or is ascertained.

On the date of issuance of the Bonds, the Fire District will execute a Tax Certificate relating to the Bonds containing provisions and procedures pursuant to which such requirements can be satisfied. In executing the Tax Certificate, the Fire District represents that it will comply with the provisions and procedures set forth therein and that it will do and perform all acts and things necessary or desirable to assure that the interest on the Bonds will, for federal income tax purposes, be excluded from gross income.

In rendering the opinion in this paragraph 2, we have relied upon and assumed (i) the material accuracy of the Fire District's representations, statements of intention and reasonable expectations, and certifications of fact contained in the Tax Certificate with respect to matters affecting the status of the interest on the Bonds, and (ii) compliance by the Fire District with the procedures and representations set forth in the Tax Certificate as to such tax matters.

3. Under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is exempt from personal income taxes of New York State and its political subdivisions, including The City of New York.

We express no opinion as to any other federal, state or local tax consequences arising with respect to the Bonds, or the ownership or disposition thereof, except as stated in paragraphs 2 and 3 above. We render our opinion under existing statutes and court decisions as of the date hereof, and assume no obligation to update, revise or supplement our opinion to reflect any action hereafter taken or not taken, any fact or circumstance that may hereafter come to our attention, any change in law or interpretation thereof that may hereafter occur, or for any other reason. We express no opinion as to the consequence of any of the events described in the preceding sentence or the likelihood of their occurrence. In addition, we express no opinion on the effect of any action taken or not taken in reliance upon an opinion of other counsel regarding federal, state or local tax matters, including, without limitation, exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on the Bonds.

We give no assurances as to the adequacy, sufficiency or completeness of the Preliminary Official Statement and/or Official Statement relating to the Bonds or any proceedings, reports, correspondence, financial statements or other documents, containing financial or other information relative to the Fire District, which have been or may hereafter be furnished or disclosed to purchasers of ownership interests in the Bonds.

Very truly yours,

PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT DATED AUGUST 15, 2022

SERIAL BONDS

RATING: MOODY'S INVESTOR SERVICE: " " "
See "Bond Rating", herein

In the opinion of Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP, Bond Counsel to the Fire District, under existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain tax certifications described herein, (i) interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes pursuant to Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), and (ii) interest on the Bonds is not treated as a preference item in calculating the alternative minimum tax under the Code, however for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022, interest on the Bonds is included in the "adjusted financial statement income" of certain corporations that are subject to the alternative minimum tax under Section 55 of the Code. In addition, in the opinion of Bond Counsel, under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is exempt from personal income taxes of New York State and its political subdivisions, including The City of New York. See "Tax Matters" herein.

The Fire District will designate the Bonds as "qualified tax-exempt obligations" pursuant to the provision of Section 265(b)(3) of the Code.

**BULLVILLE FIRE DISTRICT,
IN THE TOWN OF CRAWFORD,
ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK**
(the "Fire District")

\$4,500,000 FIRE DISTRICT SERIAL BONDS – 2022
(the "Bonds")

SEE BOND MATURITY SCHEDULE HEREIN

The Bonds are general obligations of the Fire District and will contain a pledge of the faith and credit of the Fire District for the payment of the principal thereof and interest thereon and, unless paid from other sources, the Bonds are payable from ad valorem taxes which may be levied upon all the taxable real property within the Fire District, subject to certain statutory limitations imposed by Chapter 97 of the New York Laws of 2011, as amended (the "Tax Levy Limit Law"). (See "Tax Levy Limit Law" herein).

The Bonds maturing on September 1, 2030 and thereafter are subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the Fire District, on September 1, 2029 and thereafter on any date, in accordance with terms described herein. (See "Optional Redemption" under "THE BONDS," herein.)

The Bonds will be issued as registered bonds and, at the option of the purchaser, the Bonds may be either (i) registered in the name of the purchaser or (ii) registered in the name of Cede & Co., as the partnership nominee for The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York ("DTC") as book-entry bonds.

If the Bonds are registered in the name of the purchaser, a single bond certificate shall be issued for each maturity of the Bonds. Principal of and interest on such Bonds will be payable in Federal Funds by the Fire District, at such bank or trust company located and authorized to do business in the State of New York as selected by the successful bidder.

Any Bonds issued in book-entry form will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as the partnership nominee for DTC, which will act as securities depository for any book-entry Bonds. Beneficial owners of book-entry bonds will not receive certificates representing their respective interests in the Bonds. Individual purchases may be made in denominations of \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. A single bond certificate will be issued for each maturity of the Bonds. Principal of and interest on any book-entry Bonds will be paid in Federal Funds by the Fire District to Cede & Co., as nominee for DTC, which will in turn remit such principal and interest to its Participants (as herein after defined) for subsequent distribution to the beneficial owners of the Bonds as described herein. Transfer of principal and interest payments to Beneficial Owners (as hereinafter defined) by Participants of DTC will be the responsibility of such Participants and other nominees of Beneficial Owners. The Fire District will not be responsible or liable for payments by DTC to its Participants or by Direct Participants (as hereinafter defined) to Beneficial Owners or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing the records maintained by DTC, its Participants or persons acting through such Participants. (See "Description of Book-Entry System" under "THE BONDS," herein).

Proposals for the Bonds will be received at 11:00 A.M. (Prevailing Time) on August 23, 2022 at the offices of Munistat Services, Inc., 12 Roosevelt Avenue, Port Jefferson Station, New York 11776.

The Bonds are offered subject to the final approving opinion of Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP, New York, New York, Bond Counsel, and certain other conditions. It is expected that delivery of the Bonds will be made through the facilities of DTC on or about September 8, 2022 in New York, New York.

THIS PRELIMINARY OFFICIAL STATEMENT IS IN A FORM "DEEMED FINAL" BY THE FIRE DISTRICT FOR THE PURPOSE OF SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION RULE 15c2-12 (THE "RULE"). FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE FIRE DISTRICT'S AGREEMENT TO PROVIDE CONTINUING DISCLOSURE FOR THE BONDS, AS DESCRIBED IN THE RULE, SEE "DISCLOSURE UNDERTAKING" HEREIN.

This Preliminary Official Statement and the information contained herein are subject to completion or amendment without notice. Under no circumstance shall this Preliminary Official Statement constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of these securities, in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation, or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of such jurisdiction.

**BULLVILLE FIRE DISTRICT,
IN THE TOWN OF CRAWFORD,
ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK**

\$4,500,000 FIRE DISTRICT SERIAL BONDS – 2022

BOND MATURITY SCHEDULE

Dated: Date of Delivery

Principal Due: September 1, 2023 - 2047 inclusive
Interest Due: March 1, 2023, September 1, 2023 and semi-annually thereafter on March 1 and September 1 in each year to maturity

| <u>Amount*</u> | <u>Maturity</u> | <u>Rate</u> | <u>Price or Yield</u> | <u>CUSIP #</u> |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| \$100,000 | 2023 | | | |
| 105,000 | 2024 | | | |
| 110,000 | 2025 | | | |
| 115,000 | 2026 | | | |
| 120,000 | 2027 | | | |
| 125,000 | 2028 | | | |
| 130,000 | 2029 | | | |
| 135,000 | 2030** | | | |
| 145,000 | 2031** | | | |
| 150,000 | 2032** | | | |
| 155,000 | 2033** | | | |
| 165,000 | 2034** | | | |
| 170,000 | 2035** | | | |
| 180,000 | 2036** | | | |
| 185,000 | 2037** | | | |
| 195,000 | 2038** | | | |
| 205,000 | 2039** | | | |
| 215,000 | 2040** | | | |
| 225,000 | 2041** | | | |
| 235,000 | 2042** | | | |
| 245,000 | 2043** | | | |
| 255,000 | 2044** | | | |
| 265,000 | 2045** | | | |
| 280,000 | 2046** | | | |
| 290,000 | 2047** | | | |

*Amounts are subject to adjustment by the Fire District following the sale, pursuant to the terms of the Notice of Sale relating to the Bonds, to achieve substantial level or declining annual debt service as provided in Section 58.00 (c)(2) of the Local Finance Law.

**Subject to redemption prior to maturity.

**BULLVILLE FIRE DISTRICT, IN THE TOWN OF CRAWFORD
ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK**

PO Box 108
Bullvilleville, New York 10915
Telephone: 845-800-2382

BOARD OF FIRE COMMISSIONERS

Bruce D. Guttenplan, Chairman

George Delvecchio
Timothy Schneider

Bruce C. Schwoppe
Frederick Theadore

Donna Gady, Treasurer
Frederick Theadore, Secretary

Scott A. Dow, Esq., Fire District Attorney

* * *

BOND COUNSEL

Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP
New York, New York

* * *

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR



12 Roosevelt Avenue
Port Jefferson Station, N.Y. 11776
(631) 331-8888

E-mail: info@munistat.com
Website: <http://www.munistat.com>

No dealer, broker, salesman or other person has been authorized by the Fire District to give any information or to make any representations, other than those contained in this Official Statement and if given or made, such other information or representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Fire District. This Official Statement does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy, nor shall there be any sale of the Bonds by any person in any jurisdiction in which it is unlawful for such person to make such offer, solicitation or sale. The information set forth herein has been obtained by the Fire District from sources which are believed to be reliable but it is not guaranteed as to accuracy or completeness. The information and expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice and neither the delivery of this Official Statement nor any sale made hereunder shall, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Fire District since the date hereof.

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OFFICIAL STATEMENT

BULLVILLE FIRE DISTRICT, IN THE TOWN OF CRAWFORD, ORANGE COUNTY, NEW YORK

\$4,500,000 FIRE DISTRICT SERIAL BONDS – 2022

This Official Statement and the appendices hereto present certain information relating to the Bullville Fire District, in the Town of Crawford, Orange County, in the State of New York (the “Fire District,” the “Town,” the “County” and the “State,” respectively) in connection with the sale of \$4,500,000 Fire District Serial Bonds – 2022 (the “Bonds”) of the Fire District.

All quotations from and summaries and explanations of provisions of the Constitution and Laws of the State and acts and proceedings of the Fire District contained herein do not purport to be complete and are qualified in their entirety by reference to the official compilations thereof and all references to the Bonds and the proceedings of the Fire District relating thereto are qualified in their entirety by reference to the definitive form of the Bonds and such proceedings.

This Official Statement should be read with the understanding that the ongoing COVID-19 global pandemic has created prevailing economic conditions (at the global, national, State and local levels) that are highly uncertain. Accordingly, the Fire District’s overall economic situation and outlook (and all of the specific Fire District-related information contained herein) should be carefully reviewed, evaluated and understood in the full light of this world-wide event. (See “RISK FACTORS” and “IMPACT OF COVID-19” herein.)

THE BONDS

Description of the Bonds

The Bonds will be dated the date of delivery, and will mature on September 1 in each of the years 2023 to 2047, inclusive, in the principal amounts as set forth on the inside cover page hereof. Interest on the Bonds will be payable on March 1, 2023, September 1, 2023 and semi-annually thereafter on March 1 and September 1 in each year to maturity.

The Bonds will be issued as registered bonds and, at the option of the purchaser, the Bonds may be either (i) registered in the name of the purchaser or (ii) registered in the name of Cede & Co., as the partnership nominee for The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York (“DTC”) as book-entry bonds.

If the Bonds are registered in the name of the purchaser, a single bond certificate shall be issued for each maturity of the Bonds. Principal of and interest on such Bonds will be payable in Federal Funds by the Fire District, at such bank or trust company located and authorized to do business in the State of New York as selected by the successful bidder.

The Bonds issued in book-entry form will be issued as registered bonds, and, when issued, will be registered in the name of Cede & Co., as the partnership nominee for DTC, which will act as securities depository for the Bonds. Beneficial owners will not receive certificates representing their respective interests in any book-entry Bonds. Individual purchases may be made in denominations of \$5,000 or integral multiples thereof. A single bond certificate will be issued for each maturity of the Bonds. Principal of and interest on any book-entry Bonds will be paid in Federal Funds by the Fire District to Cede & Co., as nominee for DTC, which will in turn remit such principal and interest to its Participants (as herein after defined) for subsequent distribution to the beneficial owners of the Bonds as described herein. Transfer of principal and interest payments to Beneficial Owners (as hereinafter defined) by Participants of DTC will be the responsibility of such Participants and other nominees of Beneficial Owners. The Fire District will not be responsible or liable for payments by DTC to its Participants or by Direct Participants (as hereinafter defined) to Beneficial Owners or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing the records maintained by DTC, its Participants or persons acting through such Participants. (See “*Description of Book-Entry System*” under “*THE BONDS*,” herein).

The Record Date of the Bonds will be the fifteenth day (whether or not a business day) of the calendar month immediately preceding each interest payment date.

The Fire District Secretary will act as Fiscal Agent for any Bonds issued in book-entry form. For any Bonds issued as certificated bonds, the purchaser may act as Fiscal Agent. Paying Agent fees, if any, will be paid by the purchaser. The Fire District's contact information is as follows: Donna Gady, Fire District Treasurer, Bullville Fire District in the Town of Crawford, Orange County, PO Box 108, New York 10915 telephone number 845-800-2382 and email: treasurer@bullvillefiredistrict.com.

Optional Redemption

The Bonds maturing on or before September 1, 2029 will not be subject to redemption prior to maturity. The Bonds maturing on September 1, 2030 and thereafter will be subject to redemption prior to maturity, at the option of the Fire District, in whole or in part, and if in part, in any order of their maturity and in any amount within a maturity (selected by lot within a maturity), on any date on or after September 1, 2029, at the redemption price equal to the principal amount of the Bonds to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption.

If less than all of any of the Bonds of any maturity are to be redeemed prior to maturity, the particular Bonds of such maturity to be redeemed shall be selected by the Fire District by lot in any customary manner of selection as determined by the Fire District. Notice of such call for redemption shall be given by mailing such notice to the registered owner at least thirty (30) days prior to the date set for such redemption. Notice of redemption having been given as aforesaid, the bonds so called for redemption shall, on the date for redemption set forth in such call for redemption, become due and payable together with interest to such redemption date. Interest shall cease to be paid thereon after such redemption date.

Description of Book-Entry System

DTC will act as Securities Depository for any Bonds issued in book-entry form. The book-entry Bonds will be issued as fully-registered securities, in the name of Cede & Co. (DTC's partnership nominee) or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. One fully registered bond certificate will be issued for each maturity of the Bonds and deposited with DTC.

DTC is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a "banking organization" within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a "clearing corporation" within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code, and a "clearing agency" registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. DTC holds and provides asset servicing for over 3.5 million issues of U.S. and non-U.S. equity issues, corporate and municipal debt issues, and money market instruments (from over 100 countries) that DTC's participants ("Direct Participants") deposit with DTC. DTC also facilitates the post-trade settlement among Direct Participants of sales and other securities transactions in deposited securities, through electronic computerized book-entry transfers and pledges between Direct Participants' accounts. This eliminates the need for physical movement of certificates.

Direct Participants include both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies, clearing corporations, and certain other organizations. DTC is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Depository Trust & Clearing Corporation ("DTCC"). DTCC is the holding company for DTC, National Securities Clearing Corporation and Fixed Income Clearing Corporation, all of which are registered clearing agencies. DTCC is owned by the users of its regulated subsidiaries. Access to the DTC system is also available to others such as both U.S. and non-U.S. securities brokers and dealers, banks, trust companies and clearing corporations that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a Direct Participant, either directly or indirectly ("Indirect Participants" and together with Direct Participant, the "Participants"). The DTC Rules applicable to its Participants are on file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. More information about DTC can be found at www.dtcc.com and www.dtc.org.

Purchases of Bonds under the DTC system must be made by or through Direct Participants, which will receive a credit for the Bonds on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each actual purchaser of each Bond ("Beneficial Owner") is in turn to be recorded on the Direct and Indirect Participants' records. Beneficial Owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchase, Beneficial Owners are, however, expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transaction, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the Direct or Indirect Participant through which the Beneficial Owner entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the Bonds are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of Direct or Indirect Participants acting on behalf of Beneficial Owners. Beneficial Owners will not receive certificates representing their ownership interest in the Bonds, except in the event that use of the book-entry system for the Bonds is discontinued.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all Bonds deposited by Direct Participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's partnership nominee, Cede & Co., or such other name as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. The deposit of the Bonds with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co., or such other DTC nominee do not affect any change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual Beneficial Owners of the Bonds; DTC's records reflect only the identity of the Direct Participants to whose accounts such Bonds are credited, which may or may not be the Beneficial Owners. The Direct and Indirect Participants will remain responsible for keeping accounts of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to Direct Participants, by Direct Participants to Indirect Participants, and by Direct Participants and Indirect Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

Beneficial Owners of the Bonds may wish to take certain steps to augment the transmission to them of notices of significant events with respect to the Bonds, such as redemptions, tenders, defaults, and proposed amendments to the Bond documents. For example, Beneficial Owners of the Bonds may wish to ascertain that the nominee holding the Bonds for their benefit has agreed to obtain and transmit notices to the Beneficial Owners. In the alternative, Beneficial Owners may wish to provide their names and addresses to the registrar and request that copies of notices be provided directly to them.

Neither DTC nor Cede & Co. (nor any other DTC nominee) will consent or vote with respect to the Bonds unless authorized by a Direct Participant in accordance with DTC's MMI Procedures. Under its usual procedures, DTC mails an Omnibus Proxy to Issuer as soon as possible after the record date. The omnibus Proxy assigns Cede & Co.'s consenting or voting rights to those Direct Participants to whose accounts the Bonds are credited on the record date (identified in a listing attached to the Omnibus Proxy).

Principal and interest payments on the Bonds will be made to Cede & Co. or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC. DTC's practice is to credit Direct Participants' accounts upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detail information from the Fire District on the payable date, in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by Participants to Beneficial Owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the accounts of customers in bearer form or registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of such Participant and not of DTC (nor its nominee) or the Fire District, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment of redemption proceeds, distributions, and dividend payments to Cede & Co. (or such other nominee as may be requested by an authorized representative of DTC) is the responsibility of the Fire District, disbursement of such payments to Direct Participants will be the responsibility of DTC, and disbursement of such payments to the Beneficial Owners will be the responsibility of Direct and Indirect Participants.

DTC may discontinue providing its services as Securities Depository with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving reasonable notice to the Fire District or the Fire District may decide to discontinue use of the system of book-entry transfers through DTC. Under such circumstances, in the event that a successor depository is not obtained, bond certificates are required to be printed and delivered to the beneficial owners. (See "Certificated Bonds," herein.)

Source: The Depository Trust Company, New York, New York.

The information contained in the above section concerning DTC and DTC's book-entry system has been obtained from sample offering document language supplied by DTC, but the Fire District takes no responsibility for the accuracy thereof.

THE FIRE DISTRICT WILL NOT HAVE ANY RESPONSIBILITY OR OBLIGATION TO PARTICIPANTS, TO INDIRECT PARTICIPANTS OR ANY BENEFICIAL OWNER WITH RESPECT TO (I) THE ACCURACY OF ANY RECORDS MAINTAINED BY DTC, ANY PARTICIPANTS, OR ANY INDIRECT PARTICIPANT; (II) THE PAYMENT BY DTC OR ANY PARTICIPANT OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANT OF ANY AMOUNT WITH RESPECT TO THE PRINCIPAL OF OR INTEREST ON THE BONDS; (III) ANY NOTICE WHICH IS PERMITTED OR REQUIRED TO BE GIVEN TO HOLDERS; (IV) THE SELECTION OF THE BENEFICIAL OWNERS TO RECEIVE PAYMENT IN THE EVENT OF ANY PARTIAL REDEMPTION OF THE BONDS; OR (V) ANY CONSENT GIVEN OR OTHER ACTION TAKEN BY DTC AS HOLDER.

THE FIRE DISTRICT CANNOT AND DOES NOT GIVE ANY ASSURANCES THAT DTC WILL DISTRIBUTE TO DIRECT PARTICIPANTS OR THAT DIRECT PARTICIPANTS OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANTS WILL DISTRIBUTE TO THE BENEFICIAL OWNERS OF THE BONDS (I) PAYMENTS OF THE PRINCIPAL OF OR INTEREST ON THE BONDS; (II) CONFIRMATION OF THEIR OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN THE BONDS; OR (III) REDEMPTION OR OTHER NOTICES SENT TO DTC OR CEDE & CO. AS NOMINEE, AS REGISTERED OWNER OF THE BONDS, OR THAT THEY WILL DO SO ON A TIMELY BASIS, OR THAT DTC, DIRECT PARTICIPANTS OR INDIRECT PARTICIPANTS WILL SO SERVE AND ACT IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED IN THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT.

Certificated Bonds

DTC may discontinue providing its services with respect to the Bonds at any time by giving notice to the Fire District and discharging its responsibilities with respect thereto under applicable law, or the Fire District may terminate its participation in the system of book-entry-only transfers through DTC at any time. In the event that any of the Bonds are issued as book-entry bonds and such book-entry-only system is discontinued, and a successor book-entry securities depository is not appointed, the Bonds will be issued in registered form in denominations of \$5,000, or integral multiples thereof. Principal of and interest on the Bonds when due will be payable at the principal corporate trust office of a bank or trust company to be named by the Fire District as the fiscal agent; certificated Bonds may be transferred or exchanged at no cost to the owner of such bonds at any time prior to maturity at the corporate trust office of the fiscal agent for bonds of the same or any other authorized denomination or denominations in the same aggregate principal amount upon the terms set forth in the certificate of the Fire District Treasurer authorizing the sale of the Bonds and fixing the details thereof and in accordance with the Local Finance Law.

Authorization and Purpose

The Bonds are being issued pursuant to the Constitution and statutes of the State of New York, including among others, the Town Law and the Local Finance Law, and a bond resolution duly adopted by the Fire District Board of Commissioners on June 15, 2022, and approved as a proposition by a majority of the qualified voters of the Fire District voting thereon at the Special Election held on July 26, 2022, authorizing the issuance of bonds in the amount of \$4,500,000 to finance the construction of a new firehouse. The cost of project is \$5,200,000 which will be financed by the issuance of the Bonds and \$700,000 from capital reserve funds.

Security and Source of Payment

Each Bond when duly issued and paid for will constitute a contract between the Fire District and the holder thereof.

The Bonds will be general obligations of the Fire District and will contain a pledge of the faith and credit of the Fire District for the payment of the principal thereof and the interest thereon. The pledge of the faith and credit of municipalities and school districts mandated by Article VIII, Section 2, of the New York Constitution was upheld by the Court of Appeals in several cases decided at the time of the New York City financial crisis in the 1970s and 1980s (see *Flushing National Bank v. Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of New York*, 40 NY 2d 731 (1976) and subsequent cases). The opinion of the Court of Appeals in the *Flushing National Bank* decision states that "...an obligation containing a pledge of the City's 'faith and credit' is secured by a promise both to pay and to use in good faith the City's general revenue powers to produce sufficient funds to pay the principal and interest of the obligation as it becomes due. That is why both words 'faith' and 'credit' are used and they are not tautological." In the words of the Court of Appeals, "That is what the words say and this is what the courts have held they mean..." is a clear statement as to the meaning of the pledge of faith and credit. Albeit the pledge of the faith and credit of a fire district (including the Fire District) is not constitutionally mandated, such pledge is required pursuant to the Local Finance Law (Section 100.00) for the incurrence of fire district indebtedness and should be accorded a similar judicial interpretation.

For the payment of such principal of and interest on the Bonds, the Fire District has the power and statutory authority to cause the levy of ad valorem taxes on all taxable real property in the Fire District, subject to certain statutory limitations imposed by the Tax Levy Limit Law. (See "*Tax Levy Limit Law*" herein).

Pursuant to the Section 100.00 of the New York State Local Finance Law, the Fire District is required to pledge its faith and credit for the payment of the principal of and interest on the Bonds. The State is precluded from restricting the power of the Fire District to require the levy of taxes on real estate for the payment of interest on or principal of indebtedness theretofore contracted. However, the Tax Levy Limit Law imposes a statutory limitation on the Fire District's power to cause an increase to its annual tax levy, unless the Fire District complies with certain procedural requirements to permit the Towns, on behalf of the Fire District, to levy certain year-to-year increases in real property taxes. (See "*Tax Levy Limit Law*" herein).

REMEDIES UPON DEFAULT

Neither the Bonds, nor the proceedings with respect thereto, specifically provide any remedies which would be available to owners of the Bonds if the Fire District defaults in the payment of principal of or interest on the Bonds, nor do they contain any provisions for the appointment of a trustee to enforce the interests of the owners of the Bonds upon the occurrence of such default. Each Bond is a general obligation contract between the Fire District and the owner for which the faith and credit of the Fire District is pledged and while remedies for enforcement of payment are not expressly included in the Fire District's contract with such holders, any permanent repeal by statute or constitutional amendment of a bondholder's and/or noteholder's remedial right to judicial enforcement of the contract should, in the opinion of Bond Counsel, be held unconstitutional. (See also "*Security and Source of Payment*" herein for discussion of the statutory (but not constitutional) mandate that a fire district, including the Fire District, pledge its faith and credit to the payment of its indebtedness.)

Upon default of the payment of principal of or interest on the Bonds, at suit of the owner, a Court has power in proper and appropriate proceedings to render a judgment against the Fire District. The present statute limits interest on the amount adjudged due to contract creditors to nine per centum per annum from the date due to the date of payment. As a general rule, property and funds of a municipal corporation serving the public welfare and interest have not been judicially subjected to execution or attachment to satisfy a judgment. Courts also have the power in proper and appropriate proceedings to order payment of a judgment on such Bonds from funds lawfully available therefor or, in the absence thereof, to order the Fire District to take all lawful action to obtain the same, including the inclusion of the required amount in the next request to the Town to place such amount in the next annual tax levy. In exercising its discretion as to whether to enter such an order, the Courts may take into account all relevant factors, including the current operating needs of the Fire District and the availability and adequacy of other remedies. Upon any default in the payment of the principal of or interest on a Bond, the owner of such Bond could, among other things, seek to obtain a writ of mandamus from a Court requiring the governing body of the Fire District to cause the assessment, levy and collection of an *ad valorem* tax, upon all property of the Fire District subject to taxation by the Fire District, sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds as the same shall come due (and interest from the due date to date of payment) and otherwise to observe the covenants contained in the Bonds and the proceedings with respect thereto, all of which are included in the contract with the owners of the Bonds. The mandamus remedy, however, may be impracticable and difficult to enforce. Further, the right to enforce payment of the principal of or interest on the Bonds may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium and similar laws and equitable principles, which may limit the specific enforcement of certain remedies.

In 1976, the New York Court of Appeals, the State's highest court, held in *Flushing National Bank v. Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of New York*, 40 N.Y.2d 731 (1976), that the New York State legislation purporting to postpone the payment of debt service on New York City obligations was an unconstitutional moratorium in violation of the New York State constitutional faith and credit mandate included in all municipal debt obligations. While that case can be viewed as a precedent for protecting the remedies of holders of bonds and notes, there can be no assurance as to what a Court may determine with respect to future events, including financial crises as they may occur in the State and in municipalities of the State, that require the exercise by the State of its emergency and police powers to assure the continuation of essential public services. (See also, *Flushing National Bank v. Municipal Assistance Corporation for the City of New York*, 41 N.Y.2d 644 (1977), where the Court of Appeals described the pledge as a direct Constitutional mandate.)

As a result of the Court of Appeals decision, the constitutionality of that portion of Title 6-A of Article 2 of the Local Finance Law enacted at the 1975 Extraordinary Session of the State legislature authorizing any county, city, town or village with respect to which the State has declared a financial emergency to petition the State Supreme Court to stay the enforcement against such municipality of any claim for payment relating to any contract, debt or obligation of the municipality during the emergency period, is subject to doubt. In any event, no such emergency has been declared with respect to the Fire District.

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 2 of the State Constitution, municipalities and school districts are required to provide an annual appropriation of monies for the payment of due principal of and interest on indebtedness. Specifically, this Constitutional provision states: "If at any time the respective appropriating authorities shall fail to make such appropriations, a sufficient sum shall be set apart from the first revenues thereafter received and shall be applied to such purposes. The fiscal officer of any county, city, town, village or school district may be required to set aside and apply such revenues as aforesaid at the suit of any holder of obligations issued for any such indebtedness." This Constitutional provision providing for first revenue set aside does not apply by its terms to the Fire District. However, pursuant to Section 100.00 of the Local Finance Law, a fire district, including the Fire District, must pledge its faith and credit to the payment of its indebtedness.

While the courts in the State have historically been protective of the rights of holders of general obligation debt of political subdivisions, it is not possible to predict what a future court might hold.

In prior years, certain events and legislation affecting a holder's remedies upon default have resulted in litigation. While Courts in the State have upheld and sustained the rights of bondholders and/or noteholders, a Court might hold that future events, including a financial crisis as such may occur in the State or in any of its political subdivisions, including municipalities and fire districts of the State, may require the exercise by the State or its political subdivisions of emergency and police powers to assure the continuation of essential public services prior to the payment of debt service.

NO DEFAULT STATE

No principal or interest payment on Fire District indebtedness is past due. The Fire District has never defaulted in the payment of the principal of and/or interest on any indebtedness.

BANKRUPTCY

The Federal Bankruptcy Code (Chapter IX) allows public bodies, such as municipalities, recourse to the protection of a Federal Court for the purpose of adjusting outstanding indebtedness. Title 6-A of the Local Finance Law specifically authorizes any municipality in the State or its emergency control board to file a petition under any provision of Federal bankruptcy law for the composition or adjustment of municipal indebtedness. While this Local Finance Law provision does not apply to school districts and fire districts, there can be no assurance that it will not become applicable in the future. As such, the undertakings of the Fire District should be considered with reference, specifically, to Chapter IX, and, in general, to other bankruptcy laws affecting creditors' rights and municipalities. Bankruptcy proceedings by the Fire District if authorized by the State in the future could have adverse effects on bondholders and/or noteholders including (a) delay in the enforcement of their remedies, (b) subordination of their claims to those supplying goods and services to the Fire District after the initiation of bankruptcy proceedings and to the administrative expenses of bankruptcy proceedings and (c) imposition without their consent of a reorganization plan reducing or delaying payment of the Bonds.

The above references to said Chapter IX are not to be construed as an indication that the State will consent in the future to the right of the Fire District to file a petition with any United States district court or court of bankruptcy under any provision of the laws of the United States, now or hereafter in effect for the composition or adjustment of municipal indebtedness or that the Fire District is currently considering or expects to resort to the provisions of Chapter IX if authorized to do so in the future.

THE FIRE DISTRICT

Description

The Fire District is located in western Orange County and lies wholly within the Town of Crawford. It was established as a Fire District in 1977. It has an area of approximately 12.5 square miles and protects approximately 2,750 residents, as well as commercial occupancies. Major industries in the Fire District include fork-lift service and repair, sprayed insulation contractors, basement water systems, storage facilities, automobile repair, engine rebuilding, solar farms, and a business raising orchids and distributing their products. There are horse farms, cattle farms, trailer sales, as well as a shale bank, and concrete product manufacturing. The Fire District is served by a daily newspaper from Middletown, as well as a weekly newspaper. Three churches of various denominations are located within the Fire District. The Fire District also contains a Military Reserve Center for the 854th Engineers Battalion.

All potable water is supplied by wells, and electricity is provided by Orange and Rockland Utilities, and telephone service is provided by Frontier Communication and Charter internet. The Fire District has several restaurants, group homes and a Farm Market. There are several convenience stores and gas stations. The Fire District has a Town park and recreation area for its residents to use. The Fire District has one main State Highway running through it and is within short driving distance to major state controlled access highways.

Form of Government

The Fire District is a political subdivision of the State of New York, governed by a five (5) member Board of Fire Commissioners, elected to five (5) year terms on a staggered basis. The Chairman of the Board is elected annually by the Commissioners at the Organizational Meeting, held each year within the first 15 days of January, at which time the Board appoints the Secretary and Treasurer. A volunteer force is responsible for the operation of the Fire Department equipment and apparatus.

Employees

The Fire District has 2 part-time employees, none of which are represented by organized labor units.

ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Population Trends

Population statistics are not available for the Fire District as such. The following table sets forth population statistics for the Town of Crawford, Orange County and New York State.

| <u>Year</u> | <u>Town of Crawford</u> | <u>County of Orange</u> | <u>New York State</u> |
|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1990 | 6,371 | 307,647 | 17,990,455 |
| 2000 | 7,875 | 341,367 | 18,976,457 |
| 2010 | 9,137 | 370,201 | 19,378,102 |
| 2020 | 9,189 | 382,077 | 19,514,849 |

Income Data

Income data are not available for the Fire District as such. The smallest area for which such statistics are available (which includes the Fire District) is the Town of Crawford. The information set forth below with respect to such Town is included for information purposes only. It should not be inferred from the inclusion of such data in this Statement that the Fire District is necessarily representative of the Town or vice versa.

| | Per Capita Money Income | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | <u>1990</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2010</u> | <u>2020^a</u> |
| Town of Crawford | \$14,731 | \$21,614 | \$31,192 | \$41,046 |
| County of Orange | 15,198 | 21,597 | 28,944 | 35,616 |
| State of New York | 16,501 | 23,389 | 30,948 | 40,898 |

| | Median Household Income | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| | <u>1990</u> | <u>2000</u> | <u>2010</u> | <u>2020^a</u> |
| Town of Crawford | \$40,893 | \$57,063 | \$79,512 | \$95,299 |
| County of Orange | 39,198 | 52,058 | 69,523 | 80,816 |
| State of New York | 39,741 | 51,691 | 55,603 | 71,117 |

Source: United States Bureau of the Census

a. Based on American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates (2016-2020)

Unemployment Rates

| <u>Annual Averages:</u> | <u>Orange County (%)</u> | <u>New York State (%)</u> | <u>United States (%)</u> |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2017 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| 2018 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 2019 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 2020 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 8.1 |
| 2021 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| 2022 (5 Month Average) | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 |

Source: Department of Labor, State of New York

Selected Listing of Larger Employers in the County of Orange
(As of 2021)

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Type of Business</u> | <u>Estimated Number Of Employees</u> |
|---|---------------------------------|--|
| United States Military Academy at West Point | Colleges & Technical Institutes | 4,000 |
| Orange Regional Medical Center | Healthcare | 2,524 |
| Crystal Run Health | Healthcare | 1,800 |
| Access: Supports for Living | Non-Profit Organizations | 1,289 |
| St Luke's Cornwall Hospital | Healthcare | 1,247 |
| Elant, Inc. | Healthcare | 1,200 |
| C & S Wholesale Grocers, Inc. | Distribution | 800 |
| Empire Blue Cross/Blue Shield | Service | 795 |
| Spectrum Enterprise | Communications | 750 |
| The ARC of Orange County | Non-Profit Organizations | 750 |
| Amscan, Inc. | Distribution | 525 |
| Horizon Family Medical Group | Healthcare | 500 |
| Kolmar Laboratories Inc | Manufacturing | 500 |
| Bon Secours Community Hospital | Healthcare | 490 |
| Staples, Inc. | Distribution | 460 |
| Verla International LTD | Manufacturing | 445 |
| YRC Worldwide | Cargo & freight | 435 |
| Adecco | Service | 400 |
| United Natural Foods, Inc (UNFI) | Food Distribution | 400 |
| Mediacom Communications Corp | Communications | 395 |
| Times Herald Record | Distribution/Publishing | 395 |
| Crystal Run Village Inc | Non-Profit Organizations | 391 |
| St. Anthony Community Hospital | Healthcare | 370 |
| Mid-Hudson Processing and Distribution USPS | Distribution | 359 |
| Allegiance Healthcare-Cardinal Health | Distribution | 350 |
| IBM Business Continuity & Resiliency Services | Service | 350 |
| Precision Pipeline Solutions | Utilities | 350 |
| Mount Saint Mary College | Education | 1,000 |
| Superior Pack Group Inc. | Packaging & labeling | 325 |
| SUNY Orange | Education | 300 |

Source: County of Orange.

INDEBTEDNESS OF THE FIRE DISTRICT

Constitutional Requirements. The New York State Constitution (Article VIII, Section 2) does not directly address the power of fire districts, including the Fire District, to contract indebtedness and the levy of taxes upon real estate in support thereof (although Article VIII, Section 3 thereof excludes, inter alia, fire districts from limitations imposed therein upon municipal or other corporations possessing the power to contract indebtedness or to levy or require the levy of taxes or benefit assessments upon real estate).

Local Finance Law Requirements. The New York State Local Finance Law limits the power of the Fire District (and municipalities, school and other fire districts of the State) to issue obligations and contract indebtedness. Such limitations include the following, in summary form, and are generally applicable to the Fire District and the Bonds.

Purpose and Pledge. Pursuant to the Local Finance Law, the Fire District shall not give or loan any money or property to or in aid of any individual or private corporation or private undertaking or give or loan its credit to or in aid of any of the foregoing or any public corporation.

The Fire District may contract indebtedness only for a Fire District purpose and shall pledge its faith and credit for the payment of principal of and interest thereon.

Payment and Maturity. Except for certain short-term indebtedness contracted in anticipation of taxes, or to be paid in one of the two fiscal years immediately succeeding the fiscal year in which such indebtedness was contracted, indebtedness shall be paid in annual installments commencing no later than two years after the date such indebtedness shall have been contracted and ending no later than the expiration of the periods of probable usefulness of the objects or purposes as determined by statute or in the alternative, the weighted average period of probable usefulness of the several objects or purposes for which such indebtedness is to be contracted; no installment may be more than fifty per centum in excess of the smallest prior installment, unless the Fire District has authorized the issuance of indebtedness having substantially level or declining annual debt service. The Fire District is required to provide an annual appropriation for the payment of interest due during the fiscal year on its indebtedness and for the amounts required in such year for amortization and redemption of its serial bonds, bond anticipation notes and capital notes.

General. The Fire District is subject to certain statutory limitations restricting the powers of the Fire District in the areas of taxation, assessment, borrowing money, contracting indebtedness and loaning the credit of the Fire District, so as to prevent abuses in the exercise of such powers. As has been noted under "*Security and Source of Payment*," the State Legislature is prohibited from restricting the power of the Fire District to cause the levy of taxes on real estate for the payment of interest on or principal of indebtedness theretofore contracted. However, the Tax Levy Limit Law imposes a statutory limitation on the Fire District's power to increase its annual tax levy, unless the Fire District complies with certain procedural requirements to permit the Fire District to cause the levy of certain year-to-year increases in real property taxes. (See "*Tax Levy Limit Law*" herein).

Statutory Procedure

In general, the State Legislature has authorized the power and procedure for the Fire District to borrow and incur indebtedness subject, of course, to the provisions set forth above. The power to spend money, however, generally derives from other laws, including the Town Law and the General Municipal Law.

Pursuant to the Local Finance Law, the Fire District authorizes the issuance of bonded indebtedness by the adoption of a bond resolution approved by a vote of at least three-fifths of the entire membership of the Board of Fire Commissioners, which, pursuant to the Local Finance Law, is the finance board of the Fire District. All of such resolutions are subject to referendum.

Each bond resolution usually authorizes the construction, acquisition or installation of the object or purpose to be financed, appropriates the requisite funds, authorizes the issuance of serial bonds to finance the appropriation, sets forth the plan of financing and specifies the maximum maturity of the bonds subject to the legal (Constitution, Local Finance Law and case law) restrictions relating to the period of probable usefulness with respect to such object or purpose.

Each bond resolution also provides for the authorization of the issuance of bond anticipation notes prior to the issuance of the subject serial bonds. Statutory law in New York permits notes to be renewed each year provided that (i) amortization of principal commences within two years of the date of incurrence of the debt, and, (ii) such renewals do not (with certain exceptions) extend more than five years beyond the original date of borrowing. (See "*Payment and Maturity*" under "*Constitutional Requirements*" herein).

The Local Finance Law also provides for a twenty-day statute of limitations commenced by publication of the bond resolution or a summary thereof, following its effective date which, in effect, thereafter estops legal challenges to the validity of obligations authorized by such bond resolution except for alleged constitutional violations.

In addition, pursuant to the bond resolution, the Board of Fire Commissioners may delegate to the Fire District Treasurer, the chief fiscal officer of the Fire District, the power to issue and sell bonds and bond anticipation notes.

In general, the Local Finance Law contains similar provisions providing the Fire District with power to issue general obligation revenue anticipation notes, tax anticipation notes, deficiency notes and budget notes, subject to the prescribed statutory procedures and limitations.

Debt Limit. The Fire District has the power to contract indebtedness for any Fire District purpose authorized by the Legislature of the State so long as the aggregate principal amount thereof shall not exceed three per centum (3.00%) of the full valuation of taxable real property of the Fire District, except as otherwise provided by the New York Local Finance Law, and subject to certain enumerated exclusions and deductions such as cash or appropriations for principal of debt. The three per centum limit may be exceeded if the proposition for approval of the bond resolution is approved by a two-thirds vote of the qualified voters of the Fire District and the State Comptroller consents thereto. The method for determining full valuation is by taking the assessed valuation of taxable real property for the last completed assessment roll and applying thereto the ratio (equalization rate) which such assessed valuation bears to the full valuation; such ratio is determined by the State Board of Real Property Services. The State Legislature is required to prescribe the manner by which such ratio shall be determined.

There is no constitutional limitation on the amount that may be raised by the Fire District by tax on real estate in any fiscal year to pay principal and interest on all indebtedness. However, the Tax Levy Limit Law imposes a statutory limitation on the power of the Fire District to increase its annual tax levy, unless the Fire District complies with certain procedural requirements to permit the Fire District to cause the levy of certain year-to-year increases in real property taxes. (See “*Tax Levy Limit Law*” herein).

The following pages set forth certain details with respect to the indebtedness of the Fire District.

Computation of Constitutional Debt Contracting Margin
(As of August 15, 2022)

| <u>In Town of:</u> | <u>Assessed Valuation</u> | <u>State Equalization Rate (%)</u> | <u>Full Valuation</u> |
|---|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| Crawford (2021-2022) | \$131,239,074 | 29.76 | \$440,991,512 |
| Debt Limit - 3% of Full Valuation | | | \$13,229,745 |
| Inclusions: | | | |
| Outstanding Bonds | | | \$0 |
| Total Indebtedness | | | 0 |
| Exclusions | | | |
| Bond Appropriations | | | 0 |
| Other Exclusions | | | 0 |
| Total Exclusions | | | 0 |
| Total Net Indebtedness Before Issuing the Bonds | | | 0 |
| The Bonds | | | 4,500,000 |
| Less: BANs Being Redeemed by the Bonds | | | 0 |
| Net Effect of the Bonds | | | 4,500,000 |
| Total Net Indebtedness After Issuing the Bonds | | | 4,500,000 |
| Net Debt Contracting Margin | | | \$8,729,745 |
| Per Cent of Debt Contracting Margin Exhausted | | | 34.01% |

Details of Short-Term Indebtedness Outstanding
(As of August 15, 2022)

As of the date of this Official Statement, the Fire District has no outstanding short-term debt.

Authorized and Unissued Debt

As of the date of this Official Statement, the Fire District has authorized but unissued debt in the amount of \$4,500,000; such authorization is being funded by the issuance of the Bonds.

Debt Service Requirements - Outstanding Bonds

The Fire District had no long-term debt outstanding.

Trend of Outstanding Indebtedness

| | <u>2017</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Bonds | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |
| BANs | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 |

Calculation of Estimated Overlapping and Underlying Indebtedness

| <u>Overlapping Units</u> | <u>Date of Report</u> | <u>Percentage Applicable (%)</u> | <u>Applicable Total Indebtedness</u> | <u>Applicable Net Indebtedness</u> |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| County of Orange | 06/27/2022 | 0.95 | \$2,324,071 | \$2,153,356 |
| Town of Crawford | 12/31/2020 | 38.41 | 1,104,259 | 1,104,259 |
| Totals | | | \$3,428,330 | \$3,257,615 |

Sources: State Comptroller's Special Report on Municipal Affairs or more recently published Official Statements.

Debt Ratios
(As of August 15, 2022)

| | <u>Amount</u> | <u>Per Capita^a</u> | <u>Percentage Of Full Value (%)^b</u> |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Total Direct Debt | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | 0.000 |
| Net Direct Debt | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total Direct & Applicable Total Overlapping Debt | 3,428,330 | 1,247 | 0.777 |
| Net Direct & Applicable Net Overlapping Debt | 3,257,615 | 1,185 | 0.739 |

a. Current estimated population of the Fire District is 2,750.

b. The full valuation of taxable property is \$440,991,512.

FINANCES OF THE FIRE DISTRICT

Impact of COVID-19

An outbreak of disease or similar public health threat, such as the COVID-19 outbreak, could have an adverse impact on the Fire District's financial condition and operating results in various ways, including by potentially delaying the receipt of real property taxes or resulting in a delay or reduction by the State in the payment of State aid. Efforts to contain the spread of COVID-19 has reduced the spread of the virus in some areas and there have been recent efforts to relax the restrictions put in place following the initial outbreak. The degree of the impact to the Fire District's operations and finances as a result of COVID-19 is difficult to predict due to the uncertainties relating to its (i) duration, and (ii) severity, as well as with regard to what actions may be taken by governmental and other health care authorities, including the State, to contain or mitigate its impact. The spread of the outbreak or a resurgence could have a material adverse effect on the State and municipalities and school districts located in the State, including the Fire District. The Fire District is monitoring the situation and will take such proactive measures as may be required to maintain its operations and meet its obligations

Financial Statements and Accounting Procedures

The Fire District maintains its financial records in accordance with the Uniform System of Accounts for Fire Districts prescribed by the State Comptroller. The financial records of the Fire District are unaudited. The last such unaudited financials made available for public inspection covers the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 and is attached in Appendix B hereto. In addition, the financial affairs of the Fire District are subject to periodic compliance review by the Office of the State Comptroller to ascertain whether the Town has complied with the requirements of various State and Federal statutes.

Investment Policy

Pursuant to State law, including Sections 10 and 11 of the GML, the Fire District is generally permitted to deposit moneys in banks or trust companies located and authorized to do business in the State. All such deposits, including special time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit, in excess of the amount insured under the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, are required to be secured in accordance with the provisions of and subject to the limitations of Section 10 of the GML.

The Fire District may also temporarily invest moneys in: (1) obligations of the United States of America; (2) obligations guaranteed by agencies of the United States of America where the payment of principal and interest are guaranteed by the United States of America; (3) obligations of the State of New York; (4) with the approval of the New York State Comptroller, in tax anticipation notes or revenue anticipation notes issued by any municipality, school district, or district corporation, other than those notes issued by the Fire District, itself; (5) certificates of participation issued in connection with installment purchase agreements entered into by political subdivisions of the State pursuant to Section 109-b(10) of the GML; (6) obligations of a New York public benefit corporation which are made lawful investments for municipalities pursuant to the enabling statute of such public benefit corporation; or (7) in the case of moneys held in certain reserve funds established by the Fire District pursuant to law, in obligations of the Fire District.

All of the foregoing investments are required to be payable or redeemable at the option of the owner within such times as the proceeds will be needed to meet expenditures for purposes for which the moneys were provided and, in the case of obligations purchased with the proceeds of bonds or notes, shall be payable or redeemable in any event, at the option of the owner, within two years of the date of purchase. Unless registered or inscribed in the name of the Fire District, such instruments and investments must be purchased through, delivered to and held in custody of a bank or trust company in the State pursuant to a written custodial agreement as provided by Section 10 of the GML.

The Board of Fire Commissioners of the Fire District has adopted an investment policy and such policy conforms with applicable laws of the State governing the deposit and investment of public moneys. All deposits and investments of the Fire District are made in accordance with such policy.

Service Award Program

The Fire District established a defined benefit LOSAP for the active volunteer firefighters of the Bullville Fire Department. The program took effect on January 1, 2008. The program was established pursuant to Article 11-A of the General Municipal Law. The program provides municipally-funded pension-like benefits to facilitate the recruitment and retention of active volunteer firefighters. The Fire District is the sponsor of the program.

Program Description

Under the program, participating volunteers begin to be paid a service award upon attainment of the program "entitlement age". The amount of the service paid to a volunteer is based upon the number of years and service credit the volunteer earned under the the program for performing active volunteer firefighter activities.

Participation, Vesting and Service Credit

Active volunteer firefighters who have reached the age of eighteen (18) and who have completed one (1) year of firefighting service are eligible to participate in the program. Participants acquire a non-forfeitable right to a service award after being credited with five (5) years of firefighting service or upon attaining the program's entitlement age while an active volunteer. The Program's entitlement age is age sixty-five (65). An active volunteer firefighter is credited with a year of firefighting service for each calendar year after the establishment of the program in which he or she accumulates fifty (50) points. Points are granted for the performance of certain firefighter activities in accordance with a system established by the sponsor on the basis of a statutory list of activities and point values.

Benefits

A participant's service award benefit is paid as a ten (10) year certain and continuous monthly payment life annuity. The amount payable each month equals \$20.00 multiplied by the total number of years of service credit earned by the volunteer under the point system. The maximum number of years of service credit a participant may earn is forty (40) years under the program. The maximum monthly benefit is \$800.00. Currently, there are no other forms of payment of a volunteer's earned service award under the program. Except in the case of death or total and permanent disablement service awards commence to be paid when a participant attains the entitlement age. Volunteers who continue to be active after attaining the entitlement age and beginning to be paid a service award continue to have the opportunity to earn program credit and to thereby increase their service award payments.

The program provides death and disability benefits equal to the actuarial value of the participant's earned service award at death or disablement. These benefits are self-insured by the fund.

Contributions to the Service Award Program

| Fiscal Year Ending <u>December 31:</u> | <u>LOSAP</u> |
|---|--------------|
| 2017 | \$42,700 |
| 2018 | 47,592 |
| 2019 | 49,596 |
| 2020 | 49,823 |
| 2021 | 49,000 |
| 2022 (Budgeted) | 50,000 |

Budgetary Procedures

The Board of Fire Commissioners, with the assistance of the Fire District Treasurer, prepares a budget each year. The budget is then adopted by the Board as its final budget for the coming fiscal year. The budget is not subject to referendum unless the operating portion exceeds the limitations provided by law. The budget is submitted to the Town and the Town is specifically prohibited from making any change in the Fire District budget, which is included in the Town budget. Following adoption by the Town Board such budget becomes the adopted budget of the Town, which levies and collects taxes for Fire District purposes.

Revenues

The Fire District receives most of its revenue from a real property tax on all non-exempt real property situated within the Fire District. A summary of such revenues for the five most recently completed fiscal years and the amounts budgeted for 2021 and 2022 may be found in Appendix A.

Real Property Taxes

See "Tax Information", herein.

Expenditures

A summary of Expenditures for the five most recently completed fiscal years and the amounts budgeted for 2021 and 2022 may be found in Appendix A.

TAX INFORMATION

Real Property Taxes

Methods and procedures to require the levy, collection and enforcement of real property taxes are governed by the Real Property Tax Law. Real property assessment rolls used by the Fire District are prepared by the Town. Assessment valuations are determined by the Town assessor and the State Office of Real Property Services which is responsible for certain utility and railroad property. In addition, the State Office of Real Property Services annually establishes State Equalization Rates for all localities in the State, which are determined by statistical sampling of market sales/assessment studies. The equalization rates are used in the calculation and distribution of certain State aid and are used by many localities in the calculation of debt contracting and real property taxing limitations. The Fire District is not subject to constitutional real property taxing limitations. However, the Tax Levy Limit Law imposes a statutory limitation on the Fire District's power to increase its annual tax levy. As a result, the power of the Fire District to levy real estate taxes on all the taxable real property within the Fire District is subject to statutory limitations set forth in Tax Levy Limit Law. (See "Tax Levy Limit Law," herein.)

The following table sets forth the percentage of the Fire District's General Fund revenue (excluding other financing sources) comprised of real property taxes for each of the fiscal years 2017 through 2021, inclusive and the amounts budgeted for the 2022 fiscal year.

| Fiscal Year Ending <u>December 31:</u> | Total <u>Revenue</u> | Real Property <u>Taxes</u> | Real Property Taxes to <u>Revenues (%)</u> |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 2017 | \$506,345 | \$496,850 | 98.12 |
| 2018 | 514,940 | 501,050 | 97.30 |
| 2019 | 529,365 | 510,800 | 96.49 |
| 2020 | 557,414 | 526,500 | 94.45 |
| 2021 | 589,338 | 534,835 | 90.75 |
| 2022 (Budgeted) | 556,200 | 549,700 | 98.83 |

Tax Collection Procedure

Real property taxes are levied and collected on behalf of the Fire District by the Town. The Town tax bills are mailed out at the end of December and are due on or before January 31st. If the payment is not received by January 31st, the payment penalty added to the tax bill is as indicated for the month paid: February 1%, March 2%. In April the unpaid property taxes are returned to the County and the County is responsible for collecting them.

According to the County Tax Code, the Town must remit fire taxes collected on behalf of the Fire District to the Fire District by the fifth day of the month following collection. In addition, the Town is obligated to pay the Fire District the full amount of its tax levy in each year. The Fire District is therefore guaranteed 100% of its real property tax during any fiscal year.

Tax Levy Limit Law

Prior to the enactment of Chapter 97 of the Laws of 2011 (the “*Tax Levy Limit Law*”) on June 24, 2011, all the taxable real property within the Fire District had been subject to the levy of ad valorem taxes to pay the bonds and notes of the Fire District and interest thereon without limitation as to rate or amount. However, the Tax Levy Limit Law imposes a tax levy limitation upon the Fire District for any fiscal year commencing after January 1, 2012, without providing an exclusion for debt service on obligations issued by the Fire District. As a result, the power of the Fire District to cause the levy of real estate taxes on all the taxable real property within the Fire District, to pay the principal of and interest on the Bonds, is subject to the statutory limitations imposed by the Tax Levy Limit Law.

The following is a brief summary of certain relevant provisions of Tax Levy Limit Law. The summary is not complete and the full text of the Tax Levy Limit Law should be read in order to understand the details and implications thereof.

The Tax Levy Limit Law imposes a limitation on increases in the real property tax levy of the Fire District, subject to certain exceptions. The Tax Levy Limit Law permits the Fire District to increase its overall real property tax levy over the tax levy of the prior year by no more than the “Allowable Levy Growth Factor”, which is the lesser of one and two-one hundredths or the sum of one plus the Inflation Factor; provided, however that in no case shall the levy growth factor be less than one. The “Inflation Factor” is the quotient of: (i) the average of the 20 National Consumer Price Indexes determined by the United States Department of Labor for the twelve-month period ending six months prior to the start of the coming fiscal year minus the average of the National Consumer Price Indexes determined by the United States Department of Labor for the twelve-month period ending six months prior to the start of the prior fiscal year, divided by: (ii) the average of the National Consumer Price Indexes determined by the United States Department of Labor for the twelve-month period ending six months prior to the start of the prior fiscal year, with the result expressed as a decimal to four places. The Fire District is required to calculate its tax levy limit for the upcoming year in accordance with the provisions above and provide all relevant information to the New York State Comptroller prior to adopting its budget. The Tax Levy Limit Law sets forth certain exclusions to the real property tax levy limitation of the Fire District, including exclusions for certain portions of the expenditures for retirement system contributions and tort judgments payable by the Fire District. The Board of Fire Commissioners of the Fire District can adopt a resolution, approved by a vote of sixty percent of the total voting power of the Board of Fire Commissioners, to override the tax levy limit for a given year.

There can be no assurances that the Tax Levy Limit Law will not come under legal challenge for violating applicable law (i) for not providing an exception for debt service on obligations issued prior to the enactment of the Tax Levy Limit Law, (ii) by effectively eliminating the exception for debt service to general real estate tax limitations, and (iii) by limiting the pledge of its faith and credit by a fire district for the payment of debt service on obligations issued by such fire district because the Tax Levy Limit Law does not contain an exception from the levy limitation for the payment of debt service on either outstanding general obligation bonds or notes of the Fire District or such indebtedness incurred after the effective date of the Tax Levy Limit Law.

Valuations, Rates and Levies

A summary of valuations, rates and levies can be found in Appendix A.

Selected Listing of Large Taxable Properties ^a 2021-2022 Assessment Roll

| <u>Name</u> | <u>Type</u> | <u>Assessed Valuation</u> |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Orange & Rockland | Utility | \$1,205,306 |
| LD Acquisition Co 19 LLC | Commercial | 1,154,299 |
| Farmhood Fields LLC | Commercial | 1,146,318 |
| Golden Shoe Training Center LLC | Commercial | 863,683 |
| East Coast Orchids Inc. | Commercial | 730,500 |
| 177 Stone House LLC | Commercial | 712,825 |
| Bullville Management LLC | Commercial | 578,200 |
| United Orchids Plus Corp. | Commercial | 489,200 |
| Bullville Self Storage LLC | Self Storage | 453,200 |
| SC Crevani Farms LLC | Commercial | 408,235 |
| Vasapolli, Salvatore | Resident | 407,500 |
| Total ^a | | \$8,149,266 |

^a. Represents 6.21% of the 2021-2022 Assessed Valuation of the Fire District.

LITIGATION

In common with other fire districts, the Fire District from time to time may receive notices of claim and is party to litigation. Currently, in the opinion of the Fire District attorney, unless otherwise set forth herein and apart from matters provided for by applicable insurance coverage, there are no claims or actions pending in which the Fire District has not asserted and/or has the ability to assert a substantial and adequate defense, if determined against the Fire District, would have a substantial adverse material effect on the financial condition of the Fire District.

CYBERSECURITY

The Fire District, like many other public and private entities, relies on technology to conduct its operations. As a recipient and provider of personal, private, or sensitive information, the Fire District faces multiple cyber threats including, but not limited to, hacking, viruses, malware and other attacks on computer and other sensitive digital networks and systems. To mitigate the risk of business operations impact and/or damage from cyber incidents or cyber-attacks, the Fire District invests in various forms of cybersecurity and operational controls; however, no assurances can be given that such security and operational control measures will be completely successful to guard against cyber threats and attacks. The results of any such attack could impact business operations and/or damage Fire District digital networks and systems and the costs of remedying any such damage could be substantial.

RISK FACTORS

There are certain potential risks associated with an investment in the Bonds, and investors should be thoroughly familiar with this Official Statement, including its appendices, in order to make an informed investment decision. Investors should consider, in particular, the following factors:

The Fire District's credit rating could be affected by circumstances beyond the Fire District's control. Economic conditions such as the rate of unemployment and inflation, termination of commercial operations by corporate taxpayers and employers, as well as natural catastrophes, could adversely affect the assessed valuation of Fire District property and its ability to maintain fund balances and other statistical indices commensurate with its current credit rating. As a consequence, a decline in the Fire District's credit rating could adversely affect the market value of the Bonds.

If and when an owner of any of the Bonds should elect to sell a Bond prior to its maturity, there can be no assurance that a market will have been established, maintained and continue in existence for the purchase and sale of any of those Bonds. The market value of the Bonds is dependent upon the ability of holder to potentially incur a capital loss if such Bond is sold prior to its maturity.

There can be no assurance that adverse events including, for example, the seeking by another municipality in the State or elsewhere of remedies pursuant to the Federal Bankruptcy Act or otherwise, will not occur which might affect the market price of and the market for the Bonds. In particular, if a significant default or other financial crisis should occur in the affairs of the State or any of its municipalities, public authorities or other political subdivisions thereby possibly further impairing the acceptability of obligations issued by those entities, both the ability of the Fire District to arrange for additional borrowing(s) as well as the market for and market value of outstanding debt obligations, including the Bonds, could be adversely affected.

Future amendments to applicable statutes whether enacted by the State or the United States of America affecting the treatment of interest paid on municipal obligations, including the Bonds, for income taxation purposes could have an adverse effect on the market value of the Bonds (see "*TAX MATTERS*" herein).

The enactment of the Tax Levy Limit Law, which imposes a tax levy limitation upon municipalities, school districts and fire districts in the State, including the Fire District, without providing exclusion for debt service on obligations issued by municipalities and fire districts, including the Fire District, may affect the market price and/or marketability for the Bonds. (See "*Tax Levy Limit Law*" herein.)

Federal or State legislation imposing new or increased mandatory expenditures by municipalities, school districts and fire districts in the State, including the Fire District could impair the financial condition of such entities, including the Fire District and the ability of such entities, including the Fire District, to pay debt service on their respective obligations.

A public health threat such as the COVID-19 pandemic may also affect the operations and/or finances of the Fire District. (See "*Impact of COVID-19*," herein.)

TAX MATTERS

Opinion of Bond Counsel

In the opinion of Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP, Bond Counsel to the Fire District, under existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain tax certifications described herein, (i) interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes pursuant to Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), and (ii) interest on the Bonds is not treated as a preference item in calculating the alternative minimum tax under the Code, however for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022, interest on the Bonds is included in the “adjusted financial statement income” of certain corporations that are subject to the alternative minimum tax under Section 55 of the Code. The Tax Certificate of the Fire District (the “Tax Certificate”), which will be delivered concurrently with the delivery of the Bonds will contain provisions and procedures relating to compliance with applicable requirements of the Code. In rendering its opinion, Bond Counsel has relied on certain representations, certifications of fact, and statements of reasonable expectations made by the Fire District in connection with the Bonds, and Bond Counsel has assumed compliance by the Fire District with certain ongoing provisions and procedures set forth in the Tax Certificate relating to compliance with applicable requirements of the Code to assure the exclusion of interest on the Bonds from gross income under Section 103 of the Code.

In addition, in the opinion of Bond Counsel to the Fire District, under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is exempt from personal income taxes of New York State and its political subdivisions, including The City of New York.

Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to any other federal, state or local tax consequences arising with respect to the Bonds, or the ownership or disposition thereof, except as stated above. Bond Counsel renders its opinion under existing statutes and court decisions as of the issue date, and assumes no obligation to update, revise or supplement its opinion to reflect any action thereafter taken or not taken, any fact or circumstance that may thereafter come to its attention, any change in law or interpretation thereof that may thereafter occur, or for any other reason. Bond Counsel expresses no opinion as to the consequence of any of the events described in the preceding sentence or the likelihood of their occurrence. In addition, Bond Counsel expresses no opinion on the effect of any action taken or not taken in reliance upon an opinion of other counsel regarding federal, state or local tax matters, including, without limitation, exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on the Bonds.

Certain Ongoing Federal Tax Requirements and Certifications

The Code establishes certain ongoing requirements that must be met subsequent to the issuance and delivery of the Bonds in order that interest on the Bonds be and remain excluded from gross income under Section 103 of the Code. These requirements include, but are not limited to, requirements relating to use and expenditure of gross proceeds of the Bonds, yield and other restrictions on investments of gross proceeds, and the arbitrage rebate requirement that certain excess earnings on gross proceeds be rebated to the federal government. Noncompliance with such requirements may cause interest on the Bonds to become included in gross income for federal income tax purposes retroactive to their issue date, irrespective of the date on which such noncompliance occurs or is discovered. The Fire District, in executing the Tax Certificate, will certify to the effect that the Fire District will comply with the provisions and procedures set forth therein and that it will do and perform all acts and things necessary or desirable to assure the exclusion of interest on the Bonds from gross income under Section 103 of the Code.

Certain Collateral Federal Tax Consequences

The following is a brief discussion of certain collateral federal income tax matters with respect to the Bonds. It does not purport to address all aspects of federal taxation that may be relevant to a particular owner of a Bond. Prospective investors, particularly those who may be subject to special rules, are advised to consult their own tax advisors regarding the federal tax consequences of owning and disposing of the Bonds.

Prospective owners of the Bonds should be aware that the ownership of such obligations may result in collateral federal income tax consequences to various categories of persons, such as corporations (including S corporations and foreign corporations), financial institutions, property and casualty and life insurance companies, individual recipients of Social Security and railroad retirement benefits, individuals otherwise eligible for the earned income tax credit, and taxpayers deemed to have incurred or continued indebtedness to purchase or carry obligations the interest on which is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Interest on the Bonds may be taken into account in determining the tax liability of foreign corporations subject to the branch profits tax imposed by Section 884 of the Code.

Original Issue Discount

“Original issue discount” (“OID”) is the excess of the sum of all amounts payable at the stated maturity of a Bond (excluding certain “qualified stated interest” that is unconditionally payable at least annually at prescribed rates) over the issue price of that maturity. In general, the “issue price” of a maturity (a bond with the same maturity date, interest rate, and credit terms) means the first price at which at least 10 percent of such maturity was sold to the public, i.e., a purchaser who is not, directly or indirectly, a signatory to a written contract to participate in the initial sale of the Bonds. In general, the issue price for each maturity of Bonds is expected to be the initial public offering price set forth on the cover page of the Official Statement. Bond Counsel further is of the opinion that, for any Bonds having OID (a “Discount Bond”), OID that has accrued and is properly allocable to the owners of the Discount Bonds under Section 1288 of the Code is excludable from gross income for Federal income tax purposes to the same extent as other interest on the Bonds.

In general, under Section 1288 of the Code, OID on a Discount Bond accrues under a constant yield method, based on periodic compounding of interest over prescribed accrual periods using a compounding rate determined by reference to the yield on that Discount Bond. An owner’s adjusted basis in a Discount Bond is increased by accrued OID for purposes of determining gain or loss on sale, exchange, or other disposition of such Discount Bond. Accrued OID may be taken into account as an increase in the amount of tax-exempt income received or deemed to have been received for purposes of determining various other tax consequences of owning a Discount Bond even though there will not be a corresponding cash payment.

Owners of Discount Bonds should consult their own tax advisors with respect to the treatment of original issue discount for federal income tax purposes, including various special rules relating thereto, and the state and local tax consequences of acquiring, holding, and disposing of Discount Bonds.

Bond Premium

In general, if an owner acquires a bond for a purchase price (excluding accrued interest) or otherwise at a tax basis that reflects a premium over the sum of all amounts payable on the bond after the acquisition date (excluding certain “qualified stated interest” that is unconditionally payable at least annually at prescribed rates), that premium constitutes “bond premium” on that bond (a “Premium Bond”). In general, under Section 171 of the Code, an owner of a Premium Bond must amortize the bond premium over the remaining term of the Premium Bond, based on the owner’s yield over the remaining term of the Premium Bond, determined based on constant yield principles (in certain cases involving a Premium Bond callable prior to its stated maturity date, the amortization period and yield may be required to be determined on the basis of an earlier call date that results in the lowest yield on such Bond). An owner of a Premium Bond must amortize the bond premium by offsetting the qualified stated interest allocable to each interest accrual period under the owner’s regular method of accounting against the bond premium allocable to that period. In the case of a tax-exempt Premium Bond, if the bond premium allocable to an accrual period exceeds the qualified stated interest allocable to that accrual period, the excess is a nondeductible loss. Under certain circumstances, the owner of a Premium Bond may realize a taxable gain upon disposition of the Premium Bond even though it is sold or redeemed for an amount less than or equal to the owner’s original acquisition cost. Owners of any Premium Bond should consult their own tax advisors regarding the treatment of bond premium for federal income tax purposes, including various special rules relating thereto, and state and local tax consequences, in connection with the acquisition, ownership, amortization of bond premium on, sale, exchange, or other disposition of Premium Bonds.

Information Reporting and Backup Withholding

Information reporting requirements apply to interest on tax-exempt obligations, including the Bonds. In general, such requirements are satisfied if the interest recipient completes, and provides the payor with, a Form W-9, “Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification,” or if the recipient is one of a limited class of exempt recipients. A recipient not otherwise exempt from information reporting who fails to satisfy the information reporting requirements will be subject to “backup withholding,” which means that the payor is required to deduct and withhold a tax from the interest payment, calculated in the manner set forth in the Code. For the foregoing purpose, a “payor” generally refers to the person or entity from whom a recipient receives its payments of interest or who collects such payments on behalf of the recipient.

If an owner purchasing a Bond through a brokerage account has executed a Form W-9 in connection with the establishment of such account, as generally can be expected, no backup withholding should occur. In any event, backup withholding does not affect the excludability of the interest on the Bonds from gross income for federal income tax purposes. Any amounts withheld pursuant to backup withholding would be allowed as a refund or a credit against the owner’s federal income tax once the required information is furnished to the Internal Revenue Service.

Miscellaneous

Tax legislation, administrative actions taken by tax authorities, or court decisions, whether at the federal or state level, may adversely affect the tax-exempt status of interest on the Bonds under federal or state law or otherwise prevent beneficial owners of the Bonds from realizing the full current benefit of the tax status of such interest. In addition, such legislation or actions (whether currently proposed, proposed in the future, or enacted) and such decisions could affect the market price or marketability of the Bonds.

Prospective bondholders should consult their own tax advisors regarding the foregoing matters.

LEGAL MATTERS

Legal matters incident to the authorization, issuance and sale of the Bonds will be subject to the final approving opinion of Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP, Bond Counsel, in substantially the form set forth in Appendix C.

DISCLOSURE UNDERTAKING

In order to assist the purchasers of the Bonds in complying with Rule 15c2-12 promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (“Rule 15c2-12”), the Fire District will execute an undertaking to provide continuing disclosure, in substantially the form set forth in Appendix D.

BOND RATING

The Fire District has applied to Moody’s Investors Service (“Moody’s”), 7 WTC at Greenwich Street, New York, NY, Phone: (212) 553-4055 and Fax: (212) 298-6761, for a rating on the Bonds. Such application is pending at this time. The rating will reflect only the view of such rating agency and an explanation of the significance of such rating should be obtained from the respective rating agency. There can be no assurance that such rating will not be revised or withdrawn, if in the judgement of agency circumstances so warrant. Any change or withdrawal of such rating may have an adverse effect on the market price and the availability of a secondary market for the outstanding bonds and notes of the Fire District.

MUNICIPAL ADVISOR

Munistat Services, Inc. (the “Municipal Advisor”), is a Municipal Advisor, registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board. The Municipal Advisor serves as independent municipal advisor to the Fire District on matters relating to debt management. The Municipal Advisor is a municipal advisory and consulting organization and is not engaged in the business of underwriting, marketing, or trading municipal securities or any other negotiated instruments. The Municipal Advisor has provided advice as to the plan of financing and the structuring of the Bonds and has reviewed and commented on certain documents, including this Official Statement. The advice on the plan of financing and the structuring of the Bonds was based on materials provided by the Fire District and other sources of information believed to be reliable. The Municipal Advisor has not audited, authenticated, or otherwise verified the information provided by the Fire District or the information set forth in this Official Statement or any other information available to the Fire District with respect to the appropriateness, accuracy, or completeness of disclosure of such information and no guarantee, warranty, or other representation is made by the Municipal Advisor respecting the accuracy and completeness of or any other matter related to such information and this Official Statement.

APPENDIX A

FINIANCIAL INFORMATION

Balance Sheet
General Funds

| | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Assets: | | |
| Cash | \$ 6,000 | \$ 7,406 |
| Cash Special Reserves | 338,574 | 487,425 |
| Cash in Time Deposits Special Reserves | 1,317,778 | 1,375,950 |
| Service Award Program Assets | 590,896 | 648,340 |
| Total Assets | \$ 2,253,248 | \$ 2,519,121 |
| Liabilities: | | |
| Service Award Program Payable | \$ 1,720 | \$ 2,040 |
| Total Liabilities | 1,720 | 2,040 |
| Fund Balances: | | |
| Restricted | 2,245,528 | 2,509,675 |
| Assigned | 1,398 | 1,398 |
| Unassigned | 6,000 | 6,008 |
| Total Fund Balances | 2,251,528 | 2,517,081 |
| Total Liabilities & Fund Balances | \$ 2,253,248 | \$ 2,519,121 |

Source: Annual Financial Report Update Document (2020-2021)

Note: This Schedule is not Audited.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures & Changes in Fund Balance
General Funds**

| | Fiscal Year Ending December 31: | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>2017</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> |
| Revenues: | | | | | |
| Real Property Taxes | \$ 496,850 | \$ 501,050 | \$ 510,800 | \$ 526,500 | \$ 534,835 |
| Interest & Earnings | 2,063 | 3,313 | 4,778 | 20,086 | 45,412 |
| Sales of Real Property | | 176 | | | |
| Insurance Recoveries | | 1,282 | 3,673 | | |
| Refund of Prior Year's Expenditures | 6,870 | 7,644 | 8,502 | 7,829 | 8,244 |
| Unclassified Miscellaneous | 563 | 1,476 | 1,612 | 3,000 | 846 |
| Total Revenues | <u>506,345</u> | <u>514,940</u> | <u>529,365</u> | <u>557,414</u> | <u>589,338</u> |
| Expenditures: | | | | | |
| Fire, Personal Services | 15,600 | 16,800 | 16,800 | 18,000 | 19,200 |
| Fire, Equipment & Capital Outlay | 23,057 | 31,900 | 94,570 | 80,717 | 50,279 |
| Fire, Contractual Expenditures | 169,331 | 187,098 | 198,667 | 174,325 | 197,939 |
| Local Pension Fund | 47,896 | 52,831 | 54,745 | 55,000 | 34,874 |
| Social Security | 1,194 | 1,285 | 1,285 | 1,377 | 1,469 |
| Workers' Compensation | 25,973 | 26,047 | 25,460 | 22,071 | 20,025 |
| Total Expenditures | <u>283,051</u> | <u>315,961</u> | <u>391,527</u> | <u>351,490</u> | <u>323,786</u> |
| Other Sources (Uses): | | | | | |
| Operating Transfer IN | | | | | |
| Operating Transfer OUT | | | | | |
| Total Other Resources (Uses) | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> | <u>0</u> |
| Net Changes in Fund Balances | <u>223,294</u> | <u>198,979</u> | <u>137,838</u> | <u>205,924</u> | <u>265,552</u> |
| Fund Balances, Beginning | <u>909,067</u> | <u>1,132,362</u> | <u>1,331,340</u> | <u>1,469,177</u> | <u>2,251,528</u> |
| Prior Period Adjustments | | | | <u>576,427</u> | |
| Fund Balances, Ending | <u>\$ 1,132,362</u> | <u>\$ 1,331,340</u> | <u>\$ 1,469,177</u> | <u>\$ 2,251,528</u> | <u>\$ 2,517,081</u> |

Note: This Schedule is not Audited.

Source: Annual Financial Report Update Document (2017-2021)

**Bullville Fire District
Budget Summaries**

| | Fiscal Year Ending December 31: | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------|
| | 2021 | 2022 |
| Revenues: | | |
| Real Property Taxes | \$ 534,835 | \$ 549,700 |
| Interest and Earnings | 500 | 500 |
| Estimated Assigned Appropriated Fund Balance | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Total Revenues | \$ 541,335 | \$ 556,200 |
| Expenditures: | | |
| Personal Services | \$ 19,200 | \$ 20,400 |
| Equipment | 34,500 | 34,600 |
| Contractual Expenditures | 326,435 | 344,600 |
| Local Pension Fund | 55,000 | 50,000 |
| Social Security | 1,200 | 1,600 |
| Workers' Compensation | 30,000 | 30,000 |
| Transfer to Other Funds | 75,000 | 75,000 |
| Total Expenditures | \$ 541,335 | \$ 556,200 |

Source: Adopted Budgets of the Fire District

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Valuations, Tax Levies and Tax Rates

| | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Town of Crawford: | | | | | |
| Assessed Valuation | \$ 128,185,723 | \$ 128,880,807 | \$ 129,296,899 | \$ 130,738,287 | \$ 131,239,074 |
| Equalization Rate | 39.00% | 37.50% | 35.13% | 35.13% | 29.76% |
| Full Valuation | 328,681,341 | \$ 343,682,152 | \$ 368,052,659 | \$ 372,155,670 | \$ 440,991,512 |
| Tax Levy | \$ 501,050 | \$ 510,800 | \$ 526,500 | \$ 534,835 | \$ 549,700 |
| Tax Rate Per \$1,000 | \$ 3.89 | \$ 3.95 | \$ 4.02 | \$ 4.08 | \$ 4.11 |

**BULLVILLE FIRE DISTRICT
IN THE TOWN OF CRAWFORD,
ORANGE COUNTY**

APPENDIX B

**UNAUDITED ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT UPDATE DOCUMENT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021**

NOTE: SUCH FINANCIAL REPORT AND OPINIONS WERE PREPARED AS OF THE DATE THEREOF AND HAVE NOT BEEN REVIEWED AND/OR UPDATED IN CONNECTION WITH THE PREPARATION AND DISSEMINATION OF THIS OFFICIAL STATEMENT. CONSENT OF THE AUDITORS HAS NOT BEEN REQUESTED OR OBTAINED.

7/2022

All Numbers in This Report
Have Been Rounded To
The Nearest Dollar

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

UPDATE DOCUMENT

For The

FIRE DISTRICT of Bullville

County of Orange

For the Fiscal Year Ended 12/31/2021

AUTHORIZATION

ARTICLE 3, SECTION 30 of the GENERAL MUNICIPAL LAW:

1. *****Every Municipal Corporation *** shall annually make a report of its financial condition to the Comptroller. Such report shall be made by the Chief Fiscal Officer of such Municipal Corporation *****

5. **All reports shall be certified by the officer making the same and shall be filed with the Comptroller *** It shall be the duty of the incumbent officer at the time such reports are required to be filed with the Comptroller to file such report *****

State of NEW YORK
Office of The State Comptroller
Division of Local Government and School Accountability
Albany, New York 12236

FIRE DISTRICT OF Bullville

***** FINANCIAL SECTION *****

Financial Information for the following funds and account groups are included in the Annual Financial Report filed by your government for the fiscal year ended 2020 and has been used by the OSC as the basis for preparing this update document for the fiscal year ended 2021:

- (A) GENERAL
- (K) GENERAL FIXED ASSETS
- (TA) AGENCY

All amounts included in this update document for 2020 represent data filed by your government with OSC as reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

***** SUPPLEMENTAL SECTION *****

The Supplemental Section includes the following sections:

- 1) Statement of Indebtedness
- 2) Schedule of Time Deposits and Investments
- 3) Bank Reconciliation
- 4) Local Government Questionnaire
- 5) Schedule of Employee and Retiree Benefits
- 6) Schedule of Energy Costs and Consumption

All numbers in this report will be rounded to the nearest dollar.

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Balance Sheet

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|--|------------------|---------|------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Cash | 6,000 | A200 | 7,406 |
| TOTAL Cash | 6,000 | | 7,406 |
| Cash Special Reserves | 338,574 | A230 | 487,425 |
| Cash In Time Deposits Special Reserves | 1,317,778 | A231 | 1,375,950 |
| Service Award Program Assets | 590,896 | A461 | 648,340 |
| TOTAL Restricted Assets | 2,247,248 | | 2,511,715 |
| TOTAL Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources | 2,253,248 | | 2,519,121 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Balance Sheet

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|---|------------------|---------|------------------|
| Service Award Program Payable | 1,720 | A713 | 2,040 |
| Additional Description LOSAP to recip. in Dec. 2021 for Jan. 2022 | | | |
| TOTAL Other Liabilities | 1,720 | | 2,040 |
| TOTAL Liabilities | 1,720 | | 2,040 |
| Fund Balance | | | |
| Capital Reserve | 1,620,411 | A878 | 1,827,428 |
| Reserve For Repairs | 35,941 | A882 | 35,947 |
| Restricted for Service Award Program | 589,176 | A895 | 646,300 |
| Additional Description Balance from RBC Statement YE2021 | | | |
| TOTAL Restricted Fund Balance | 2,245,528 | | 2,509,675 |
| Assigned Appropriated Fund Balance | | A914 | 1,398 |
| TOTAL Assigned Fund Balance | 0 | | 1,398 |
| Unassigned Fund Balance | 6,000 | A917 | 6,008 |
| TOTAL Unassigned Fund Balance | 6,000 | | 6,008 |
| TOTAL Fund Balance | 2,251,528 | | 2,517,081 |
| TOTAL Liabilities, Deferred Inflows And Fund Balance | 2,253,248 | | 2,519,121 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Results of Operation

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------|
| Revenues | | | |
| Real Property Taxes | 526,500 | A1001 | 534,835 |
| TOTAL Real Property Taxes | 526,500 | | 534,835 |
| Interest And Earnings | 20,086 | A2401 | 45,412 |
| TOTAL Use of Money And Property | 20,086 | | 45,412 |
| Insurance Recoveries | | A2680 | |
| TOTAL Sale of Property And Compensation For Loss | 0 | | 0 |
| Refunds of Prior Year's Expenditures | 7,829 | A2701 | 8,244 |
| Unclassified (specify) | 3,000 | A2770 | 846 |
| Additional Description \$270.00 Refund AFDSNY \$576.38 Lowes refund | | | |
| TOTAL Miscellaneous Local Sources | 10,829 | | 9,090 |
| TOTAL Revenues | 557,414 | | 589,338 |
| Interfund Transfers | | A5031 | |
| TOTAL Interfund Transfers | 0 | | 0 |
| TOTAL Other Sources | 0 | | 0 |
| TOTAL Detail Revenues And Other Sources | 557,414 | | 589,338 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Results of Operation

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------|
| Expenditures | | | |
| Fire, Pers Serv | 18,000 | A34101 | 19,200 |
| Fire, Equip & Cap Outlay | 80,717 | A34102 | 50,279 |
| Fire, Contr Expend | 174,325 | A34104 | 197,939 |
| TOTAL Fire | 273,042 | | 267,418 |
| TOTAL Public Safety | 273,042 | | 267,418 |
| Local Pension Fund, Contractual Additional Description Administrative Fees | | A90254 | 10,594 |
| Local Pension Fund, Empl Bnfts Additional Description Payouts | 55,000 | A90258 | 24,280 |
| Social Security, Employer Cont | 1,377 | A90308 | 1,469 |
| Worker's Compensation, Empl Bnfts | 22,071 | A90408 | 20,025 |
| TOTAL Employee Benefits | 78,448 | | 56,368 |
| TOTAL Expenditures | 351,490 | | 323,786 |
| TOTAL Detail Expenditures And Other Uses | 351,490 | | 323,786 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Analysis of Changes in Fund Balance

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|--|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Analysis of Changes in Fund Balance | | | |
| Fund Balance - Beginning of Year | 1,469,177 | A8021 | 2,251,528 |
| Prior Period Adj -Increase In Fund Balance | 576,427 | A8012 | |
| Prior Period Adj -Decrease In Fund Balance | | A8015 | |
| Restated Fund Balance - Beg of Year | 2,045,604 | A8022 | 2,251,528 |
| ADD - REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES | 557,414 | | 589,338 |
| DEDUCT - EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES | 351,490 | | 323,786 |
| Fund Balance - End of Year | 2,251,528 | A8029 | 2,517,081 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Budget Summary

| Code Description | 2021 | EdpCode | 2022 |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------|
| Estimated Revenues | | | |
| Est Rev - Real Property Taxes | 534,835 | A1049N | 549,700 |
| Est Rev - Use of Money And Property | 500 | A2499N | 500 |
| TOTAL Estimated Revenues | 535,335 | | 550,200 |
| Appropriated Reserve & Restricted Fund Bal | 6,000 | A511N | 7,406 |
| TOTAL Estimated Other Sources | 6,000 | | 7,406 |
| TOTAL Estimated Revenues And Other Sources | 541,335 | | 557,606 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
 Annual Update Document
 For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Budget Summary

| Code Description | 2021 | EdpCode | 2022 |
|--|----------------|---------|----------------|
| Appropriations | | | |
| App - Public Safety | 380,135 | A3999N | 400,998 |
| App - Employee Benefits | 86,200 | A9199N | 81,600 |
| TOTAL Appropriations | 466,335 | | 482,598 |
| App - Interfund Transfer | 75,000 | A9999N | 75,000 |
| TOTAL Other Uses | 75,000 | | 75,000 |
| TOTAL Appropriations And Other Uses | 541,335 | | 557,598 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(K) GENERAL FIXED ASSETS

Balance Sheet

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|--|------------------|---------|------------------|
| Assets | | | |
| Land | 353,214 | K101 | 353,214 |
| Machinery And Equipment | 1,463,724 | K104 | 1,463,724 |
| TOTAL Fixed Assets (net) | 1,816,938 | | 1,816,938 |
| TOTAL Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources | 1,816,938 | | 1,816,938 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(K) GENERAL FIXED ASSETS

Balance Sheet

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|---|------------------|---------|------------------|
| Liabilities, Deferred Inflows And Fund Balance | | | |
| Total Non-Current Govt Assets | 1,816,938 | K159 | 1,816,938 |
| TOTAL Investments in Non-Current Government Assets | 1,816,938 | | 1,816,938 |
| TOTAL Fund Balance | 1,816,938 | | 1,816,938 |
| TOTAL | 1,816,938 | | 1,816,938 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(TA) AGENCY

Balance Sheet

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|--|------|---------|------|
| Assets | | | |
| Service Award Program Assets | | TA461 | |
| TOTAL Investments | 0 | | 0 |
| TOTAL Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources | 0 | | 0 |

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Annual Update Document
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(TA) AGENCY

Balance Sheet

| Code Description | 2020 | EdpCode | 2021 |
|---|------|---------|------|
| Service Awards | | TA13 | |
| TOTAL Agency Liabilities | 0 | | 0 |
| TOTAL Liabilities | 0 | | 0 |
| TOTAL Liabilities, Deferred Inflows And Fund Balance | 0 | | 0 |

**Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Statement of Indebtedness
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021**

7/13/2022

| First Year | Debt Code | Description | Cops Flag | Comp Flag | Date of Issue | Date of Maturity | Int. Rate | Var? | Amt. Orig. Issued | O/S Beg. of Year | Paid Dur. Year | Redeemed Bond Proc. | Prior Yr. Adjust. | Accreted Interest | O/S End of Year |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------|-----------|------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------------|-----------|------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
 Schedule of Time Deposits and Investments
 For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

| | EDP Code | Amount |
|--|----------|-----------------------|
| CASH: | | |
| On Hand | | |
| Demand Deposits | 9Z2001 | \$7,406.03 |
| Time Deposits | 9Z2011 | \$487,425.08 |
| Total | 9Z2021 | \$1,375,949.82 |
| | | <u>\$1,870,780.93</u> |
| COLLATERAL: | | |
| - FDIC Insurance | | |
| Collateralized with securities held in possession of municipality or its agent | 9Z2014 | \$250,000.00 |
| Total | 9Z2014A | \$1,683,894.64 |
| | | <u>\$1,933,894.64</u> |
| INVESTMENTS: | | |
| - Securities (450) | | |
| Book Value (cost) | 9Z4501 | |
| Market Value at Balance Sheet Date | 9Z4502 | |
| Collateralized with securities held in possession of municipality or its agent | 9Z4504A | |
| - Repurchase Agreements (451) | | |
| Book Value (cost) | 9Z4511 | |
| Market Value at Balance Sheet Date | 9Z4512 | |
| Collateralized with securities held in possession of municipality or its agent | 9Z4514A | |

Bulville FIRE DISTRICT
Bank Reconciliation
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

Include All Checking, Savings and C.D. Accounts

| Bank Account Number | Bank Balance | Add: Deposit In Transit | Less: Outstanding Checks | Adjusted Bank Balance |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| *****-3744 | \$7,306 | \$0 | \$0 | \$7,306 |
| *****-5699 | \$5,540 | \$0 | \$5,440 | \$100 |
| *****-8273 | \$302,911 | \$0 | \$0 | \$302,911 |
| *****-0003 | \$135,008 | \$0 | \$0 | \$135,008 |
| *****-0004 | \$13,559 | \$0 | \$0 | \$13,559 |
| *****-0005 | \$35,947 | \$0 | \$0 | \$35,947 |
| *****-3049 | \$686,273 | \$0 | \$0 | \$686,273 |
| *****-2956 | \$526,479 | \$0 | \$0 | \$526,479 |
| *****-2943 | \$163,197 | \$0 | \$0 | \$163,197 |
| Total Adjusted Bank Balance | | | | \$1,870,781 |
| Petty Cash | | | | \$.00 |
| Adjustments | | | | \$.00 |
| Total Cash | | | 9ZCASH * | \$1,870,781 |
| Total Cash Balance All Funds | | | 9ZCASHB * | \$1,870,781 |

* Must be equal

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
 Fire District Questionnaire
 For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

| | Response |
|--|----------|
| 1) Has your district adopted a written procurement policy and is it complied with? | Y |
| 2) Has your district contracted to have an independent audit of its financial statements? If not, has the Board of Fire Commissioners performed an internal audit of the Treasurer's records and reports? | Y |
| 3) Does your district have a written travel policy and is it complied with? | Y |
| 4) Are monthly bank reconciliations performed? | Y |
| 5) What is your district's statutory spending limitation margin (amount) for the next fiscal | \$35,881 |
| 6) Does your district have a Length of Service Award Program (LOSAP) for volunteer firefighters? | |
| If so, how are the LOSAP funds invested? | |
| Marketable Securities | Y |
| Annuities | |
| Life Insurance | |
| Other (describe) | |
| 7) Has your Fire District adopted an investment policy as required by General Municipal Law, Section 39? | Y |

**Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Employee and Retiree Benefits
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021**

| Total Full Time Employees: | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Total Part Time Employees: | | | 2 | | |
| Account Code | Description | Total Expenditures (All Funds) | # of Full Time Employees | # of Part Time Employees | # of Retirees |
| 90108 | State Retirement System | | | | |
| 90158 | Police and Fire Retirement | | | | |
| 90258 | Local Pension Fund | \$54,339.00 | | | |
| 90308 | Social Security | \$1,468.80 | | | |
| 90408 | Worker's Compensation Insurance | \$20,025.16 | | | |
| 90458 | Life Insurance | | | | |
| 90508 | Unemployment Insurance | | | | |
| 90558 | Disability Insurance | | | | |
| 90608 | Hospital and Medical (Dental) Insurance | | | | |
| 90708 | Union Welfare Benefits | | | | |
| 90858 | Supplemental Benefit Payment to Disabled Fire Fighters | | | | |
| 91890 | Other Employee Benefits | | | | |
| Total | | \$75,832.96 | | | |
| Computed Total From Financial Section (comparative purposes only) | | \$45,773.96 | | | |

**Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Energy Costs and Consumption
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021**

| Energy Type | Total Expenditures | Total Volume | Units Of Measure | Alternative Units Of Measure |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Gasoline | \$3,705 | | gallons | |
| Diesel Fuel | \$1,774 | | gallons | |
| Fuel Oil | | | gallons | |
| Natural Gas | | | cubic feet | |
| Electricity | | | kilowatt-hours | |
| Coal | | | tons | |
| Propane | | | gallons | |

FIRE DISTRICT DEMOGRAPHICS

Postal or Mailing Address:

| | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| PO Box 108 Street Address or PO Box | Bullville City | NY State | 10915 Zip |
| () - Fire District Telephone Number | () - Fire District Fax Number | | |
| Official Email Address | Website | | |
| Physical Address: (If Different From Postal Address) | | | |
| 2891 State Route 17K Street Address | Bullville City | NY State | 10915 Zip |

BOARD DEMOGRAPHICS CHIEF FISCAL OFFICER

| | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Donna Gady Name | Fire District Treasurer Title | | |
| PO Box 108 Street Address or PO Box | Bullville City | NY State | 10915 Zip |
| (845) 733-6866 Telephone Number | () - Fax Number | | |
| treasurer@bullvillefiredistrict.com Email Address | 00/00/0000 Term End Date | | |

CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Bruce D. Guttenplan Name | Board Chair Title | | |
| PO Box 108 Street Address or PO Box | Bullville City | NY State | 10915 Zip |
| (914)850-1640 Telephone Number | () - Fax Number | | |
| bguttenplan@hvc.rr.com Email Address | 12/31/2025 Term End Date | | |

I, Donna Gady hereby certify that I am the Chief Fiscal Officer of the Bullville Fire District, and that the information provided in the annual financial report of the Bullville Fire District, for the fiscal year ended 12/31/2021, is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. By entering the personal identification number assigned by the Office of the State Comptroller to me as the Chief Fiscal Officer of the Bullville Fire District, and adopted by me as my signature for use in conjunction with the filing of the Bullville Fire District's annual financial report, I am evidencing my express intent to authenticate my certification of the Bullville Fire District's annual financial report report for the fiscal year ended 12/31/2021 and filed by means of electronic data transmission.

| | | |
|---|--|--------------------|
| Donna Gady Name of Report Preparer if different than Chief Fiscal Officer | ***** Personal Identification Number of Chief Fiscal Officer | 02/14/2022 Date |
|---|--|--------------------|

Bullville FIRE DISTRICT
Financial Comments
For the Fiscal Year Ending 2021

(A) GENERAL

Adjustment Reason

Account Code A8012 LOSAP

Account Code A8015 LOSAP paid in Dec. 2021 for Jan. 2022

Hawkins Delafield & Wood LLP
7 World Trade Center at 250 Greenwich Street 41st floor
New York, New York 10007

September 8, 2022

The Board of Fire Commissioners of
the Bullville Fire District,
in the Town of Crawford,
Orange County, New York

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as Bond Counsel to the Bullville Fire District, in the Town of Crawford, Orange County (the “Fire District”), a district corporation of the State of New York, and have examined a record of proceedings relating to the authorization, sale and issuance of the Fire District’s \$4,500,000 Fire District Serial Bonds-2022 (the “Bonds”), dated and delivered on the date hereof.

In such examination, we have assumed the genuineness of all signatures, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals and the conformity with originals of all documents submitted to us as copies thereof.

Based on and subject to the foregoing, and in reliance thereon, as of the date hereof, we are of the following opinions:

1. The Bonds are valid and legally binding general obligations of the Fire District for which the Fire District has validly pledged its faith and credit and, unless paid from other sources, all the taxable real property within the Fire District is subject to the levy of ad valorem real estate taxes to pay the Bonds and interest thereon, subject to certain statutory limitations imposed by Chapter 97 of the New York Laws of 2011, as amended. The enforceability of rights or remedies with respect to such Bonds may be limited by bankruptcy, insolvency or other laws affecting creditors’ rights or remedies heretofore or hereafter enacted.

2. Under existing statutes and court decisions and assuming continuing compliance with certain tax certifications described herein, (i) interest on the Bonds is excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes pursuant to Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the “Code”), and (ii) interest on the Bonds is not treated as a preference item in calculating the alternative minimum tax under the Code, however for tax years beginning after December 31, 2022, interest on the Bonds is included in the “adjusted financial statement income” of certain corporations that are subject to the alternative minimum tax under Section 55 of the Code

The Code establishes certain requirements which must be met subsequent to the issuance of the Bonds in order that the interest on the Bonds be and remain excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes under Section 103 of the Code. These requirements include, but are not limited to, requirements relating to the use and expenditure of proceeds of the

Bonds, restrictions on the investment of proceeds of the Bonds prior to expenditure and the requirement that certain earnings be rebated to the federal government. Noncompliance with such requirements may cause the interest on the Bonds to become subject to federal income taxation retroactive to the date of issuance thereof, irrespective of the date on which such noncompliance occurs or is ascertained.

On the date of issuance of the Bonds, the Fire District will execute a Tax Certificate relating to the Bonds containing provisions and procedures pursuant to which such requirements can be satisfied. In executing the Tax Certificate, the Fire District represents that it will comply with the provisions and procedures set forth therein and that it will do and perform all acts and things necessary or desirable to assure that the interest on the Bonds will, for federal income tax purposes, be excluded from gross income.

In rendering the opinion in this paragraph 2, we have relied upon and assumed (i) the material accuracy of the Fire District's representations, statements of intention and reasonable expectations, and certifications of fact contained in the Tax Certificate with respect to matters affecting the status of the interest on the Bonds, and (ii) compliance by the Fire District with the procedures and representations set forth in the Tax Certificate as to such tax matters.

3. Under existing statutes, interest on the Bonds is exempt from personal income taxes of New York State and its political subdivisions, including The City of New York.

We express no opinion as to any other federal, state or local tax consequences arising with respect to the Bonds, or the ownership or disposition thereof, except as stated in paragraphs 2 and 3 above. We render our opinion under existing statutes and court decisions as of the date hereof, and assume no obligation to update, revise or supplement our opinion to reflect any action hereafter taken or not taken, any fact or circumstance that may hereafter come to our attention, any change in law or interpretation thereof that may hereafter occur, or for any other reason. We express no opinion as to the consequence of any of the events described in the preceding sentence or the likelihood of their occurrence. In addition, we express no opinion on the effect of any action taken or not taken in reliance upon an opinion of other counsel regarding federal, state or local tax matters, including, without limitation, exclusion from gross income for federal income tax purposes of interest on the Bonds.

We give no assurances as to the adequacy, sufficiency or completeness of the Preliminary Official Statement and/or Official Statement relating to the Bonds or any proceedings, reports, correspondence, financial statements or other documents, containing financial or other information relative to the Fire District, which have been or may hereafter be furnished or disclosed to purchasers of ownership interests in the Bonds.

Very truly yours,

APPENDIX C

FORM OF BOND COUNSEL OPINION

APPENDIX D

FORM OF CONTINUING DISCLOSURE UNDERTAKING

UNDERTAKING TO PROVIDE CONTINUING DISCLOSURE

Section 1. Definitions

“Annual Information” shall mean the information specified in Section 3 hereof.

“EMMA” shall mean the Electronic Municipal Market Access System implemented by the MSRB.

“Financial Obligation” means “financial obligation” as such term is defined in the Rule.

“GAAP” shall mean generally accepted accounting principles as in effect from time to time in the United States.

“Holder” shall mean any registered owner of the Securities and any beneficial owner of Securities within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

“Issuer” shall mean the Bullville Fire District, in the Town of Crawford, Orange County, New York, a district corporation of the State of New York.

“MSRB” shall mean the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board established in accordance with the provisions of Section 15B(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or any successor thereto or to the functions of the MSRB contemplated by this Agreement.

“Purchaser” shall mean the financial institution referred to in the Certificate of Award executed by the Fire District Treasurer as of August 23, 2022.

“Rule” shall mean Rule 15c2-12 promulgated by the SEC under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR Part 240, §240.15c2-12), as amended, as in effect on the date of this Undertaking, including any official interpretations thereof issued either before or after the effective date of this Undertaking which are applicable to this Undertaking.

“Securities” shall mean the Issuer’s **\$4,500,000 Fire District Serial Bonds-2022**, dated September 8, 2022, maturing in various principal amounts on September 1 in each of the years 2023 to 2047, inclusive, and delivered on the date hereof.

Section 2. Obligation to Provide Continuing Disclosure. (a) The Issuer hereby undertakes, for the benefit of Holders of the Securities, to provide or cause to be provided either directly or through Munistat Services, Inc., 12 Roosevelt Avenue, Port Jefferson Station, New York, 11776, to the EMMA System:

- (i) no later than six (6) months following the end of each fiscal year, commencing with the fiscal year ending December 31, 2022, the Annual Information relating to such fiscal year, together with audited financial statements of the Issuer for such fiscal year if audited financial statements are then available; provided, however, that if audited financial statements are not then available, unaudited financial statements shall be provided with the Annual Information no later than six (6) months following the end of each fiscal year, and audited financial statements, if any, shall be delivered to the EMMA System within sixty (60) days after they become available and in no event later than one (1) year after the end of each fiscal year; provided further, however, that the unaudited financial statement shall be

provided for any fiscal year only if the Issuer has made a determination that providing such unaudited financial statement would be compliant with federal securities laws, including Rule 10b-5 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rule 17(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933; and

- (ii) in a timely manner, not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of such event, notice of any of the following events with respect to the Securities:
 - (i) principal and interest payment delinquencies;
 - (ii) non-payment related defaults, if material;
 - (iii) unscheduled draws on debt service reserves reflecting financial difficulties;
 - (iv) unscheduled draws on credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties;
 - (v) substitution of credit or liquidity providers, or their failure to perform;
 - (vi) adverse tax opinions, the issuance by the Internal Revenue Service of proposed or final determinations of taxability, Notices of Proposed Issue (IRS Form 5701-TEB) or other material notices of determinations with respect to the tax status of the Securities, or other material events affecting the tax status of the Securities;
 - (vii) modifications to rights of Securities holders, if material;
 - (viii) Bond calls, if material, and tender offers;
 - (ix) defeasances;
 - (x) release, substitution, or sale of property securing repayment of the Securities, if material;
 - (xi) rating changes;
 - (xii) bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or similar event of the Issuer;

Note to clause (12): For the purposes of the event identified in clause (12) above, the event is considered to occur when any of the following occur: the appointment of a receiver, fiscal agent or similar officer for the Issuer in a proceeding under the U.S. Bankruptcy Code or in any other proceeding under state or federal law in which a court or government authority has assumed jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the Issuer, or if such jurisdiction has been assumed by leaving the existing governing body and officials or officers in possession but subject to the supervision and orders of a court or governmental authority, or the entry of an order confirming a plan of reorganization, arrangement or liquidation by a court or governmental authority having supervision or jurisdiction over substantially all of the assets or business of the Issuer;

- (xiii) the consummation of a merger, consolidation, or acquisition involving the Issuer or the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Issuer, other than in the ordinary course of business, the entry into a definitive agreement to undertake such an action or the termination of a definitive agreement relating to any such actions, other than pursuant to its terms, if material;
- (xiv) appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee, if material;
- (xv) incurrence of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, if material, or agreement to covenants, events of default, remedies, priorities rights, or other similar terms of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, any of which affect security holders, if material; and
- (xvi) default, event of acceleration, termination event, modification of terms, or other similar events under the terms of a Financial Obligation of the Issuer, any of which reflect financial difficulties.

(iii) in a timely manner, not in excess of ten (10) business days after the occurrence of such event, notice of a failure to provide by the date set forth in Section 2(a)(i) hereof any Annual Information required by Section 3 hereof.

(b) Nothing herein shall be deemed to prevent the Issuer from disseminating any other information in addition to that required hereby in the manner set forth herein or in any other manner. If the Issuer disseminates any such additional information, the Issuer shall have no obligation to update such information or include it in any future materials disseminated hereunder.

(c) Nothing herein shall be deemed to prevent the Issuer from providing notice of the occurrence of certain other events, in addition to those listed above, if the Issuer determines that any such other event is material with respect to the Securities; but the Issuer does not undertake to commit to provide any such notice of the occurrence of any material event except those events listed above.

Section 3. Annual Information. (a) The required Annual Information shall consist of the financial information and operating data for the preceding fiscal year, in a form generally consistent with the information contained or cross-referenced in the Issuer's final official statement relating to the Securities under the headings: "THE FIRE DISTRICT", "INDEBTEDNESS OF THE FIRE DISTRICT", "FINANCES OF THE FIRE DISTRICT", "TAX INFORMATION", and "LITIGATION" and in Appendix A.

(b) All or any portion of the Annual Information may be incorporated in the Annual Information by cross reference to any other documents which are (i) available to the public on the EMMA System or (ii) filed with the SEC. If such a document is a final official statement, it also must be available from the EMMA System.

(c) Annual Information for any fiscal year containing any modified operating data or financial information (as contemplated by Section 7(e) hereof) for such fiscal year shall explain, in narrative form, the reasons for such modification and the effect of such modification on the Annual Information being provided for such fiscal year. If a change in accounting principles is included in any such modification, such Annual Information shall present a comparison between the financial statements or information prepared on the basis of the modified accounting principles and those prepared on the basis of the former accounting principles.

Section 4. Financial Statements. The Issuer's annual financial statements for each fiscal year, if prepared, shall be prepared in accordance with GAAP or New York State regulatory requirements as in effect from time to time. Such financial statements, if prepared, shall be audited by an independent accounting firm. The Issuer's Annual Financial Report Update Document prepared by the Issuer and filed annually with New York State in accordance with applicable law, shall not be subject to the foregoing requirements.

Section 5. Remedies. If the Issuer shall fail to comply with any provision of this Undertaking, then any Holder of Securities may enforce, for the equal benefit and protection of all Holders similarly situated, by mandamus or other suit or proceeding at law or in equity, this Undertaking against the Issuer and any of the officers, agents and employees of the Issuer, and may compel the Issuer or any such officers, agents or employees to perform and carry out their duties under this Undertaking; provided that the sole and exclusive remedy for breach of this Undertaking shall be an action to compel specific performance of the obligations of the Issuer hereunder and no person or entity shall be entitled to recover monetary damages hereunder under any circumstances. Failure to comply with any provision of this Undertaking shall not constitute an event of default on the Securities.

Section 6. Parties in Interest. This Undertaking is executed to assist the Purchaser to comply with paragraph (b)(5) of the Rule and is delivered for the benefit of the Holders. No other person shall have any right to enforce the provisions hereof or any other rights hereunder.

Section 7. Amendments. Without the consent of any holders of Securities, the Issuer at any time and from time to time may enter into any amendments or changes to this Undertaking for any of the following purposes:

- (a) to comply with or conform to any changes in Rule 15c2-12 (whether required or optional);
- (b) to add a dissemination agent for the information required to be provided hereby and to make any necessary or desirable provisions with respect thereto;
- (c) to evidence the succession of another person to the Issuer and the assumption of any such successor of the duties of the Issuer hereunder;
- (d) to add to the duties of the Issuer for the benefit of the Holders, or to surrender any right or power herein conferred upon the Issuer;
- (e) to modify the contents, presentation and format of the Annual Information from time to time to conform to changes in accounting or disclosure principles or practices and legal requirements followed by or applicable to the Issuer or to reflect changes in the identity, nature or status of the Issuer or in the business, structure or operations of the Issuer or any mergers, consolidations, acquisitions or dispositions made by or affecting any such person; provided that any such modifications shall comply with the requirements of Rule 15c2-12 or Rule 15c2-12 as in effect at the time of such modification; or
- (f) to cure any ambiguity, to correct or supplement any provision hereof which may be inconsistent with any other provision hereof, or to make any other provisions with respect to matters or questions arising under this Undertaking which, in each case, comply with Rule 15c2-12 or Rule 15c2-12 as in effect at the time of such amendment or change;

provided that no such action pursuant to this Section 7 shall adversely affect the interests of the Holders in any material respect. In making such determination, the Issuer shall rely upon an opinion of nationally recognized bond counsel.

Section 8. Termination. This Undertaking shall remain in full force and effect until such time as all principal, redemption premiums, if any, and interest on the Securities shall have been paid in full or the Securities shall have otherwise been paid or legally defeased pursuant to their terms. Upon any such legal defeasance, the Issuer shall provide notice of such defeasance to the EMMA System. Such notice shall state whether the Securities have been defeased to maturity or to redemption and the timing of such maturity or redemption.

In addition, this Agreement, or any provision hereof, shall be null and void in the event that those portions of the Rule which require this Agreement, or such provision, as the case may be, do not or no longer apply to the Securities, whether because such portions of the Rule are invalid, have been repealed, or otherwise.

Section 9. Undertaking to Constitute Written Agreement or Contract. This Undertaking shall constitute the written agreement or contract for the benefit of Holders of Securities, as contemplated under Rule 15c2-12.

Section 10. Governing Law. This Undertaking shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York determined without regard to principles of conflict of law.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has duly authorized, executed and delivered this Undertaking as of **September 8, 2022**.

By _____
FIRE DISTRICT TREASURER